

# MAXIM

## Quad, SPST, Ultra-Low Leakage, CMOS Analog Switches

MAX326/MAX327

### General Description

The MAX326/MAX327 quad, single-pole-single-throw (SPST), CMOS analog switches upgrade the DG201A/DG202 and DG211/DG212 with at least 100 times less leakage—the MAX326/MAX327 have 10pA maximum leakage, while the DG201A/DG202 have 1000pA and the DG211/DG212 have 5000pA. Low leakage currents support high system accuracy and make the devices useful for switching into high impedances, such as large-value feedback resistors in closed-loop gain configurations. And the MAX326/MAX327 logic inputs are CMOS and TTL compatible.

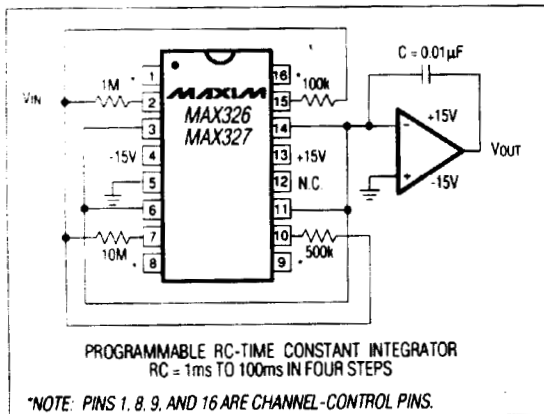
The MAX326/MAX327's low charge injection (2pC typ) minimizes signal error. Operation from single supplies (+10V to +30V), dual supplies ( $\pm 5V$  to  $\pm 18V$ ), and unbalanced combinations (i.e. +12V and -5V, or +5V and -15V) maximizes design flexibility. Both parts also feature interchangeable inputs/outputs and Maxim's standard latchup-proof construction.

Extremely low power consumption (5.25mW max) makes the MAX326/MAX327 ideal for portable applications. Other programmable applications include integrators with long RC time constants, current-to-voltage converters, high-gain amplifiers, and voltage dividers.

### Applications

- High-Accuracy Data Acquisition Systems
- Sample-and-Hold Circuits
- Communication Systems
- Guidance and Control Systems
- Test Equipment

### Typical Operating Circuit



### Features

- ◆ 10pA Max Leakage (<1pA Typ)
- ◆ Plug-In, Low-Leakage Upgrades for DG201A/DG202 and DG211/DG212
- ◆ Interchangeable Inputs/Outputs
- ◆ CMOS and TTL Compatible
- ◆ 2pC Typ Charge Injection
- ◆ Single- (+10V to +30V), Bipolar- ( $\pm 5V$  to  $\pm 18V$ ), or Unbalanced- (i.e. +12V and -5V) Supply Operation
- ◆ 5.25mW Max Power Consumption
- ◆ Latchup-Proof Construction

### Ordering Information

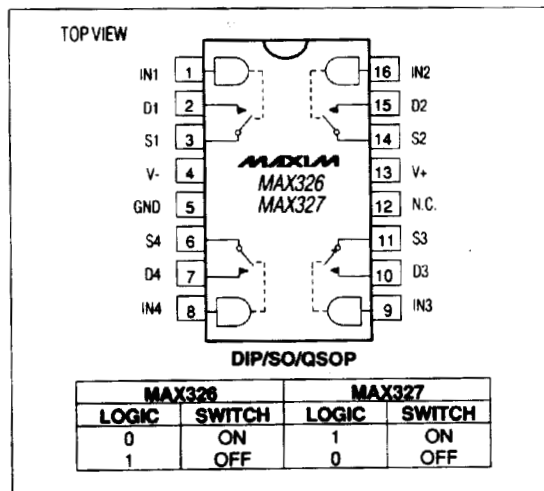
| PART      | TEMP. RANGE     | PIN-PACKAGE    |
|-----------|-----------------|----------------|
| MAX326CPE | 0°C to +70°C    | 16 Plastic DIP |
| MAX326CEE | 0°C to +70°C    | 16 QSOP        |
| MAX326CSE | 0°C to +70°C    | 16 Narrow SO   |
| MAX326CJE | 0°C to +70°C    | 16 CERDIP**    |
| MAX326C/D | 0°C to +70°C    | Dice*          |
| MAX326EPE | -40°C to +85°C  | 16 Plastic DIP |
| MAX326EEE | -40°C to +85°C  | 16 QSOP        |
| MAX326ESE | -40°C to +85°C  | 16 Narrow SO   |
| MAX326EJE | -40°C to +85°C  | 16 CERDIP**    |
| MAX326MJE | -55°C to +125°C | 16 CERDIP**    |

Ordering information continued on page 6.

\*Contact factory for dice specifications.

\*\*Contact factory for availability.

### Pin Configuration



# Quad, SPST, Ultra-Low Leakage, CMOS Analog Switches

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

|  |                            |
|--|----------------------------|
| V+ to V-                                 | +44V                       |
| V <sub>IN</sub> to GND                   | V-, V+                     |
| V <sub>S</sub> , V <sub>D</sub> (Note 1) | (V- - 0.3V) to (V+ + 0.3V) |
| V+ to GND (V- = 0V)                      | +40V                       |
| Current (any terminal, except S or D)    | 30mA                       |
| Continuous Current, S or D               | 20mA                       |
| Peak Current, S or D                     | 70mA                       |

Operating Temperature Ranges:

|                                      |                 |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|
| MAX32_C                              | 0°C to +70°C    |
| MAX32_E                              | -40°C to +85°C  |
| MAX32_MJE                            | -55°C to +125°C |
| Storage Temperature Range            | -65°C to +150°C |
| Lead Temperature (soldering, 10 sec) | +300°C          |

(pulsed at 1ms, 10% duty cycle max)

|  |       |
|--|-------|
| Continuous Total Power Dissipation (Note 2)      |       |
| 16-Pin Plastic DIP (derate 7.5mW/°C above +70°C) | 470mW |
| 16-Pin QSOP (derate 9.52mW/°C above +70°C)       | 762mW |
| 16-Pin Narrow SO (derate 10mW/°C above +70°C)    | 400mW |
| 16-Pin CERDIP (derate 10mW/°C above +70°C)       | 900mW |

**Note 1:** Exceeding this limit is acceptable as long as the S or D current is less than 20mA.

**Note 2:** All leads soldering or welding to PC board.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(V+ = 15V, V- = -15V, T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)

| PARAMETER                             | SYMBOL              | CONDITIONS  | MAX32_M                              |       |         | MAX32_C/E |         |     | UNITS |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---|--------------------------------------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|-----|-------|
|                                       |                     |   | MIN                                  | TYP   | MAX     | MIN       | TYP     | MAX |       |
| <b>SWITCH</b>                         |                     |   |                                      |       |         |           |         |     |       |
| Analog-Signal Range                   | V <sub>ANALOG</sub> |   | T <sub>MIN</sub> to T <sub>MAX</sub> | ±15   |         | ±15       |         | V   |       |
| Drain-Source On Resistance            | r <sub>DS(ON)</sub> | V <sub>IN</sub> = 0.8V (MAX326),<br>V <sub>IN</sub> = 2.4V (MAX327),<br>V <sub>D</sub> = ±10V, I <sub>S</sub> = 100µA | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C               | 1.5   | 2.5     | 1.5       | 3.5     | kΩ  |       |
|                                       |                     |   | T <sub>MIN</sub> to T <sub>MAX</sub> | 2.2   | 4       | 1.9       | 5       |     |       |
| On-Resistance Match                   |                     |   | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C               | 5     |         | 5         |         | %   |       |
| Source-Off Leakage Current (Note 3)   | I <sub>S(OFF)</sub> | V <sub>IN</sub> = 2.4V (MAX326),<br>V <sub>IN</sub> = 0.8V (MAX327),<br>V <sub>S</sub> = 14V, V <sub>D</sub> = -14V   | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C               | 0.1   | ±10     | 0.1       | ±10     | pA  |       |
|                                       |                     |   | T <sub>MIN</sub> to T <sub>MAX</sub> | ±5    |         | ±5        |         | nA  |       |
|                                       |                     | V <sub>IN</sub> = 2.4V (MAX326),<br>V <sub>IN</sub> = 0.8V (MAX327),<br>V <sub>S</sub> = 14V, V <sub>D</sub> = 14V    | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C               | 0.2   | ±10     | 0.2       | ±10     | pA  |       |
|                                       |                     |   | T <sub>MIN</sub> to T <sub>MAX</sub> | ±5    |         | ±5        |         | nA  |       |
| Drain-Off Leakage Current (Note 3)    | I <sub>D(OFF)</sub> | V <sub>IN</sub> = 2.4V (MAX326),<br>V <sub>IN</sub> = 0.8V (MAX327),<br>V <sub>S</sub> = 14V, V <sub>D</sub> = -14V   | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C               | 0.1   | ±10     | 0.1       | ±10     | pA  |       |
|                                       |                     |   | T <sub>MIN</sub> to T <sub>MAX</sub> | ±5    |         | ±5        |         | nA  |       |
|                                       |                     | V <sub>IN</sub> = 2.4V (MAX326),<br>V <sub>IN</sub> = 0.8V (MAX327),<br>V <sub>S</sub> = 14V, V <sub>D</sub> = 14V    | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C               | 0.2   | ±10     | 0.2       | ±20     | pA  |       |
|                                       |                     |   | T <sub>MIN</sub> to T <sub>MAX</sub> | ±5    |         | ±5        |         | nA  |       |
| Drain-On Leakage Current (Note 3)     | I <sub>D(ON)</sub>  | V <sub>IN</sub> = 0.8V (MAX326),<br>V <sub>IN</sub> = 2.4V (MAX327),<br>V <sub>S</sub> = V <sub>D</sub> = 14V         | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C               | 1     | ±10     | 1         | ±10     | pA  |       |
|                                       |                     |   | T <sub>MIN</sub> to T <sub>MAX</sub> | ±10   |         | ±10       |         | nA  |       |
|                                       |                     | V <sub>IN</sub> = 0.8V (MAX326),<br>V <sub>IN</sub> = 2.4V (MAX327),<br>V <sub>S</sub> = V <sub>D</sub> = -14V        | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C               | 2     | ±10     | 2         | ±10     | pA  |       |
|                                       |                     |   | T <sub>MIN</sub> to T <sub>MAX</sub> | ±10   |         | ±10       |         | nA  |       |
| <b>INPUT</b>                          |                     |   |                                      |       |         |           |         |     |       |
| Input Current with Input Voltage High | I <sub>INH</sub>    | V <sub>IN</sub> = 2.4V  | T <sub>MIN</sub> to T <sub>MAX</sub> | -1    | -0.0004 | -1        | -0.0004 | µA  |       |
|                                       |                     | V <sub>IN</sub> = 15V   | T <sub>MIN</sub> to T <sub>MAX</sub> | 0.003 | 1       | 0.003     | 1       |     |       |
| Input Current with Input Voltage Low  | I <sub>INL</sub>    | V <sub>IN</sub> = 0V  | T <sub>MIN</sub> to T <sub>MAX</sub> | -1    | -0.0004 | -1        | -0.0004 | µA  |       |

# Quad, SPST, Ultra-Low Leakage, CMOS Analog Switches

MAX326/MAX327

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

(V+ = 15V, V- = -15V, TA = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)

| PARAMETER                                   | SYMBOL                                  | CONDITIONS   | MAX32_M |          |     | MAX32_C/E |          |     | UNITS |
|---|---|--|---------|----------|-----|-----------|----------|-----|-------|
|   |   |  | MIN     | TYP      | MAX | MIN       | TYP      | MAX |       |
| <b>SUPPLY</b>                               |   |  |         |          |     |           |          |     |       |
| Positive Supply Current                     | I+                                      | V <sub>IN</sub> = 0V or 5V on all inputs   | 0.09    | 0.25     |     | 0.09      | 0.25     |     | mA    |
| Negative Supply Current                     | I-                                      | V <sub>IN</sub> = 0V or 5V on all inputs   | -0.1    | -0.00001 |     | -0.1      | -0.00001 |     | mA    |
| Power-Supply Range for Continuous Operation |   | (Note 4)   | ±4.5    |          | ±18 | ±4.5      |          | ±18 | V     |
| <b>DYNAMIC</b>                              |   |  |         |          |     |           |          |     |       |
| Turn-On Time                                | t <sub>ON</sub>                         | V <sub>S</sub> = 2V, R <sub>L</sub> = 1kΩ, C <sub>L</sub> = 35pF (Figure 1)  | 500     | 1000     |     | 500       | 1000     |     | ns    |
| Turn-Off Time                               | t <sub>OFF</sub>                        | V <sub>S</sub> = 2V, R <sub>L</sub> = 1kΩ, C <sub>L</sub> = 35pF (Figure 1)  | 50      | 500      |     | 50        | 500      |     | ns    |
| Charge Injection (Note 5)                   | Q                                       | C <sub>L</sub> = 0.01μF, V <sub>GEN</sub> = 0V, R <sub>GEN</sub> = 0Ω  | 2       | 5        |     | 2         | 5        |     | pC    |
| Off Isolation (Note 4)                      | OIRR                                    | V <sub>IN</sub> = 5V, R <sub>L</sub> = 1kΩ, C <sub>L</sub> = 15pF, V <sub>S</sub> = 1V <sub>RMS</sub> , f = 100kHz | 70      |          |     | 70        |          |     | dB    |
| Crosstalk (Channel-to-Channel)              | CCRR                                    | V <sub>IN</sub> = 5V, R <sub>L</sub> = 1kΩ, C <sub>L</sub> = 15pF, V <sub>S</sub> = 1V <sub>RMS</sub> , f = 100kHz | 90      |          |     | 90        |          |     | dB    |
| Source-Off Capacitance                      | C <sub>S(OFF)</sub>                     | V <sub>S</sub> = 0V, V <sub>IN</sub> = 5V, f = 1MHz  | 1.7     |          |     | 1.7       |          |     | pF    |
| Drain-Off Capacitance                       | C <sub>D(OFF)</sub>                     | V <sub>S</sub> = 0V, V <sub>IN</sub> = 5V, f = 1MHz  | 1.7     |          |     | 1.7       |          |     | pF    |
| Channel-On Capacitance                      | C <sub>D(ON)</sub> + C <sub>S(ON)</sub> | V <sub>D</sub> = V <sub>S</sub> = 0V, V <sub>IN</sub> = 0V, f = 1MHz   | 6       |          |     | 6         |          |     | pF    |

**Note 3:** All leakage parameters are 100% tested at maximum rated operating temperatures, i.e. +70°C, +85°C, or +125°C, and guaranteed by correlation at +25°C.

**Note 4:** Electrical characteristics, such as r<sub>DS(ON)</sub>, will change when power supplies other than ±15V are used. Power-supply range is a design characteristic, not production tested.

**Note 5:** Guaranteed by design.

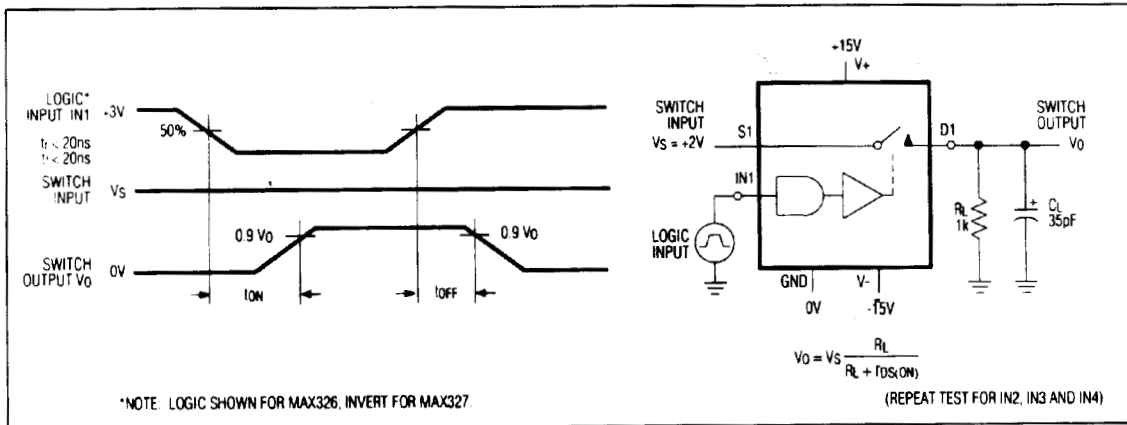
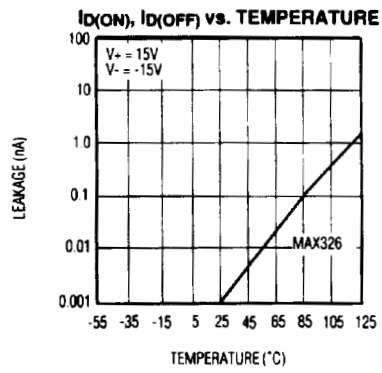
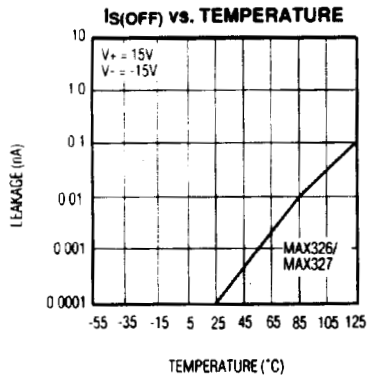
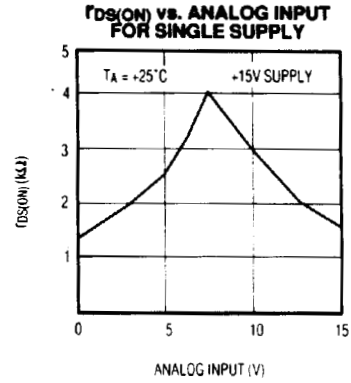
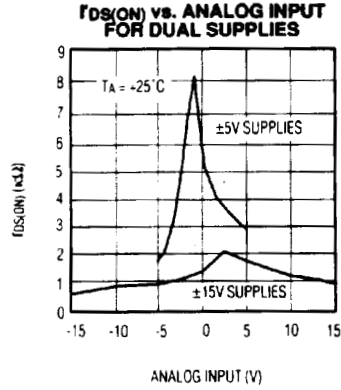


Figure 1. Switching-Time Test Circuit. Switch-output waveform shown for V<sub>S</sub> = constant with logic-input waveform as shown. Note: V<sub>S</sub> may be positive or negative as per switching-time test circuit. V<sub>O</sub> is the steady-state output with switch on. Feedthrough via gate capacitance may result in spikes at leading and trailing edge of output waveform.

**Quad, SPST, Ultra-Low Leakage, CMOS Analog Switches**

**Typical Operating Characteristics**



# Quad, SPST, Ultra-Low Leakage, CMOS Analog Switches

MAX326/MAX327

## Application Hints

The MAX326/MAX327 are pin-compatible upgrades for the DG201A/DG202 and DG211/DG212. The MAX326/MAX327 feature significantly lower leakages (at least 100 times less at +25°C), but with higher on-resistance. Low leakage minimizes signal error in most applications that require signal switching into high-impedance inputs of A/Ds or op amps. Switching times are virtually identical, as shown in Table 1.

**Table 1. Switching Speeds with Various Power-Supply Combinations**

| POWER SUPPLY (V) | t <sub>ON</sub> (μs) | t <sub>OFF</sub> (ns) |
|------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| ±15              | 0.5                  | 50                    |
| ±10              | 1                    | 80                    |
| ±5               | 2.5                  | 200                   |
| +10              | 2.5                  | 200                   |
| +15              | 1.5                  | 100                   |

The MAX326/MAX327 work well in single-supply applications from +10V to +30V. For these applications, V<sub>+</sub> should be connected to ground, and signal levels equal to the rail can be switched. ±5V to ±18V dual supplies can also be used to increase design flexibility.

Channel-to-channel on-resistance matching is typically better than 95% for a given analog input level. *Typical Operating Characteristics* show how r<sub>DS(ON)</sub> changes with various analog inputs and power-supply combinations.

While specified at TTL threshold levels, the logic threshold is roughly 1.5V ±0.2V and switches properly with CMOS input levels from -15V to +15V. Logic input levels should never be allowed to exceed the supply rails.

## Protecting Against Fault Conditions

Fault conditions develop when power supplies are turned off with input signals still present, or when overvoltages occur at the inputs during normal operation. In either case, source-to-body diodes can be forward biased to conduct current from the signal source. If low current levels are required, the addition of external protection diodes is recommended (Figure 2).

To provide protection for overvoltages up to 20V above the supply rails, a 1N4001 or 1N914 diode should be placed in series with the positive and negative supplies (Figure 2). The addition of these diodes will reduce the analog signal range to 1V below the positive supply and 1V above the negative supply.

For signals that can be momentarily shorted to the 110VAC line, the addition of a 47kΩ, 1/2W resistor in series with the channel input is recommended. This will protect the switch and allow normal operation to continue once the fault condition abates. The throughput resistance will then be 47kΩ plus r<sub>DS(ON)</sub>, but low switch leakage will reduce the error while maintaining superior system reliability.

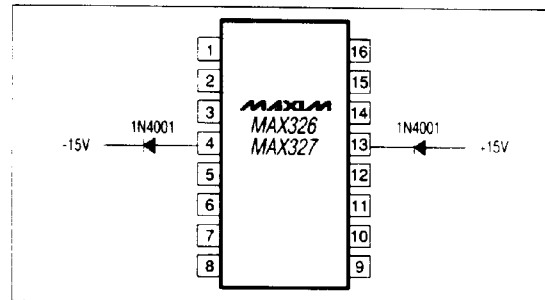


Figure 2. Protection Against Fault Conditions

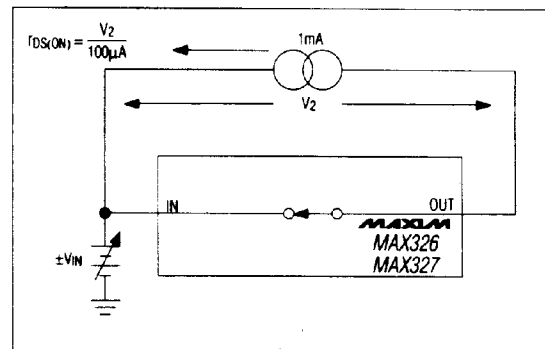


Figure 3. On Resistance vs. Analog-Signal Level Supply Voltage

## Quad, SPST, Ultra-Low Leakage, CMOS Analog Switches

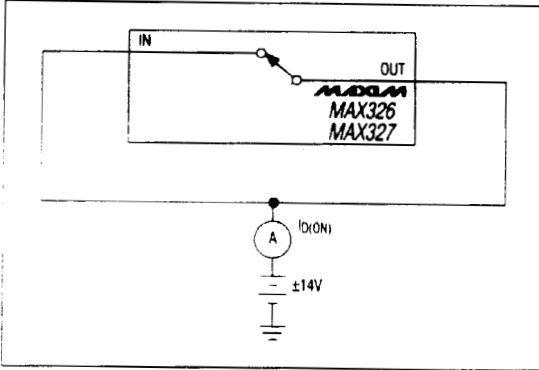


Figure 4. On Leakage Current Test Circuit

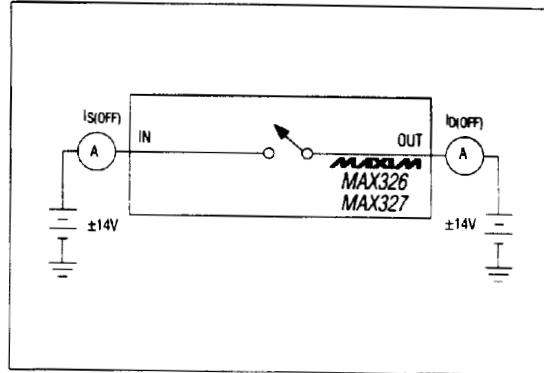


Figure 5. Off Leakage Current Test Circuit

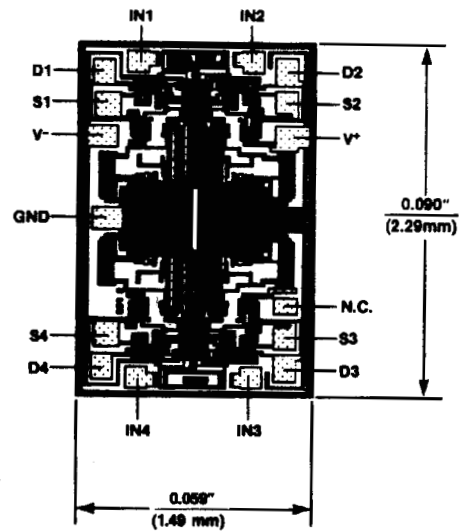
### Ordering Information (continued)

| PART      | TEMP. RANGE     | PIN-PACKAGE    |
|-----------|-----------------|----------------|
| MAX327CPE | 0°C to +70°C    | 16 Plastic DIP |
| MAX327CEE | 0°C to +70°C    | 16 QSOP        |
| MAX327CSE | 0°C to +70°C    | 16 Narrow SO   |
| MAX327CJE | 0°C to +70°C    | 16 CERDIP**    |
| MAX327C/D | 0°C to +70°C    | Dice*          |
| MAX327EPE | -40°C to +85°C  | 16 Plastic DIP |
| MAX327EEE | -40°C to +85°C  | 16 QSOP        |
| MAX327ESE | -40°C to +85°C  | 16 Narrow SO   |
| MAX327EJE | -40°C to +85°C  | 16 CERDIP**    |
| MAX327MJE | -55°C to +125°C | 16 CERDIP**    |

\*Contact factory for dice specifications. Substrate may be allowed to float or be tied to V+.

\*\*Contact factory for availability.

### Chip Topography

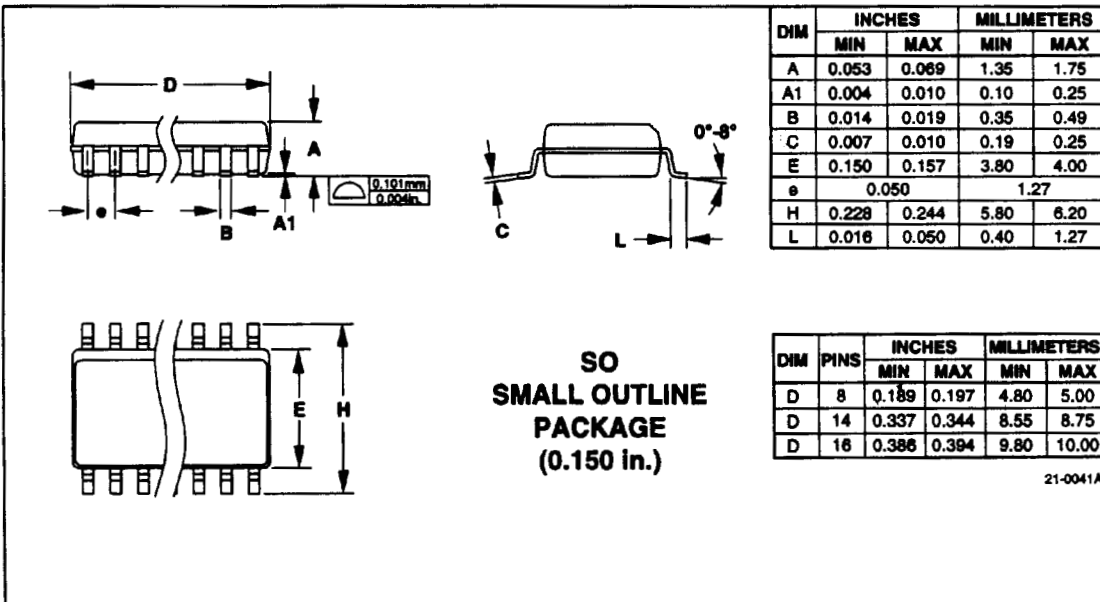
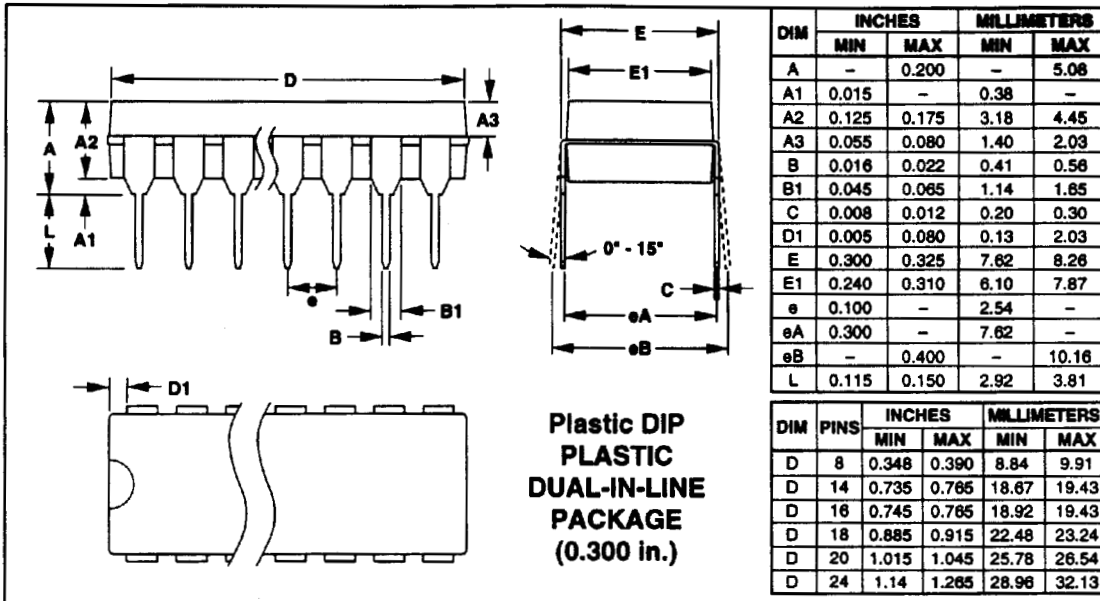


SUBSTRATE CONNECTED TO V+

# Quad, SPST, Ultra-Low Leakage, CMOS Analog Switches

## Package Information

MAX326/MAX327



**Quad, SPST, Ultra-Low Leakage, CMOS Analog Switches**

**Package Information (continued)**

**CERDIP  
CERAMIC DUAL-IN-LINE  
PACKAGE  
(0.300 in.)**

| DIM | INCHES |       | MILLIMETERS |      |
|-----|--------|-------|-------------|------|
|     | MIN    | MAX   | MIN         | MAX  |
| A   | -      | 0.200 | -           | 5.08 |
| B   | 0.014  | 0.023 | 0.36        | 0.58 |
| B1  | 0.038  | 0.065 | 0.97        | 1.65 |
| C   | 0.008  | 0.015 | 0.20        | 0.38 |
| E   | 0.220  | 0.310 | 5.59        | 7.87 |
| E1  | 0.290  | 0.320 | 7.37        | 8.13 |
| e   | 0.100  |       | 2.54        |      |
| L   | 0.125  | 0.200 | 3.18        | 5.08 |
| L1  | 0.150  | -     | 3.81        | -    |
| Q   | 0.015  | 0.070 | 0.38        | 1.78 |
| S   | -      | 0.098 | -           | 2.49 |
| S1  | 0.005  | -     | 0.13        | -    |

| DIM | PINS | INCHES |       | MILLIMETERS |       |
|-----|------|--------|-------|-------------|-------|
|     |      | MIN    | MAX   | MIN         | MAX   |
| D   | 8    | -      | 0.405 | -           | 10.29 |
| D   | 14   | -      | 0.785 | -           | 19.94 |
| D   | 16   | -      | 0.840 | -           | 21.34 |
| D   | 18   | -      | 0.960 | -           | 24.38 |
| D   | 20   | -      | 1.060 | -           | 26.92 |
| D   | 24   | -      | 1.280 | -           | 32.51 |

21-0045A

**QSOP  
QUARTER  
SMALL-OUTLINE  
PACKAGE**

| DIM   | INCHES         |        | MILLIMETERS |      |
|-------|----------------|--------|-------------|------|
|       | MIN            | MAX    | MIN         | MAX  |
| A     | 0.061          | 0.068  | 1.55        | 1.73 |
| A1    | 0.004          | 0.0098 | 0.127       | 0.25 |
| A2    | 0.055          | 0.061  | 1.40        | 1.55 |
| B     | 0.008          | 0.012  | 0.20        | 0.31 |
| C     | 0.0075         | 0.0098 | 0.19        | 0.25 |
| D     | SEE VARIATIONS |        |             |      |
| E     | 0.150          | 0.157  | 3.81        | 3.99 |
| e     | 0.25 BSC       |        | 0.635 BSC   |      |
| H     | 0.230          | 0.244  | 5.84        | 6.20 |
| h     | 0.010          | 0.016  | 0.25        | 0.41 |
| L     | 0.016          | 0.035  | 0.41        | 0.89 |
| N     | SEE VARIATIONS |        |             |      |
| S     | SEE VARIATIONS |        |             |      |
| alpha | 0°             | 8°     | 0°          | 8°   |

| DIM | PINS | INCHES |        | MILLIMETERS |      |
|-----|------|--------|--------|-------------|------|
|     |      | MIN    | MAX    | MIN         | MAX  |
| D   | 16   | 0.189  | 0.196  | 4.80        | 4.98 |
| S   | 16   | 0.0020 | 0.0070 | 0.05        | 0.18 |
| D   | 20   | 0.337  | 0.344  | 8.56        | 8.74 |
| S   | 20   | 0.0500 | 0.0550 | 1.27        | 1.40 |
| D   | 24   | 0.337  | 0.344  | 8.56        | 8.74 |
| S   | 24   | 0.0250 | 0.0300 | 0.64        | 0.76 |
| D   | 28   | 0.386  | 0.393  | 9.80        | 9.98 |
| S   | 28   | 0.0250 | 0.0300 | 0.64        | 0.76 |

21-0055A

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