

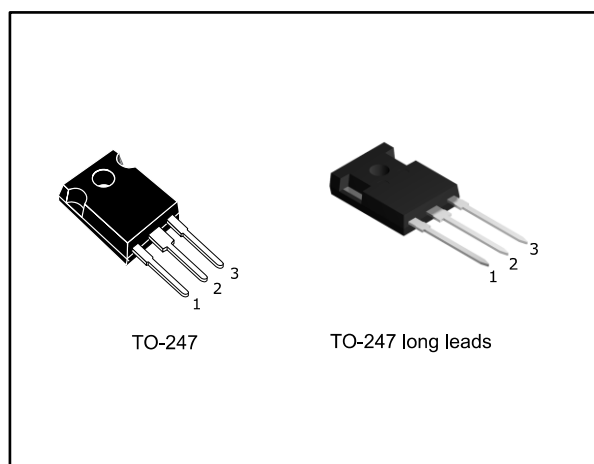
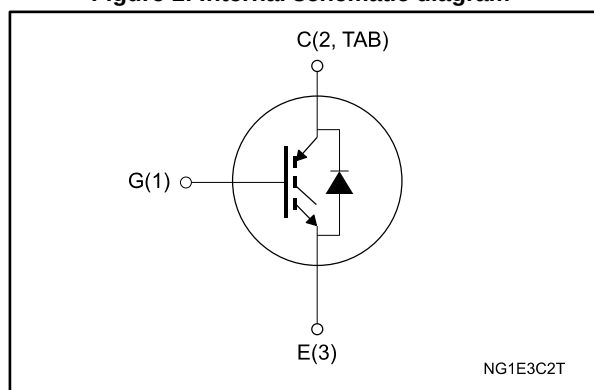


Figure 1: Internal schematic diagram



Features

- 10 μ s of short-circuit withstand time
- $V_{CE(sat)} = 1.85$ V (typ.) @ $I_C = 8$ A
- Tight parameter distribution
- Safer paralleling
- Low thermal resistance
- Soft and very fast recovery antiparallel diode

Applications

- Industrial drives
- UPS
- Solar
- Welding

Description

These devices are IGBTs developed using an advanced proprietary trench gate field-stop structure. These devices are part of the M series IGBTs, which represent an optimal balance between inverter system performance and efficiency where low-loss and short-circuit functionality are essential. Furthermore, the positive $V_{CE(sat)}$ temperature coefficient and tight parameter distribution result in safer paralleling operation.

Table 1: Device summary

Order code	Marking	Package	Packing
STGW8M120DF3	G8M120DF3	TO-247	Tube
STGWA8M120DF3		TO-247 long leads	

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1 Electrical ratings

Table 2: Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_{CES}	Collector-emitter voltage ($V_{GE} = 0$ V)	1200	V
I_C	Continuous collector current at $T_C = 25$ °C	16	A
I_C	Continuous collector current at $T_C = 100$ °C	8	A
$I_{CP}^{(1)}$	Pulsed collector current	32	A
V_{GE}	Gate-emitter voltage	±20	V
I_F	Continuous forward current at $T_C = 25$ °C	16	A
I_F	Continuous forward current at $T_C = 100$ °C	8	A
$I_{FP}^{(1)}$	Pulsed forward current	32	A
P_{TOT}	Total dissipation at $T_C = 25$ °C	167	W
T_{STG}	Storage temperature range	-55 to 150	°C
T_J	Operating junction temperature range	-55 to 175	°C

Notes:

⁽¹⁾Pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature.

Table 3: Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
R_{thJC}	Thermal resistance junction-case IGBT	0.9	°C/W
R_{thJC}	Thermal resistance junction-case diode	1.47	°C/W
R_{thJA}	Thermal resistance junction-ambient	50	°C/W

2 Electrical characteristics

$T_C = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified

Table 4: Static characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)CES}$	Collector-emitter breakdown voltage	$V_{GE} = 0\text{ V}$, $I_C = 2\text{ mA}$	1200			V
$V_{CE(sat)}$	Collector-emitter saturation voltage	$V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$, $I_C = 8\text{ A}$		1.85	2.3	V
		$V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$, $I_C = 8\text{ A}$, $T_J = 125\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$		2.1		
		$V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$, $I_C = 8\text{ A}$, $T_J = 175\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$		2.2		
V_F	Forward on-voltage	$I_F = 8\text{ A}$		2.4	3.35	V
		$I_F = 8\text{ A}$, $T_J = 125\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$		1.75		
		$I_F = 8\text{ A}$, $T_J = 175\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$		1.55		
$V_{GE(th)}$	Gate threshold voltage	$V_{CE} = V_{GE}$, $I_C = 500\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	5	6	7	V
I_{CES}	Collector cut-off current	$V_{GE} = 0\text{ V}$, $V_{CE} = 1200\text{ V}$			25	μA
I_{GES}	Gate-emitter leakage current	$V_{GE} = \pm 20\text{ V}$, $V_{CE} = 0\text{ V}$			± 250	nA

Table 5: Dynamic characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
C_{ies}	Input capacitance	$V_{CE} = 25\text{ V}$, $f = 1\text{ MHz}$, $V_{GE} = 0\text{ V}$	-	542	-	pF
C_{oes}	Output capacitance		-	74.4	-	
C_{res}	Reverse transfer capacitance		-	21	-	
Q_g	Total gate charge	$V_{CC} = 960\text{ V}$, $I_C = 8\text{ A}$, $V_{GE} = 0\text{ to }15\text{ V}$ (see Figure 30: "Gate charge test circuit")	-	32	-	nC
Q_{ge}	Gate-emitter charge		-	4.5	-	
Q_{gc}	Gate-collector charge		-	18.5	-	

Table 6: IGBT switching characteristics (inductive load)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-on delay time	$V_{CE} = 600\text{ V}$, $I_C = 8\text{ A}$, $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$, $R_G = 33\ \Omega$ (see Figure 29: "Test circuit for inductive load switching")		20	-	ns
t_r	Current rise time			8.4	-	ns
$(di/dt)_{on}$	Turn-on current slope			800	-	A/ μ s
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-off-delay time			126	-	ns
t_f	Current fall time			136	-	ns
$E_{on(1)}$	Turn-on switching energy			0.39	-	mJ
$E_{off(2)}$	Turn-off switching energy			0.37	-	mJ
E_{ts}	Total switching energy			0.76	-	mJ
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-on delay time	$V_{CE} = 600\text{ V}$, $I_C = 8\text{ A}$, $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$, $R_G = 33\ \Omega$, $T_J = 175\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (see Figure 29: "Test circuit for inductive load switching")		19	-	ns
t_r	Current rise time			9.8	-	ns
$(di/dt)_{on}$	Turn-on current slope			656	-	A/ μ s
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-off-delay time			134	-	ns
t_f	Current fall time			222	-	ns
$E_{on(1)}$	Turn-on switching energy			0.66	-	mJ
$E_{off(2)}$	Turn-off switching energy			0.58	-	mJ
E_{ts}	Total switching energy			1.24	-	mJ
t_{sc}	Short-circuit withstand time	$V_{CC} \leq 600\text{ V}$, $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$, $T_{Jstart} \leq 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	10		-	μ s

Notes:⁽¹⁾Including the reverse recovery of the diode⁽²⁾Including the tail of the collector current

Table 7: Diode switching characteristics (inductive load)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	$I_F = 8\text{ A}$, $V_R = 600\text{ V}$, $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$, $R_G = 33\ \Omega$ ($di/dt = 1000\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$) (see Figure 29: "Test circuit for inductive load switching")	-	103	-	ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge		-	0.87	-	μC
I_{rrm}	Reverse recovery current		-	19.2	-	A
dl_{rr}/dt	Peak rate of fall of reverse recovery current during t_b		-	720	-	A/ μ s
E_{rr}	Reverse recovery energy		-	211	-	μJ
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	$I_F = 8\text{ A}$, $V_R = 600\text{ V}$, $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$, $T_J = 175\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, $R_G = 33\ \Omega$ ($di/dt = 840\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$) (see Figure 29: "Test circuit for inductive load switching")	-	280	-	ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge		-	1.9	-	μC
I_{rrm}	Reverse recovery current		-	21.8	-	A
dl_{rr}/dt	Peak rate of fall of reverse recovery current during t_b		-	450	-	A/ μ s
E_{rr}	Reverse recovery energy		-	404	-	μJ

2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2: Power dissipation vs case temperature

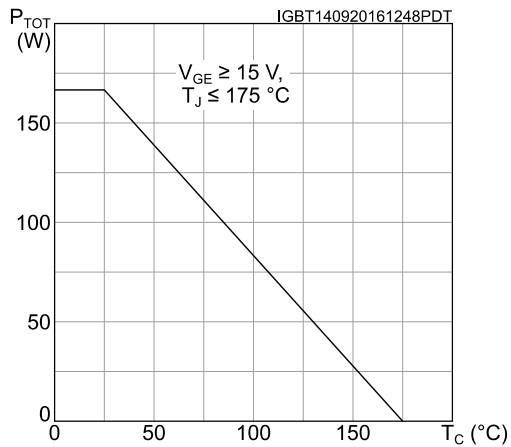


Figure 3: Collector current vs case temperature

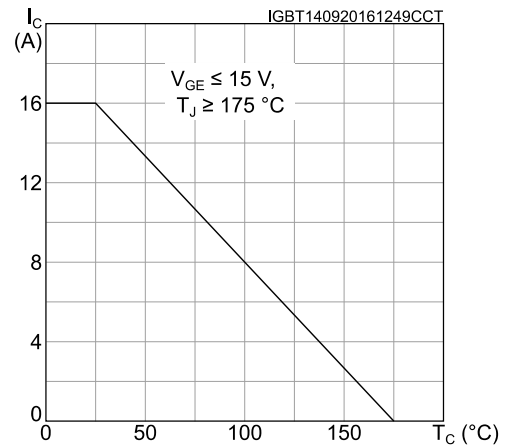
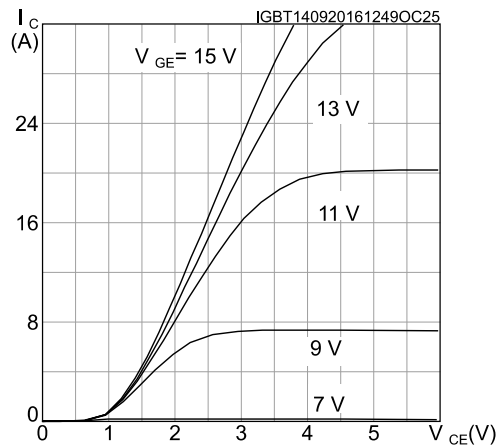
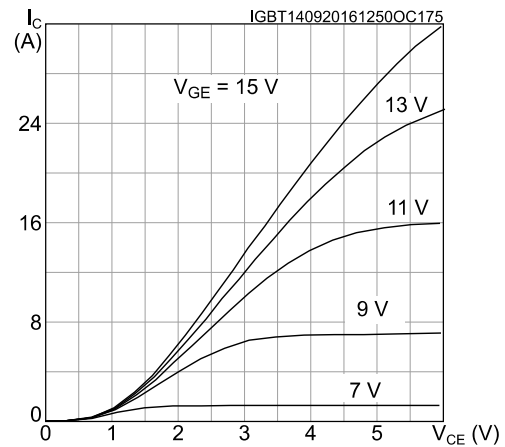
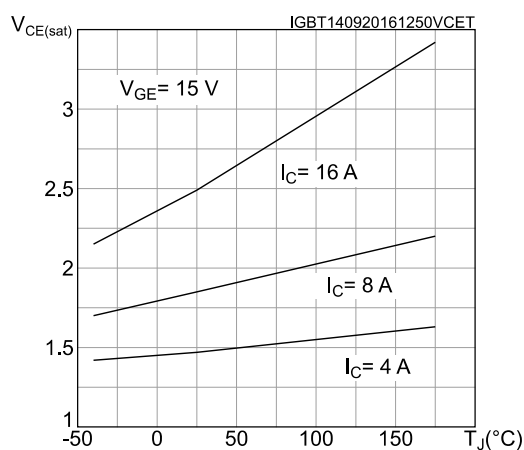
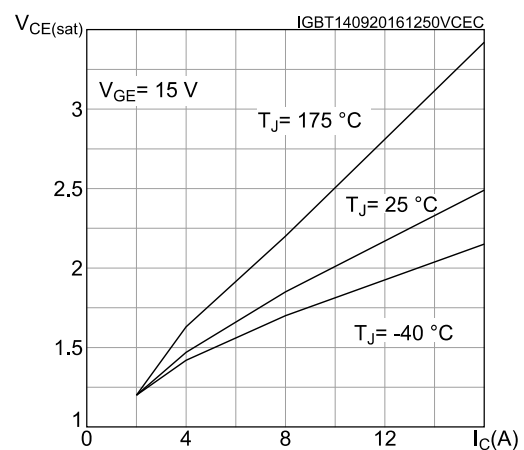
Figure 4: Output characteristics ($T_J = 25 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$)Figure 5: Output characteristics ($T_J = 175 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$)Figure 6: $V_{CE(sat)}$ vs junction temperatureFigure 7: $V_{CE(sat)}$ vs collector current

Figure 8: Collector current vs switching frequency

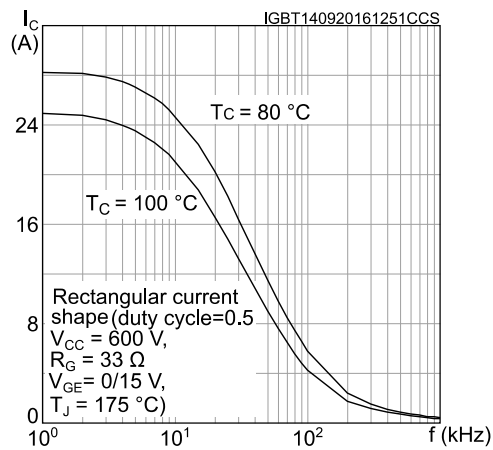


Figure 9: Forward bias safe operating area

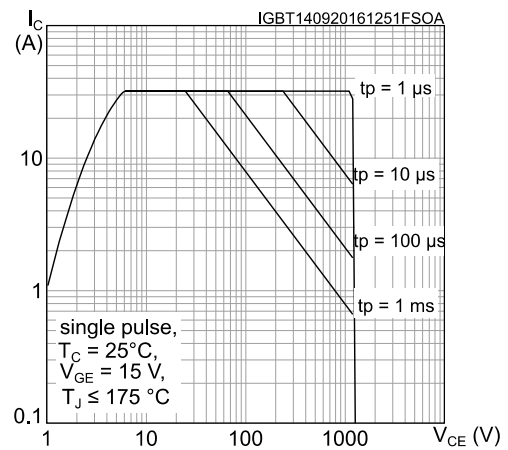


Figure 10: Transfer characteristics

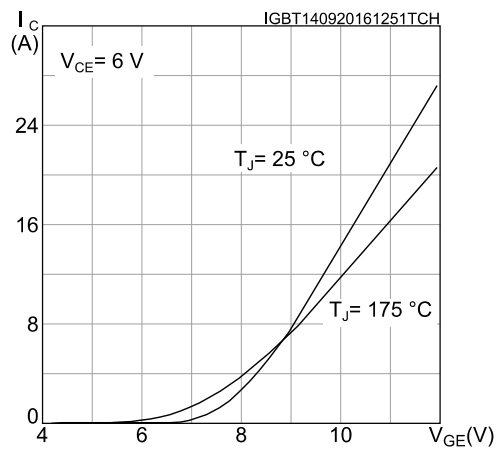
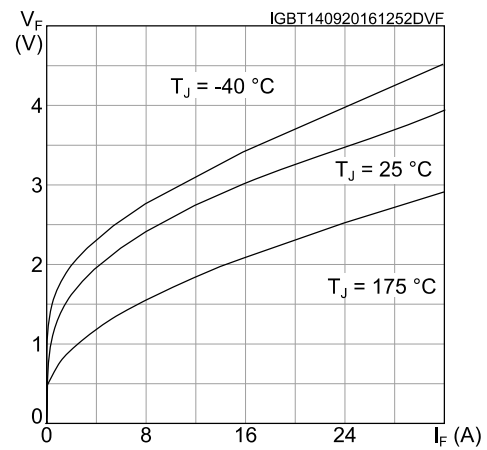
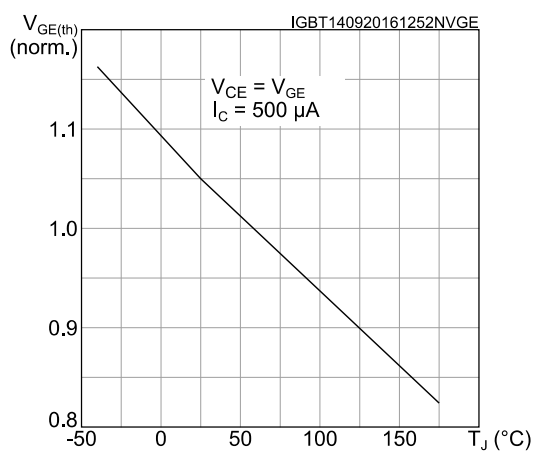
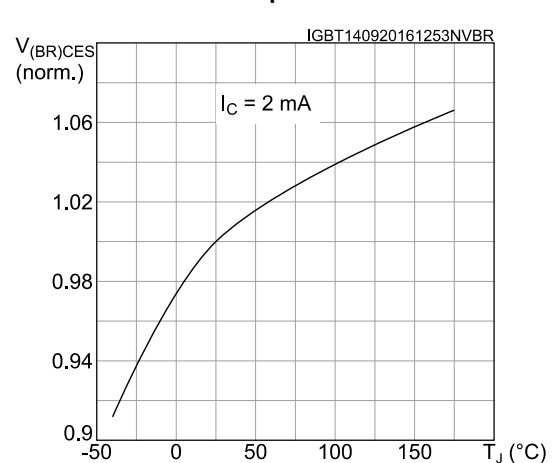
Figure 11: Diode V_F vs forward currentFigure 12: Normalized $V_{GE(th)}$ vs junction temperatureFigure 13: Normalized $V_{(BR)CES}$ vs junction temperature

Figure 14: Capacitance variations

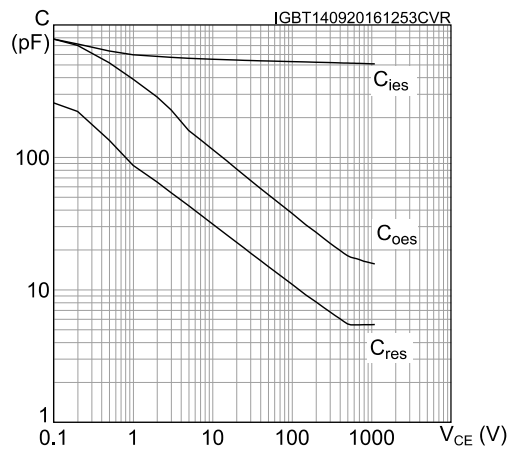


Figure 15: Gate charge vs gate-emitter voltage

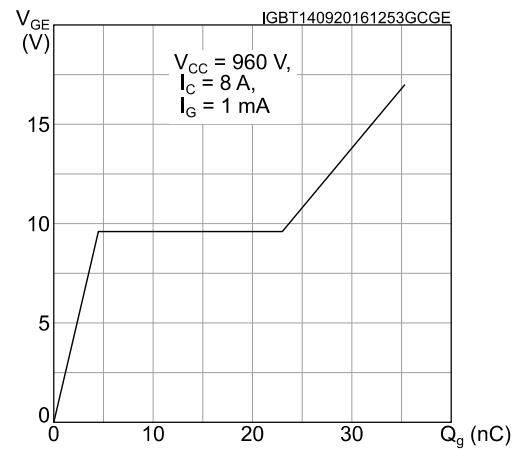


Figure 16: Switching energy vs collector current

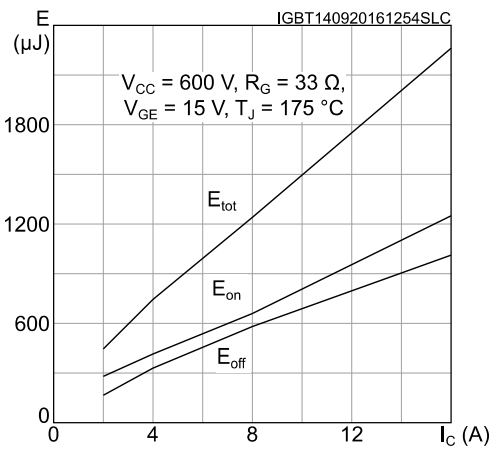


Figure 17: Switching energy vs gate resistance

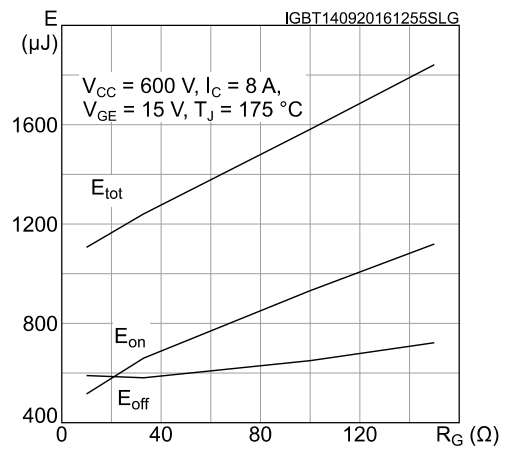


Figure 18: Switching energy vs temperature

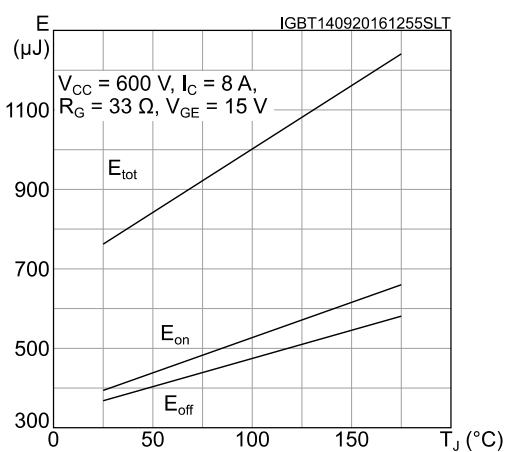


Figure 19: Switching energy vs collector emitter voltage

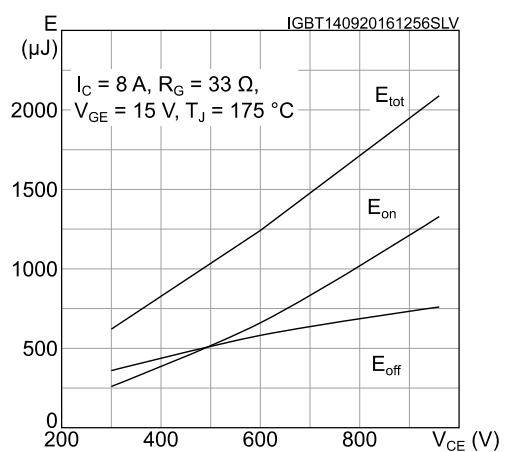


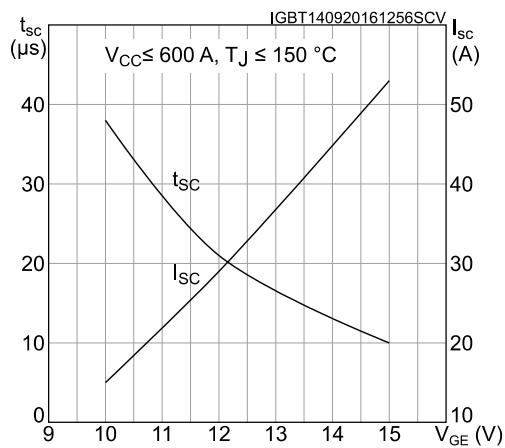
Figure 20: Short-circuit time and current vs V_{GE} 

Figure 21: Switching times vs collector current

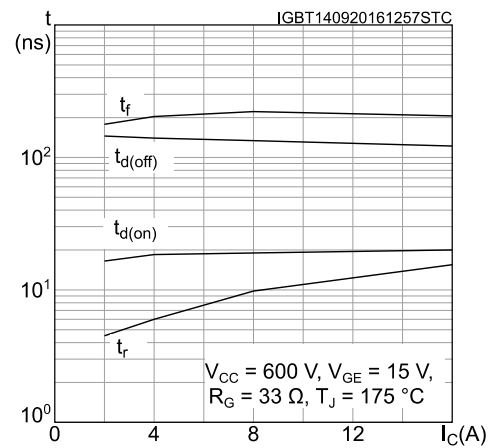


Figure 22: Switching times vs gate resistance

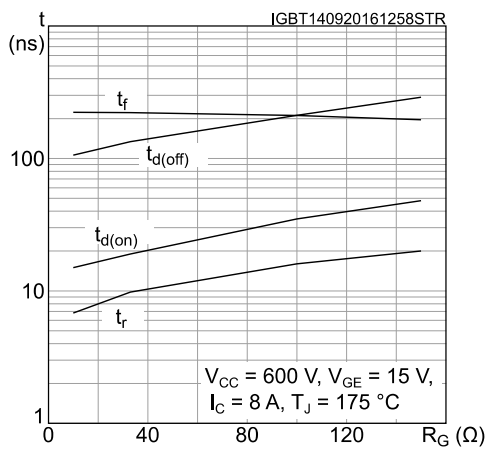


Figure 23: Reverse recovery current vs diode current slope

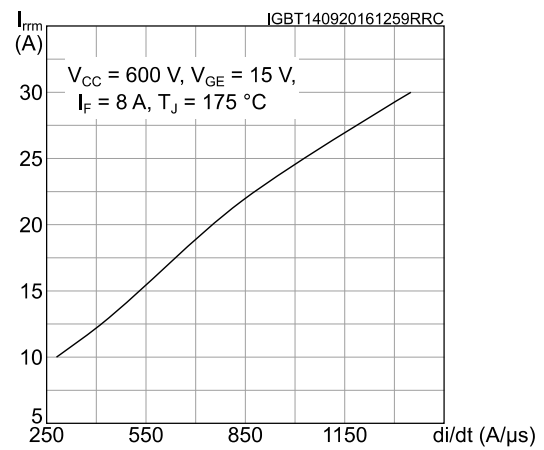


Figure 24: Reverse recovery time vs diode current slope

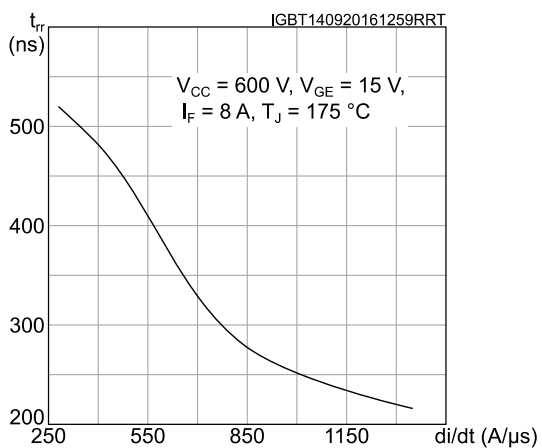


Figure 25: Reverse recovery charge vs diode current slope

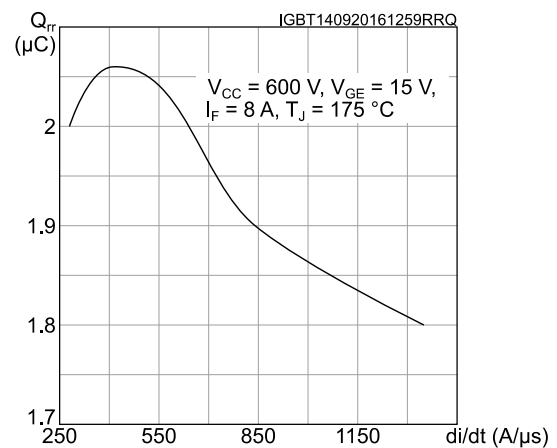


Figure 26: Reverse recovery energy vs diode current slope

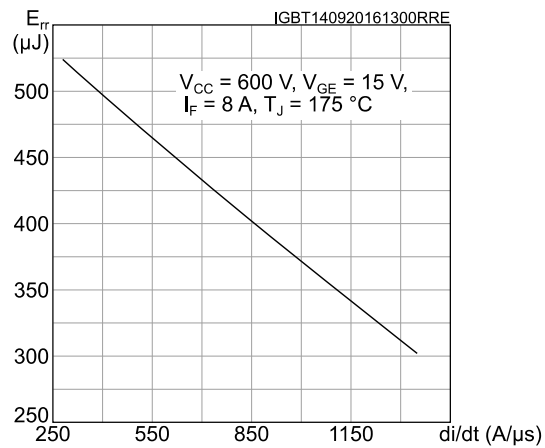


Figure 27: Thermal impedance for IGBT

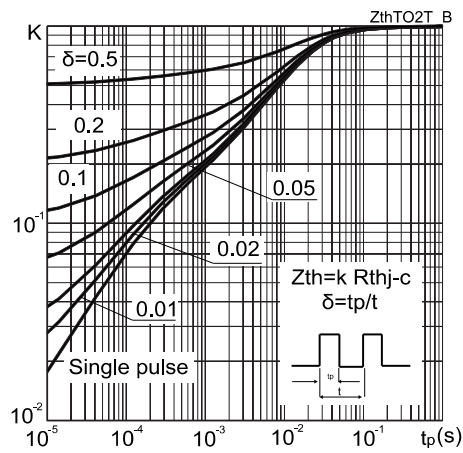
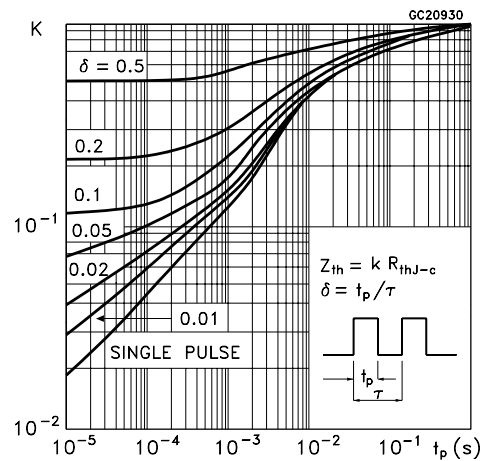
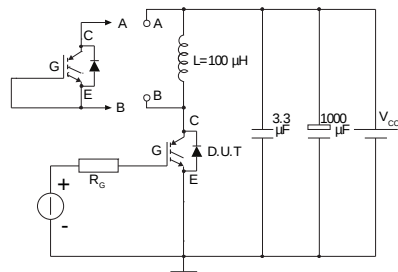


Figure 28: Thermal impedance for diode



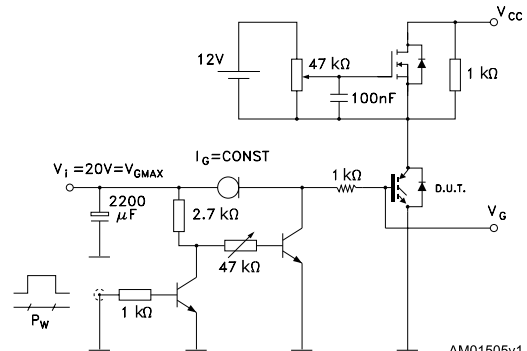
3 Test circuits

Figure 29: Test circuit for inductive load switching



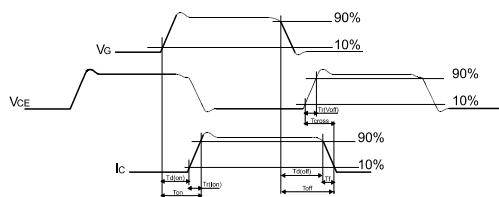
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Figure 30: Gate charge test circuit



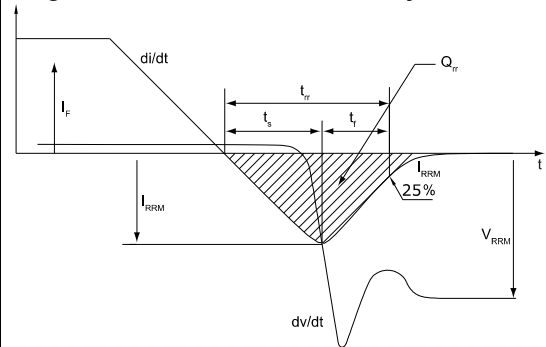
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Figure 31: Switching waveform



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Figure 32: Diode reverse recovery waveform



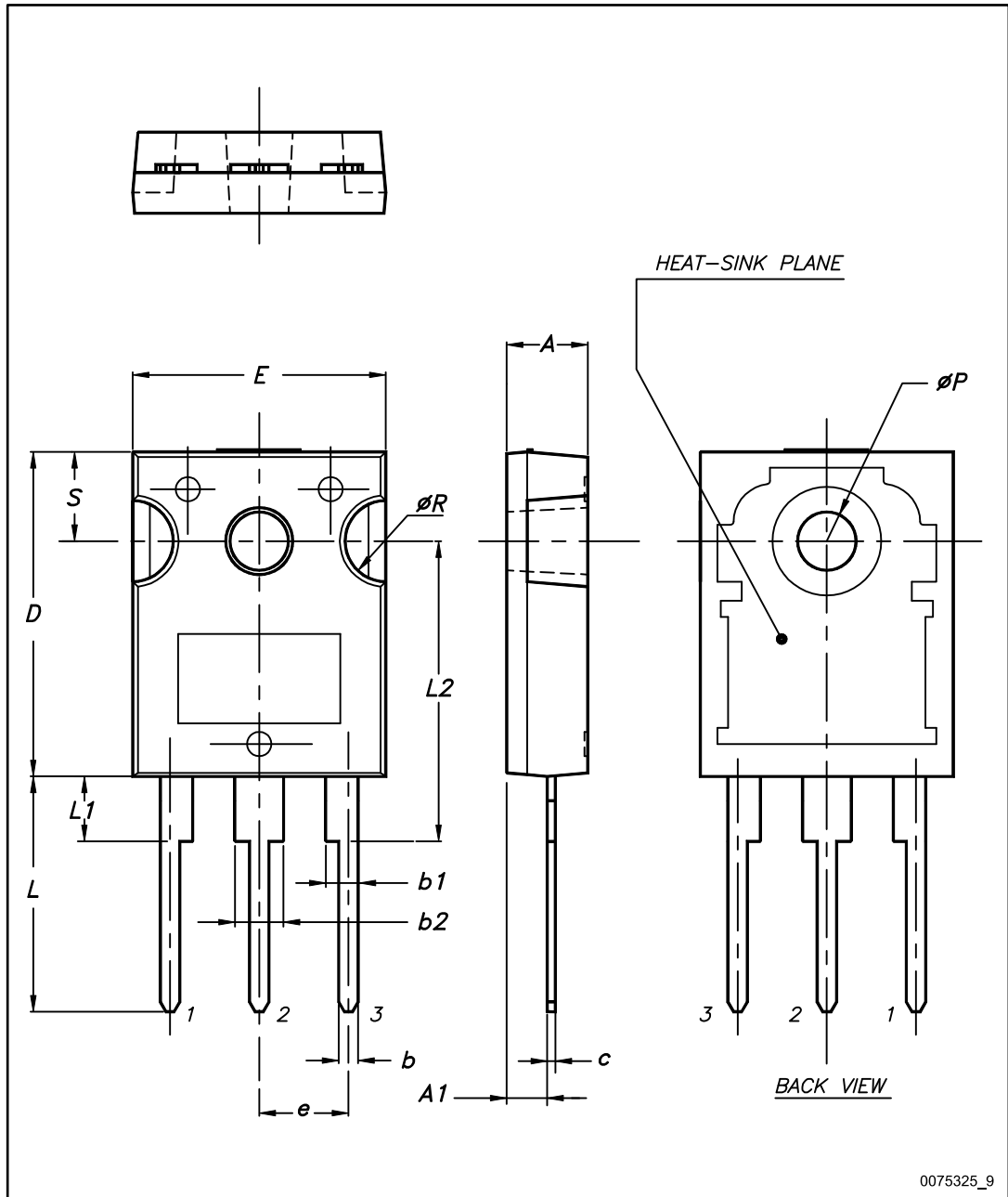
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4 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK® is an ST trademark.

4.1 TO-247 package information

Figure 33: TO-247 package outline



0075325_9

Table 8: TO-247 package mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.85		5.15
A1	2.20		2.60
b	1.0		1.40
b1	2.0		2.40
b2	3.0		3.40
c	0.40		0.80
D	19.85		20.15
E	15.45		15.75
e	5.30	5.45	5.60
L	14.20		14.80
L1	3.70		4.30
L2		18.50	
ØP	3.55		3.65
ØR	4.50		5.50
S	5.30	5.50	5.70

4.2 TO-247 long leads package information

Figure 34: TO-247 long leads package outline

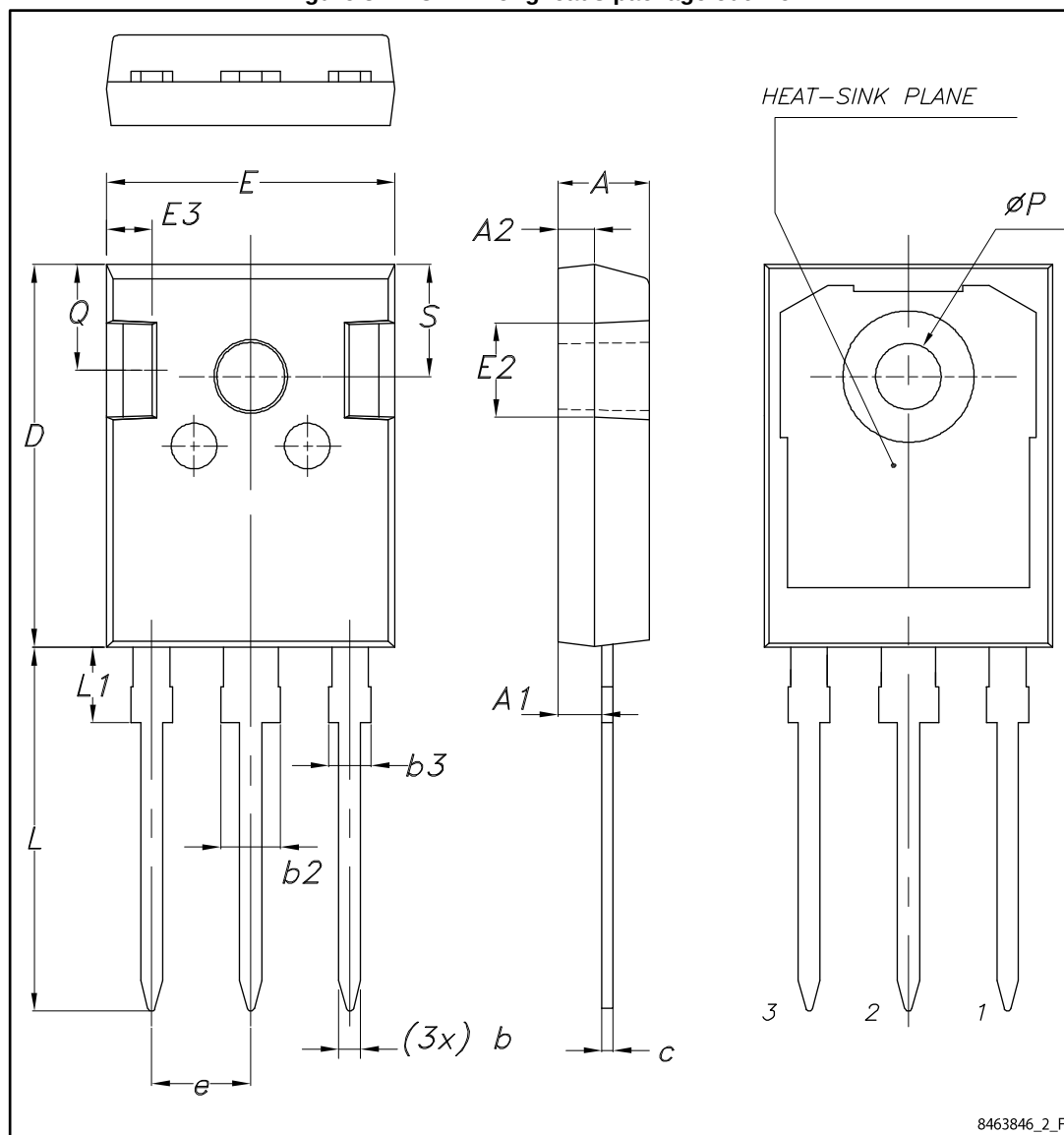


Table 9: TO-247 long leads package mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.90	5.00	5.10
A1	2.31	2.41	2.51
A2	1.90	2.00	2.10
b	1.16		1.26
b2			3.25
b3			2.25
c	0.59		0.66
D	20.90	21.00	21.10
E	15.70	15.80	15.90
E2	4.90	5.00	5.10
E3	2.40	2.50	2.60
e	5.34	5.44	5.54
L	19.80	19.92	20.10
L1			4.30
P	3.50	3.60	3.70
Q	5.60		6.00
S	6.05	6.15	6.25

5 Revision history

Table 10: Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
11-May-2016	1	First release.
19-Sep-2016	2	Datasheet promoted from preliminary to production data. Updated <i>Table 2: "Absolute maximum ratings"</i> . Updated <i>Section 2: "Electrical characteristics"</i> . Added <i>Section 2.1: "Electrical characteristics (curves)"</i> .
31-Oct-2017	3	Updated package silhouette on cover page. Updated <i>Table 4: "Static characteristics"</i> and <i>Table 5: "Dynamic characteristics"</i> . Minor text changes

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