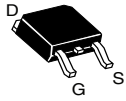
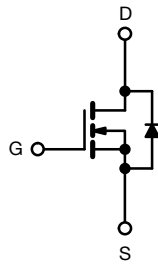
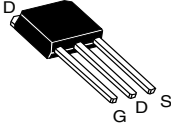


## Power MOSFET

**DKPAK (TO-252)**

**IPAK (TO-251)**


N-Channel MOSFET

### FEATURES

- Dynamic dV/dt rating
- Surface-mount (IRFR014, SiHFR014)
- Straight lead (IRFU014, SiHFU014)
- Available in tape and reel
- Fast switching
- Ease of paralleling
- Simple drive requirements
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)



**RoHS**  
COMPLIANT  
HALOGEN  
**FREE**  
Available

### PRODUCT SUMMARY

$V_{DS}$ (V)	60	
$R_{DS(on)}$ ( $\Omega$ )	$V_{GS} = 10$ V	0.20
$Q_g$ max. (nC)	11	
$Q_{gs}$ (nC)	3.1	
$Q_{gd}$ (nC)	5.8	
Configuration	Single	

### DESCRIPTION

Third generation power MOSFETs from Vishay provide the designer with the best combination of fast switching, ruggedized device design, low on-resistance and cost-effectiveness.

The DPAK is designed for surface mounting using vapor phase, infrared, or wave soldering techniques. The straight lead version (IRFU, SiHFU series) is for through-hole mounting applications. Power dissipation levels up to 1.5 W are possible in typical surface mount applications.

### ORDERING INFORMATION

PACKAGE	DKPAK (TO-252)	DKPAK (TO-252)	DKPAK (TO-252)	IPAK (TO-251)
Lead (Pb)-free and Halogen-free	SiHFR014-GE3	SiHFR014TRL-GE3	SiHFR014TR-GE3	SiHFU014-GE3
Lead (Pb)-free	IRFR014PbF	IRFR014TRLPbF <sup>a</sup>	IRFR014TRPbF <sup>a</sup>	IRFU014PbF
	IRFR014TRRPbF	-	-	-
Lead (Pb)-free and Halogen-free	IRFR014PbF-BE3 <sup>ab</sup>	IRFR014TRLPbF-BE3 <sup>ab</sup>	IRFR014TRPbF-BE3 <sup>ab</sup>	-

#### Notes

- See device orientation
- "-BE3" denotes alternate manufacturing location

### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ( $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	LIMIT	UNIT
Drain-source voltage	$V_{DS}$	60	V
Gate-source voltage	$V_{GS}$	$\pm 20$	
Continuous drain current	$V_{GS}$ at 10 V	$T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	7.7
		$T_C = 100^\circ\text{C}$	4.9
Pulsed drain current <sup>a</sup>	$I_{DM}$	31	A
Linear derating factor		0.20	
Linear derating factor (PCB mount) <sup>e</sup>		0.020	
Single pulse avalanche energy <sup>b</sup>	$E_{AS}$	27.4	mJ
Maximum power dissipation	$P_D$	$T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	25
Maximum power dissipation (PCB mount) <sup>e</sup>		$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	2.5
Peak diode recovery dV/dt <sup>c</sup>	dV/dt	4.5	V/ns
Operating junction and storage temperature range	$T_J, T_{stg}$	-55 to +150	$^\circ\text{C}$
Soldering recommendations (peak temperature) <sup>d</sup>	for 10 s	260	

#### Notes

- Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11)
- $V_{DD} = 25$  V, starting  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $L = 924$   $\mu\text{H}$ ,  $R_g = 25$   $\Omega$ ,  $I_{AS} = 7.7$  A (see fig. 12)
- $I_{SD} \leq 10$  A,  $dI/dt \leq 90$  A/ $\mu\text{s}$ ,  $V_{DD} \leq V_{DS}$ ,  $T_J \leq 150^\circ\text{C}$
- 1.6 mm from case
- When mounted on 1" square PCB (FR-4 or G-10 material)



THERMAL RESISTANCE RATINGS					
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Maximum junction-to-ambient	R <sub>thJA</sub>	-	-	110	°C/W
Maximum junction-to-ambient (PCB mount) <sup>a</sup>	R <sub>thJA</sub>	-	-	50	
Maximum junction-to-case (drain)	R <sub>thJC</sub>	-	-	5.0	

**Note**

a. When mounted on 1" square PCB (FR-4 or G-10 material)

SPECIFICATIONS (T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise noted)							
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
<b>Static</b>							
Drain-source breakdown voltage	V <sub>DS</sub>	V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 250 μA		60	-	-	V
V <sub>DS</sub> temperature coefficient	ΔV <sub>DS</sub> /T <sub>J</sub>	Reference to 25 °C, I <sub>D</sub> = 1 mA		-	0.068	-	V/°C
Gate-source threshold voltage	V <sub>GS(th)</sub>	V <sub>DS</sub> = V <sub>GS</sub> , I <sub>D</sub> = 250 μA		2.0	-	4.0	V
Gate-source leakage	I <sub>GSS</sub>	V <sub>GS</sub> = ± 20 V		-	-	± 100	nA
Zero gate voltage drain current	I <sub>DSS</sub>	V <sub>DS</sub> = 60 V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V		-	-	25	μA
		V <sub>DS</sub> = 48 V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C		-	-	250	
Drain-source on-state resistance	R <sub>DS(on)</sub>	V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V	I <sub>D</sub> = 4.6 A <sup>b</sup>	-	-	0.20	Ω
Forward transconductance	g <sub>fs</sub>	V <sub>DS</sub> = 25 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 4.6 A		2.4	-	-	S
<b>Dynamic</b>							
Input capacitance	C <sub>iss</sub>	V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, V <sub>DS</sub> = 25 V, f = 1.0 MHz, see fig. 5		-	300	-	pF
Output capacitance	C <sub>oss</sub>			-	160	-	
Reverse transfer capacitance	C <sub>rss</sub>			-	29	-	
Total gate charge	Q <sub>g</sub>	V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V	I <sub>D</sub> = 10 A, V <sub>DS</sub> = 48 V, see fig. 6 and 13 <sup>b</sup>	-	-	11	nC
Gate-source charge	Q <sub>gs</sub>			-	-	3.1	
Gate-drain charge	Q <sub>gd</sub>			-	-	5.8	
Turn-on delay time	t <sub>d(on)</sub>	V <sub>DD</sub> = 30 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 10 A, R <sub>g</sub> = 24 Ω, R <sub>D</sub> = 2.7 Ω, see fig. 10 <sup>b</sup>		-	10	-	ns
Rise time	t <sub>r</sub>			-	50	-	
Turn-off delay time	t <sub>d(off)</sub>			-	13	-	
Fall time	t <sub>f</sub>			-	19	-	
Internal drain inductance	L <sub>D</sub>	Between lead, 6 mm (0.25") from package and center of die contact <sup>c</sup>		-	4.5	-	nH
Internal source inductance	L <sub>S</sub>			-	7.5	-	
<b>Drain-source body diode characteristics</b>							
Continuous source-drain diode current	I <sub>S</sub>	MOSFET symbol showing the integral reverse p - n junction diode		-	-	7.7	A
Pulsed diode forward current <sup>a</sup>	I <sub>SM</sub>			-	-	31	
Body diode voltage	V <sub>SD</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, I <sub>S</sub> = 7.7 A, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V <sup>b</sup>		-	-	1.6	V
Body diode reverse recovery time	t <sub>rr</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, I <sub>F</sub> = 10 A, dI/dt = 100 A/μs <sup>b</sup>		-	70	140	ns
Body diode reverse recovery charge	Q <sub>rr</sub>			-	0.20	0.40	μC
Forward turn-on time	t <sub>on</sub>	Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by L <sub>S</sub> and L <sub>D</sub> )					

**Notes**

- a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11)
- b. Pulse width ≤ 300 μs; duty cycle ≤ 2 %



## TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (25 °C, unless otherwise noted)

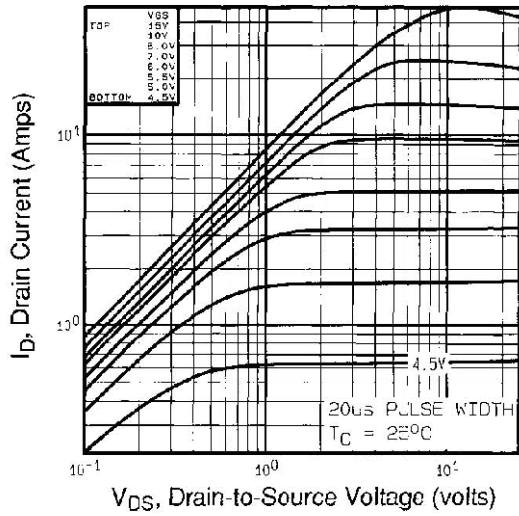


Fig. 1 - Typical Output Characteristics,  $T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

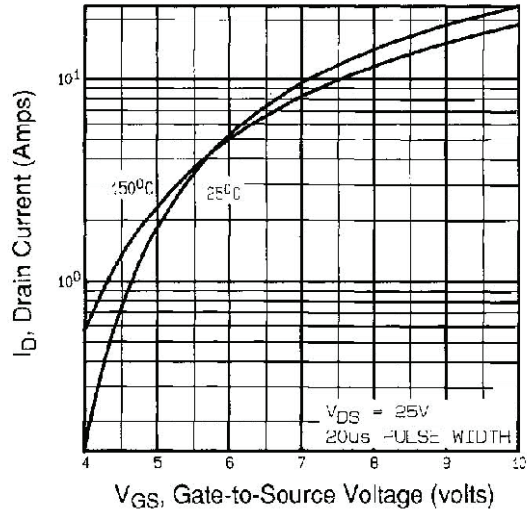


Fig. 3 - Typical Transfer Characteristics

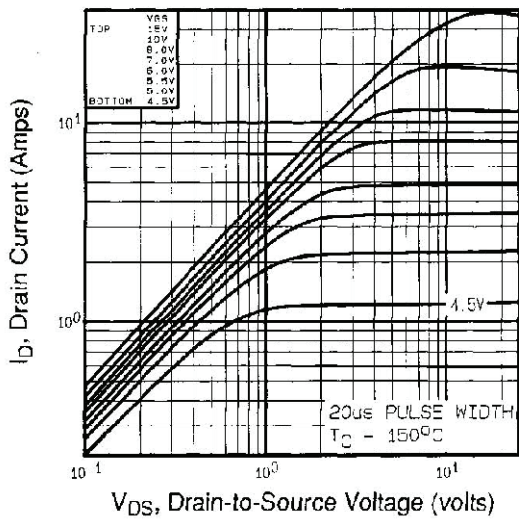


Fig. 2 - Typical Output Characteristics,  $T_C = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

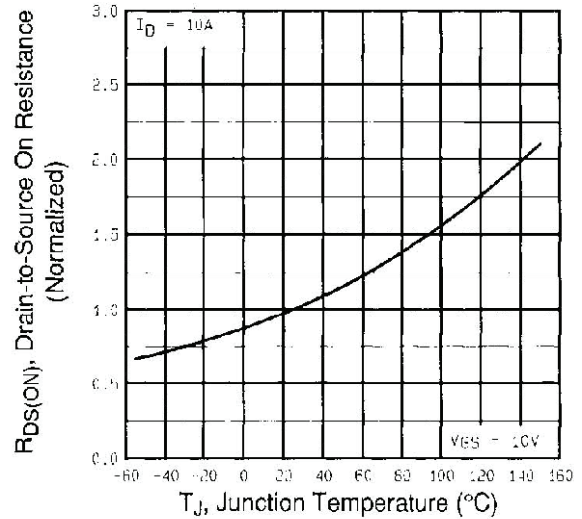


Fig. 4 - Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature

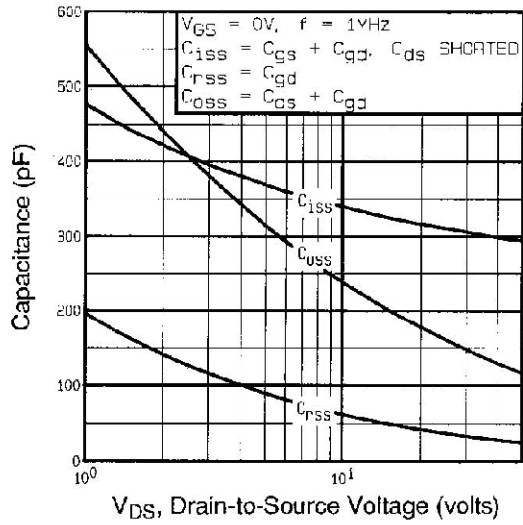


Fig. 5 - Typical Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage

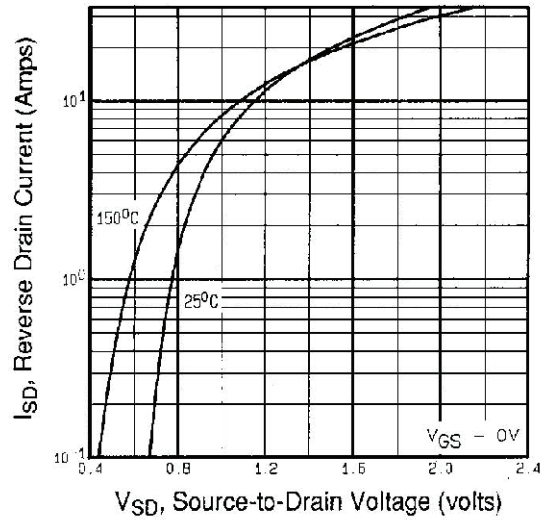


Fig. 7 - Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage

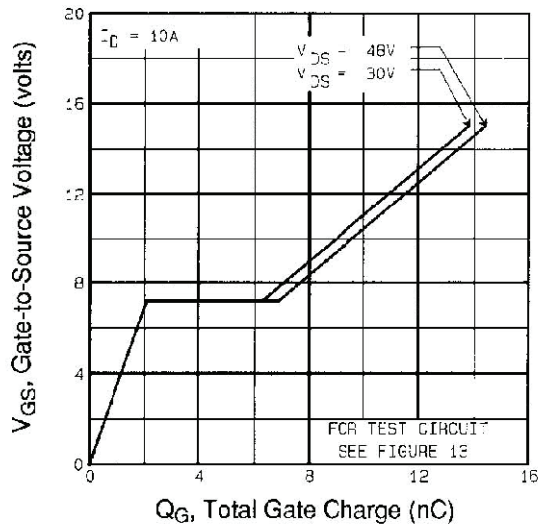


Fig. 6 - Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage

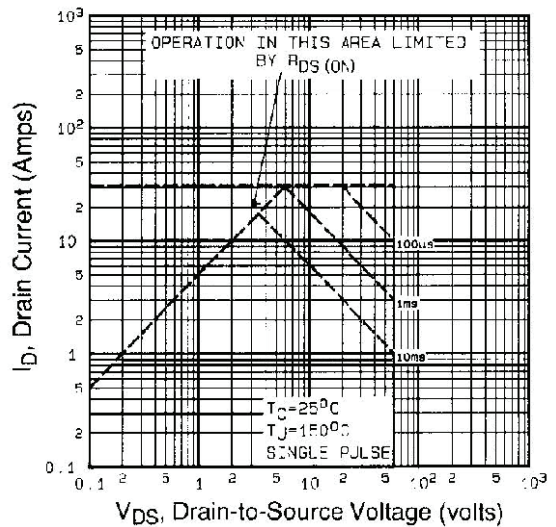


Fig. 8 - Maximum Safe Operating Area

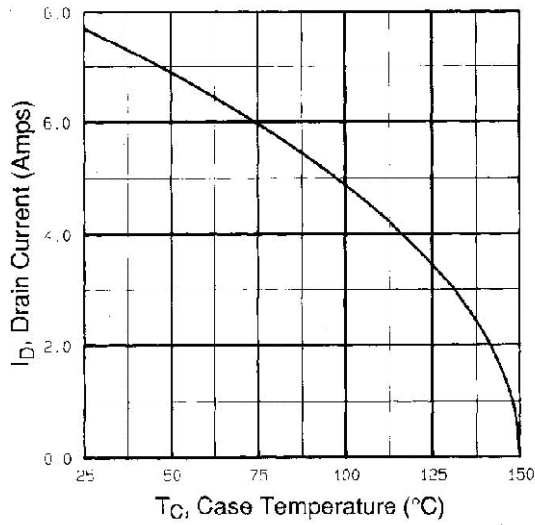


Fig. 9 - Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature

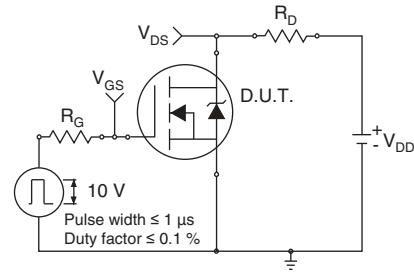


Fig. 10 - Switching Time Test Circuit

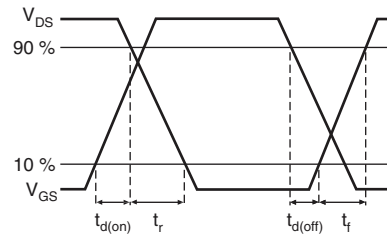


Fig. 11 - Switching Time Waveforms

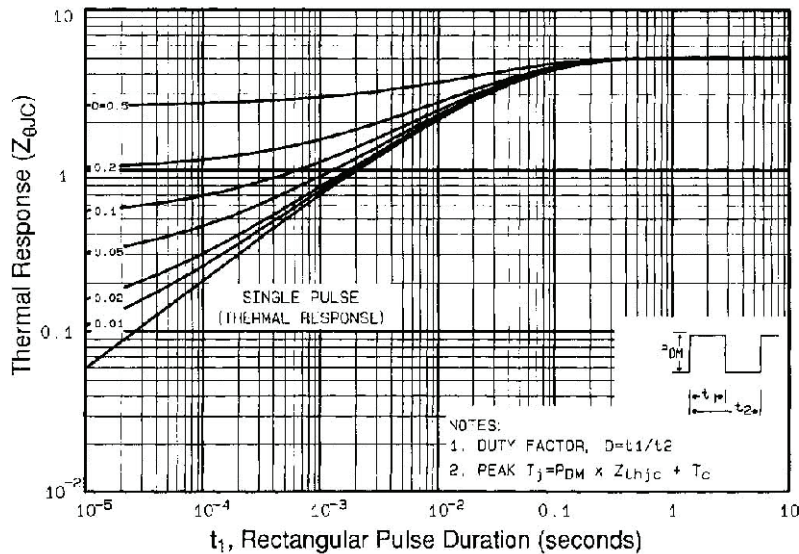


Fig. 12 - Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case

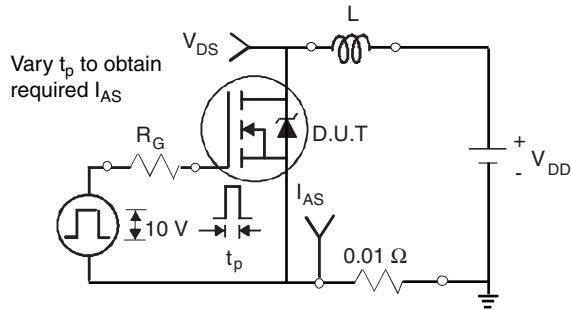


Fig. 13 - Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit

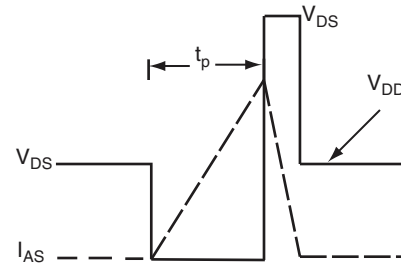


Fig. 14 - Unclamped Inductive Waveforms

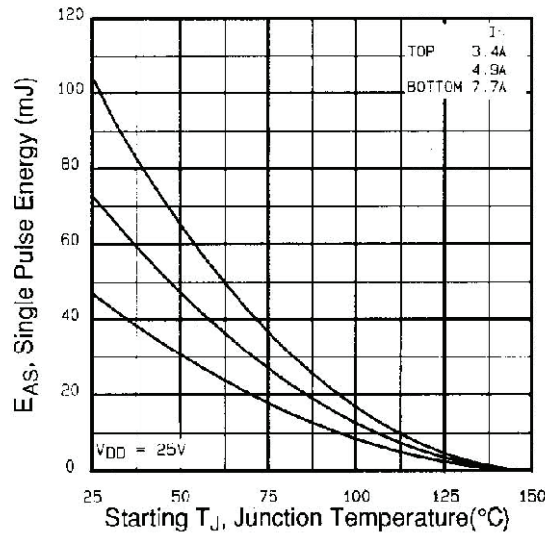


Fig. 15 - Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Drain Current

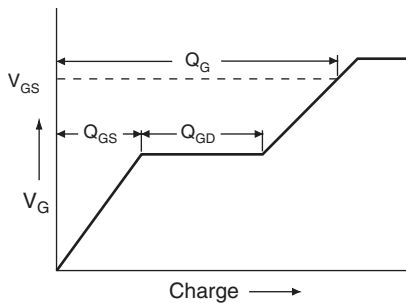


Fig. 16 - Basic Gate Charge Waveform

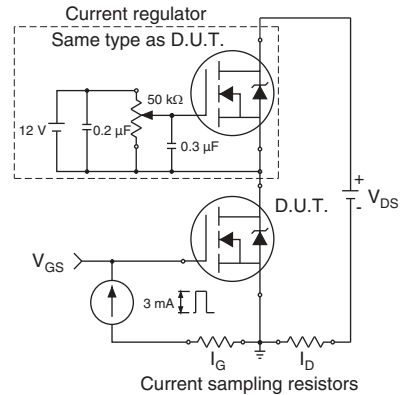
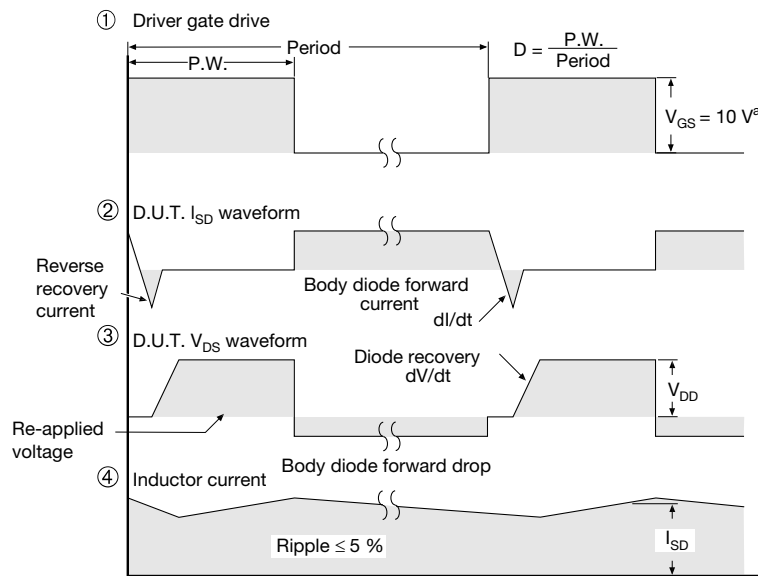
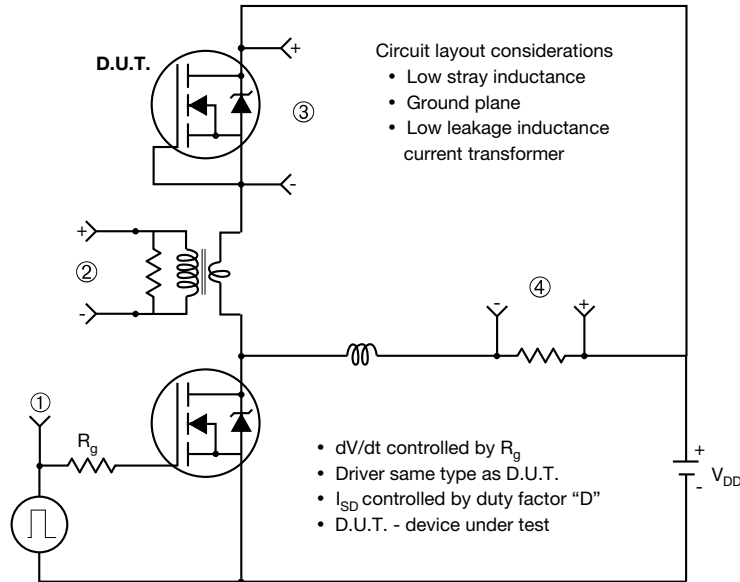


Fig. 17 - Gate Charge Test Circuit

### Peak Diode Recovery dV/dt Test Circuit



**Note**

a.  $V_{GS} = 5\text{ V}$  for logic level devices

**Fig. 18 - For N-Channel**

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# TO-252AA Case Outline

## VERSION 1: FACILITY CODE = Y



MILLIMETERS		
DIM.	MIN.	MAX.
A	2.18	2.38
A1	-	0.127
b	0.64	0.88
b2	0.76	1.14
b3	4.95	5.46
C	0.46	0.61
C2	0.46	0.89
D	5.97	6.22
D1	4.10	-
E	6.35	6.73
E1	4.32	-
H	9.40	10.41
e	2.28 BSC	
e1	4.56 BSC	
L	1.40	1.78
L3	0.89	1.27
L4	-	1.02
L5	1.01	1.52

### Note

- Dimension L3 is for reference only





VERSION 2: FACILITY CODE = N



DIM.	MILLIMETERS	
	MIN.	MAX.
A	2.18	2.39
A1	-	0.13
b	0.65	0.89
b1	0.64	0.79
b2	0.76	1.13
b3	4.95	5.46
c	0.46	0.61
c1	0.41	0.56
c2	0.46	0.60
D	5.97	6.22
D1	5.21	-
E	6.35	6.73
E1	4.32	-
e	2.29 BSC	
H	9.94	10.34

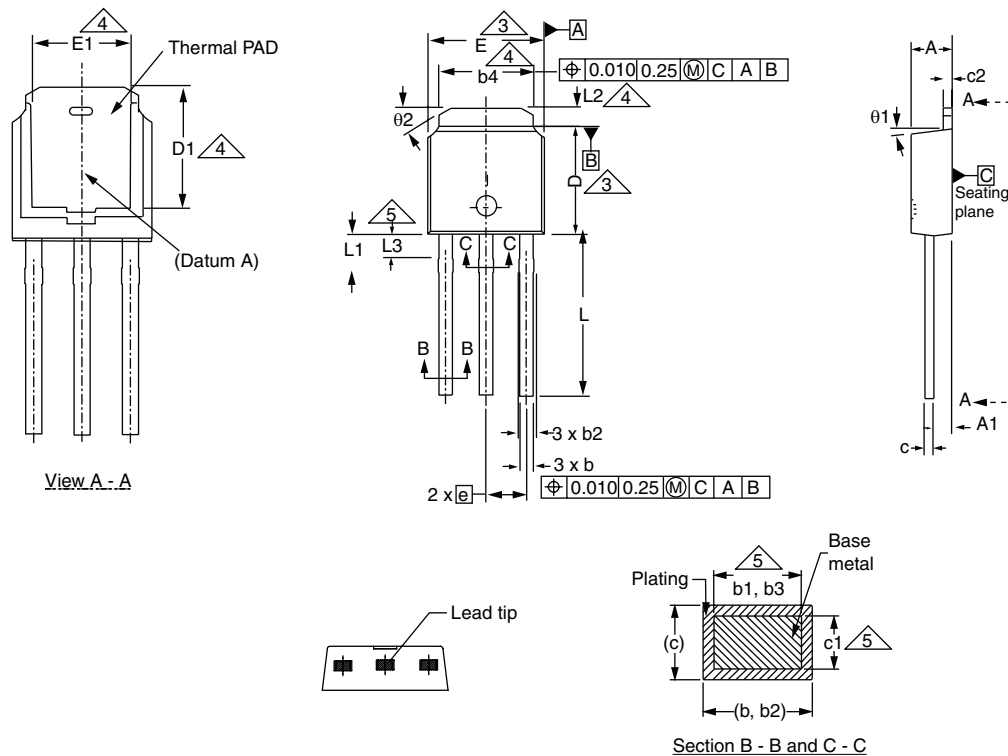
DIM.	MILLIMETERS	
	MIN.	MAX.
L	1.50	1.78
L1	2.74 ref.	
L2	0.51 BSC	
L3	0.89	1.27
L4	-	1.02
L5	1.14	1.49
L6	0.65	0.85
theta	0°	10°
theta1	0°	15°
theta2	25°	35°

Notes

- Dimensioning and tolerance confirm to ASME Y14.5M-1994
- All dimensions are in millimeters. Angles are in degrees
- Heat sink side flash is max. 0.8 mm
- Radius on terminal is optional

ECN: E19-0649-Rev. Q, 16-Dec-2019  
 DWG: 5347

### TO-251AA (HIGH VOLTAGE)



DIM.	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A	2.18	2.39	0.086	0.094
A1	0.89	1.14	0.035	0.045
b	0.64	0.89	0.025	0.035
b1	0.65	0.79	0.026	0.031
b2	0.76	1.14	0.030	0.045
b3	0.76	1.04	0.030	0.041
b4	4.95	5.46	0.195	0.215
c	0.46	0.61	0.018	0.024
c1	0.41	0.56	0.016	0.022
c2	0.46	0.86	0.018	0.034
D	5.97	6.22	0.235	0.245

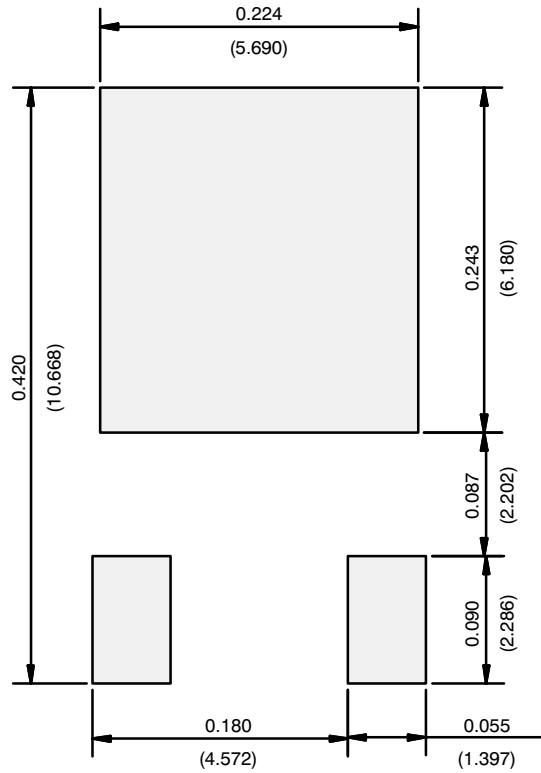
DIM.	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
D1	5.21	-	0.205	-
E	6.35	6.73	0.250	0.265
E1	4.32	-	0.170	-
e	2.29 BSC		2.29 BSC	
L	8.89	9.65	0.350	0.380
L1	1.91	2.29	0.075	0.090
L2	0.89	1.27	0.035	0.050
L3	1.14	1.52	0.045	0.060
theta1	0'	15'	0'	15'
theta2	25'	35'	25'	35'

ECN: S-82111-Rev. A, 15-Sep-08  
DWG: 5968

#### Notes

1. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994.
2. Dimension are shown in inches and millimeters.
3. Dimension D and E do not include mold flash. Mold flash shall not exceed 0.13 mm (0.005") per side. These dimensions are measured at the outermost extremes of the plastic body.
4. Thermal pad contour optional with dimensions b4, L2, E1 and D1.
5. Lead dimension uncontrolled in L3.
6. Dimension b1, b3 and c1 apply to base metal only.
7. Outline conforms to JEDEC outline TO-251AA.

## RECOMMENDED MINIMUM PADS FOR DPAK (TO-252)



Recommended Minimum Pads  
Dimensions in Inches/(mm)

[Return to Index](#)



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