### **STN3N40K3**



# N-channel 400 V, 3 Ω typ., 1.8 A SuperMESH3™ Power MOSFET in a SOT-223 package

Datasheet - production data

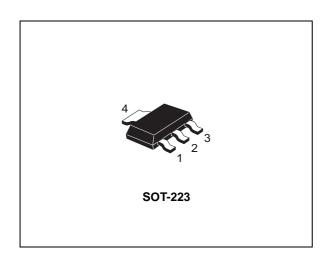
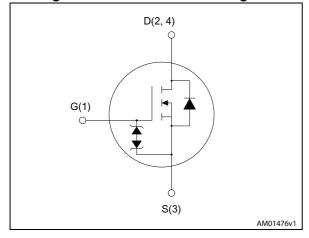


Figure 1. Internal schematic diagram



#### **Features**

| Order code | V <sub>DS</sub> | R <sub>DS(on)</sub><br>max | I <sub>D</sub> | P <sub>TOT</sub> |
|------------|-----------------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| STN3N40K3  | 400V            | 3.4 Ω                      | 1.8 A          | 3.3W             |

- 100% avalanche tested
- Extremely high dv/dt capability
- Gate charge minimized
- · Very low intrinsic capacitance
- Improved diode reverse recovery characteristics
- Zener-protected

#### **Application**

· Switching applications

#### **Description**

This SuperMESH3™ Power MOSFET is the result of improvements applied to STMicroelectronics' SuperMESH™ technology, combined with a new optimized vertical structure. This device boasts an extremely low onresistance, superior dynamic performance and high avalanche capability, rendering it suitable for the most demanding applications.

**Table 1. Device summary** 

| Order code | Marking | Package | Packaging     |
|------------|---------|---------|---------------|
| STN3N40K3  | 3N40K3  | SOT-223 | Tape and reel |

Contents STN3N40K3

## **Contents**

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STN3N40K3 Electrical ratings

# 1 Electrical ratings

Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings

| Symbol                             | Parameter  | Value      | Unit |
|------------------------------------|--|------------|------|
| V <sub>DS</sub>                    | Drain source voltage   | 400        | V    |
| V <sub>GS</sub>                    | Gate-source voltage  | ± 30       | V    |
| I <sub>D</sub>                     | Drain current continuous T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C                | 1.8 (1)    | Α    |
| I <sub>D</sub>                     | Drain current continuous T <sub>C</sub> = 100 °C               | 1 (1)      | Α    |
| I <sub>DM</sub> <sup>(2)</sup>     | Drain current pulsed   | 7.2        | Α    |
| I <sub>AR</sub> (3)                | Avalanche current, repetitive or not repetitive                | 0.6        | Α    |
| E <sub>AS</sub> (4)                | Single pulse avalanche energy                                  | 45         | mJ   |
| P <sub>TOT</sub>                   | Total dissipation at T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C                  | 3.3        | W    |
| dv/dt (5)                          | Peak diode recovery voltage slope                              | 12         | V/ns |
| E <sub>SD</sub>                    | Gate-source human body model (R = 1.5 k $\Omega$ , C = 100 pF) | 1          | kV   |
| T <sub>j</sub><br>T <sub>stg</sub> | Operating junction temperature<br>Storage temperature          | -55 to 150 | °C   |

- 1. Drain current limited by maximum junction temperature.
- 2. Pulse width limited by safe operating area.
- 3. Pulse width limited by T<sub>Jmax</sub>.
- 4. Starting  $T_i = 25$  °C,  $I_D = I_{AR}$ ,  $V_{DD} = 50$  V.
- 5. Isd  $\leq$  1.8 A, di/dt  $\leq$  400 A/ $\mu$ s,  $V_{DD} \leq$  80%  $V_{(BR)DSS}$ .

Table 3. Thermal data

| Symbol                              | Parameter                            | Value | Unit |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|------|
| R <sub>thj-amb</sub> <sup>(1)</sup> | Thermal resistance junction-amb max. | 37.9  | °C/W |

1. When mounted on FR-4 board of 1 inch<sup>2</sup>, 2oz Cu, t < 30 s

Electrical characteristics STN3N40K3

### 2 Electrical characteristics

(Tcase = 25 °C unless otherwise specified)

Table 4. On /off states

| Symbol               | Parameter Test conditions         |  | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|--|------|------|------|------|
| V <sub>(BR)DSS</sub> | Drain-source breakdown voltage    | I <sub>D</sub> = 1 mA, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0                       | 400  |      |      | V    |
| Zero gate voltage    |                                   | $V_{GS} = 0, V_{DS} = 400 V$                                     |      |      | 1    | μΑ   |
| I <sub>DSS</sub>     | drain current                     | $V_{GS} = 0$ , $V_{DS} = 400 \text{ V}$ , $T_C = 125 \text{ °C}$ |      |      | 50   | μA   |
| I <sub>GSS</sub>     | Gate-body leakage current         | $V_{DS} = 0, V_{GS} = \pm 20 \text{ V}$                          |      |      | ±10  | μA   |
| V <sub>GS(th)</sub>  | Gate threshold voltage            | $V_{GS} = V_{DS}$ , $I_D = 50 \mu A$                             | 3    | 3.75 | 4.5  | V    |
| R <sub>DS(on)</sub>  | Static drain-source on resistance | V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 0.6 A                   |      | 3.1  | 3.4  | Ω    |

Table 5. Dynamic

| Symbol                              | Parameter                                    | Test conditions                                   | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|------|------|------|------|
| C <sub>iss</sub>                    | Input capacitance                            |   | -    | 165  | -    | pF   |
| C <sub>oss</sub>                    | Output capacitance                           | $V_{DS} = 50 \text{ V, f} = 1 \text{ MHz,}$       | -    | 17   | -    | pF   |
| C <sub>rss</sub>                    | Reverse transfer capacitance                 | $V_{GS} = 0$                                      | -    | 3    | -    | pF   |
| C <sub>oss(er)</sub> <sup>(1)</sup> | Equivalent output capacitance energy related | V <sub>DS</sub> = 0 to 320 V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 | -    | 9    | -    | pF   |
| C <sub>oss(tr)</sub> <sup>(2)</sup> | Equivalent output capacitance time related   | V <sub>DS</sub> = 0 to 320 V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 | 1    | 14   | 1    | pF   |
| R <sub>g</sub>                      | Instrinsic gate resistance                   | f=1 MHz open drain                                | -    | 10   | -    | Ω    |
| Qg                                  | Total gate charge                            | V <sub>DD</sub> = 320 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 1.8 A,  | 1    | 11   | 1    | nC   |
| $Q_{gs}$                            | Gate-source charge                           | V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V                            | -    | 2    | -    | nC   |
| $Q_{gd}$                            | Gate-drain charge                            | (see Figure 18)                                   | -    | 7    | -    | nC   |

<sup>1.</sup> Is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as  $C_{\rm oss}$  when  $V_{\rm DS}$  increases from 0 to 80%  $V_{\rm DSS}$ 

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<sup>2.</sup> Is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same storage energy as  $\rm C_{oss}$  when  $\rm V_{DS}$  increases from 0 to 80%  $\rm V_{DSS}$ 

Table 6. Switching times

| Symbol              | Parameter           | Test conditions   | Min. | Тур. | Max | Unit |
|---------------------|---------------------|---|------|------|-----|------|
| t <sub>d(on)</sub>  | Turn on delay time  |   | -    | 7    | -   | ns   |
| t <sub>r</sub>      | Rise time           | $V_{DD} = 200 \text{ V}, I_D = 0.6,$<br>$R_G = 4.7 \Omega, V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$ | -    | 8    | -   | ns   |
| t <sub>d(off)</sub> | Turn off delay time | (see  Figure 17)  | -    | 18   | -   | ns   |
| t <sub>f</sub>      | Fall time           |   | -    | 14   | -   | ns   |

Table 7. Source drain diode

| Symbol                          | Parameter                     | Test conditions                               | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|------|------|------|------|
| I <sub>SD</sub>                 | Source-drain current          |   | -    |      | 1.8  | Α    |
| I <sub>SDM</sub> <sup>(1)</sup> | Source-drain current (pulsed) |   | -    |      | 7.2  | Α    |
| V <sub>SD</sub> (2)             | Forward on voltage            | I <sub>SD</sub> = 0.6 A, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0  | -    |      | 1.5  | V    |
| t <sub>rr</sub>                 | Reverse recovery time         | I <sub>SD</sub> = 1.8 A, di/dt = 100 A/μs     | 1    | 145  |      | ns   |
| Q <sub>r</sub>                  | Reverse recovery charge       | V <sub>DD</sub> = 60 V                        | -    | 490  |      | nC   |
| I <sub>RRM</sub>                | Reverse recovery current      | (see <i>Figure 20</i> )                       | -    | 7    |      | Α    |
| t <sub>rr</sub>                 | Reverse recovery time         | I <sub>SD</sub> = 1.8 A, di/dt = 100 A/μs     | -    | 166  |      | ns   |
| Q <sub>rr</sub>                 | Reverse recovery charge       | $V_{DD} = 60 \text{ V}, T_j = 150 \text{ °C}$ | -    | 580  |      | nC   |
| I <sub>RRM</sub>                | Reverse recovery current      | (see Figure 20)                               | -    | 7    |      | Α    |

<sup>1.</sup> Pulse width limited by safe operating area.

<sup>2.</sup> Pulsed: pulse duration =  $300 \mu s$ , duty cycle 1.5%

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#### 2.1 Electrical characteristics

Figure 2. Safe operating area

Figure 3. Thermal impedance

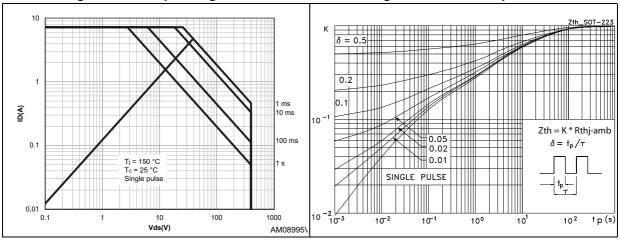


Figure 4. Output characteristics

Figure 5. Transfer characteristics

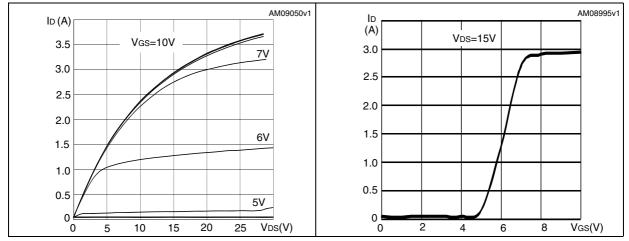
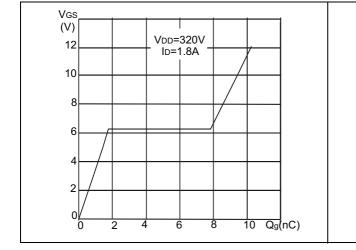
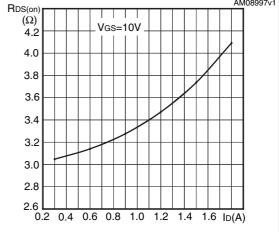


Figure 6. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage

Figure 7. Static drain-source on resistance





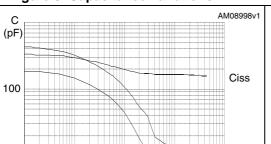
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10

0.1

Figure 8. Capacitance variations



Coss

Crss

V<sub>DS</sub>(V)

Figure 9. Output capacitance stored energy

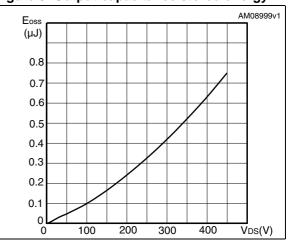
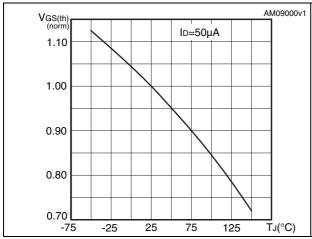


Figure 10. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs. temperature

10

100

Figure 11. Normalized on resistance vs. temperature



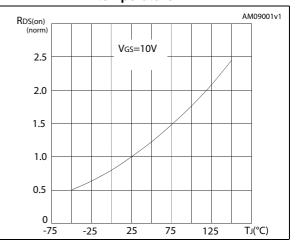
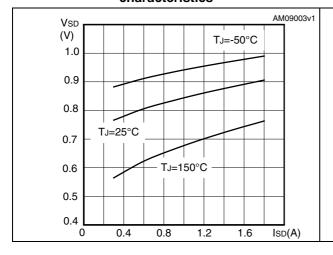
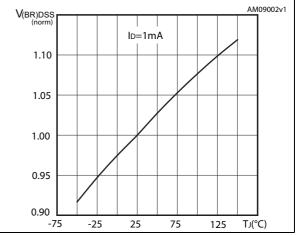


Figure 12. Source-drain diode forward characteristics

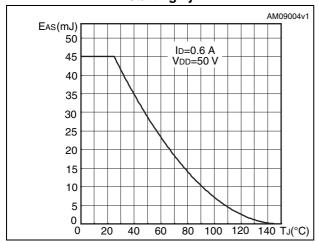
Figure 13. Normalized  $V_{(BR)DSS}$  vs. temperature





Electrical characteristics STN3N40K3

Figure 14. Maximum avalanche energy vs. starting Tj



STN3N40K3 Test circuits

## 3 Test circuits

Figure 15. Switching times test circuit for resistive load

Figure 16. Gate charge test circuit

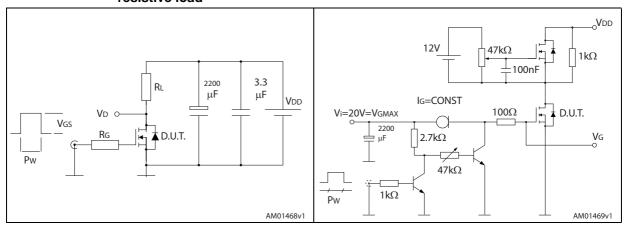


Figure 17. Switching times test circuit for resistive load

Figure 18. Gate charge test circuit

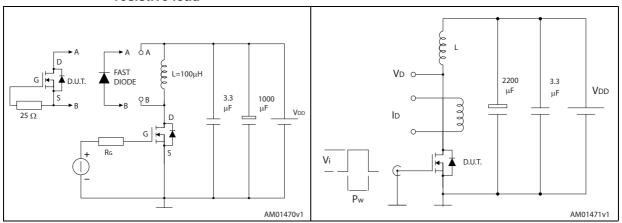
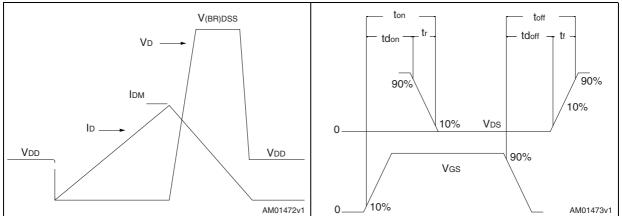


Figure 19. Unclamped inductive waveform

Figure 20. Switching time waveform



# 4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK is an ST trademark.



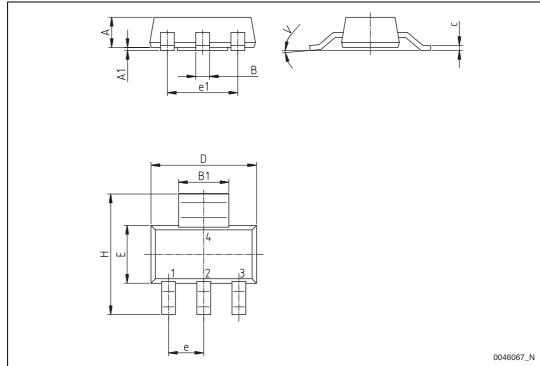


Figure 21. SOT-223 mechanical data drawing

Table 8. SOT-223 mechanical data

| Dim  |      | mm   |      |
|------|------|------|------|
| Dim. | Min. | Тур. | Max. |
| А    |      |      | 1.80 |
| A1   | 0.02 |      | 0.10 |
| В    | 0.60 | 0.70 | 0.85 |
| B1   | 2.9  | 3.0  | 3.15 |
| С    | 0.24 | 0.26 | 0.35 |
| D    | 6.30 | 6.50 | 6.70 |
| е    |      | 2.30 | 6.70 |
| e1   |      | 4.60 |      |
| Е    | 3.30 | 3.50 | 3.70 |
| Н    | 6.70 | 7.0  | 7.30 |
| V    |      |      | 10°  |

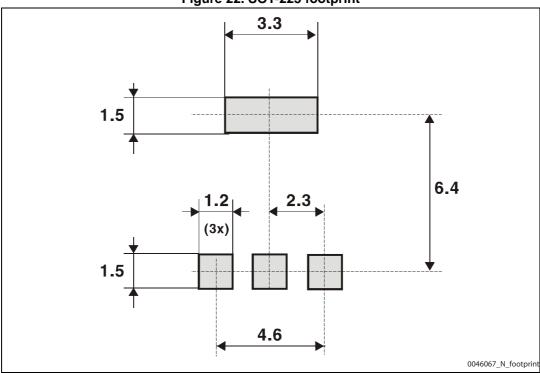


Figure 22. SOT-223 footprint



STN3N40K3 Revision history

# 5 Revision history

Table 9. Document revision history

| Date        | Revision | Changes   |
|-------------|----------|---|
| 29-Jun-2010 | 1        | First release.  |
| 08-Apr-2011 | 2        | Document status promoted from preliminary data to datasheet.  |
| 06-Jun-2014 | 3        | Updated silhouette, features and Figure 1: Internal schematic diagram in cover page.  Updated Table 2: Absolute maximum ratings, Table 3: Thermal data, and Table 4: On /off states.  Updated Figure 2: Safe operating area and Figure 6: Gate charge vs gate-source voltage.  Updated Section 4: Package mechanical data.  Minor text changes. |

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