



# TAOGLAS®



# Datasheet

**Part No:**  
ADFGP.25A.07.0060A

**Description:**

Embedded GPS/GLONASS/BeiDou/Galileo Dual Pin Active Patch Antenna with 60mm of 1.13 Grey Microcoax & IPEX MHFI

**Features:**

Embedded Dual-Pin Patch for Lowest Axial Ratio

Covering Bands:

- GPS L1
- GLONASS L1CR & L1PT
- Galileo E2 & L1
- BeiDou B1

Positional Accuracy of 76cm achievable

Positional Accuracy of 1.4cm achievable with RTK

Cable: 60mm of 1.13mm

Connector: IPEX MHFI (U.FL)

Dimensions: 25 x 25 x 7.5mm

RoHS & Reach Compliant

|                            |    |
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# 1. Introduction



The ADFGP.25A is an embedded patch antenna covering 1559MHz to 1610MHz. It has a dual feed, active patch design which makes it ideal for next-generation GNSS devices that require excellent positional accuracy in a small factor. The active patch antenna, by means of a double resonance design, has a wide-band operation over GNSS systems including GPS (L1), GLONASS (G1), Galileo (E1) and BeiDou(B1). The 25 mm patch uses a dual-feed configuration that combines both feeds with a 90° hybrid coupler to obtain an optimal axial ratio.

The ADFGP.25A includes an LNA and front-end SAW filter to reduce out of band noise, such as from nearby cellular transceivers. It offers better protection from nearby radiated power surges and greatly reduces the probability of damaging your GNSS receiver from nearby transmissions. The ADFGP.25A is manufactured and tested in a TS16949 first tier automotive approved facility.

The antenna is supplied with Ø1.13 cable and an IPEX MHFI (U.FL compatible) connector. The patch, the PCB (ground plane), the LNA, and front-end SAW components are all integrated into a form factor of just 25.1 x 25.1 x 7.5 mm. It connects via a 60mm Ø1.13 coaxial cable and IPEX MHFI connector.

## Features:

- Compact Dual Feed Patch Antenna
- Excellent signal to noise ratio (C/N0)
- Good 2DRMS and fast TFFF
- Axial ratio < 5dB typ. across all bands

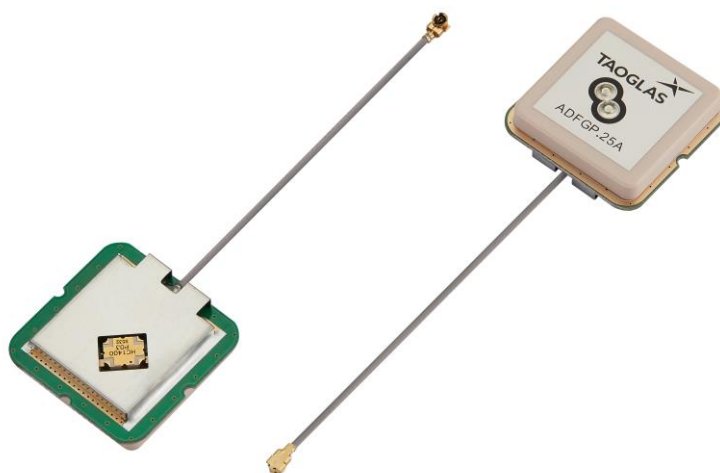
### Benefits:

- Excellent positional accuracy
- Great for use in difficult environments
- Excellent out-of-band signal rejection
- Ideal antenna solution for RTK systems.

### Typical applications include:

- High accuracy positioning and navigation systems
- UAVs, Robotics & Autonomous Vehicles
- Micro-Mobility Solutions
- Mapping & GIS
- Transportation & Telematics
- Precision Agriculture
- Public Safety, Search & Rescue
- RTK Systems

Custom antenna modifications are subject to possible NRE and minimum order quantity. For further information or support to test and integrate Taoglas Sure technology please contact your regional Taoglas customer support team.



## 2. Specifications

| GNSS Frequency Bands Covered |                               |                           |                  |                    |                  |               |                  |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|
| <b>GPS/QZSS</b>              | L1<br>1575.42MHz              | L2<br>1227.6MHz           | L5<br>1176.45MHz | L6<br>1278.75MHz   |                  |               |                  |
|                              | ■                             | □                         | □                | □                  |                  |               |                  |
| <b>GLONASS</b>               | L5R<br>1176.45MHz             | L3PT<br>1201.5MHz         | L2PT<br>1246MHz  | L1CR<br>1575.42MHz | L1PT<br>1602MHz  |               |                  |
|                              | □                             | □                         | □                | ■                  | ■                |               |                  |
| <b>Galileo</b>               | E5a<br>1176.45MHz             | E5b<br>1201.5MHz          | E4<br>1215MHz    | E3<br>1256MHz      | E6<br>1278.75MHz | E2<br>1561MHz | L1<br>1575.42MHz |
|                              | □                             | □                         | □                | □                  | □                | ■             | ■                |
| <b>BeiDou</b>                | B1<br>1561MHz                 | B2<br>1207.14MHz          | B3<br>1268.52MHz |                    |                  |               |                  |
|                              | ■                             | □                         | □                |                    |                  |               |                  |
| <b>Compass</b>               | E5B(B2)/ E6(B3)<br>1268.56MHz | E2(B1)<br>1561MHz         |                  |                    |                  |               |                  |
|                              | □                             | ■                         |                  |                    |                  |               |                  |
| <b>SBAS</b>                  | Omnistar<br>1542.5MHz         | WAAS/EGN OS<br>1575.42MHz |                  |                    |                  |               |                  |
|                              | □                             | ■                         |                  |                    |                  |               |                  |

| GNSS Electrical           |          |         |       |
|---------------------------|----------|---------|-------|
| Frequency (MHz)           | 1561     | 1575.42 | 1602  |
| VSWR (max.)               | 2.0:1    | 2.0:1   | 2.0:1 |
| Efficiency (%)            | 40.5     | 55.1    | 38.9  |
| Peak Gain at Zenith (dBi) | 1.6      | 3.0     | 1.7   |
| Average Gain              | -3       | -2.5    | -4    |
| Polarization              | R.H.C.P. |         |       |
| Impedance                 | 50Ω      |         |       |

Note. The patch antenna test with hybrid coupler XC1400P-03S

| <b>LNA and Filter Electrical Properties</b>                      |             |                |             |
|--|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| <b>Frequency (MHz)</b>   | <b>1561</b> | <b>1575.42</b> | <b>1602</b> |
| VSWR (max.)  | 2.0:1       | 2.0:1          | 2.0:1       |
| Gain@1.8V (Typ.)   | 31.3 dB     | 30.2 dB        | 29.8 dB     |
| Gain@3.0V (Typ.)   | 31.1 dB     | 32.5 dB        | 32.0 dB     |
| Gain@5.5V (Typ.)   | 33.5 dB     | 33.0 dB        | 33.1 dB     |
| Noise@1.8V (Typ.)  | 3.1 dB      | 2.7 dB         | 3.1 dB      |
| Noise@3.0V (Typ.)  | 3.3 dB      | 2.9 dB         | 3.3 dB      |
| Noise@5.5V (Typ.)  | 3.3 dB      | 2.9 dB         | 3.2 dB      |
| Power consumption@1.8V (Typ.)                                    | 5.0mA       |                |             |
| Power consumption@3.0V (Typ.)                                    | 5.1mA       |                |             |
| Power consumption@5.5V (Typ.)                                    | 5.2mA       |                |             |
| <b>Total Specification (Through Antenna, SAW Filter and LNA)</b> |             |                |             |
| <b>Frequency (MHz)</b>   | <b>1561</b> | <b>1575.42</b> | <b>1602</b> |
| Gain@3V (dB)   | 32.8dB      | 35.5dB         | 33.7dB      |
| Output Impedance   | 50 Ω        |                |             |
| Phase Centre Offset  | 0.8 mm      |                |             |
| <b>Field Test Result</b>   |             |                |             |
| RTK Result   | 1.4 cm      |                |             |
| CN Value (Typ)   | 40 dB-Hz    |                |             |
| Accuracy   | 76 cm       |                |             |

### Field Test Result with 70\*70mm ground plane

| Frequency  | GPS L1    | Galileo E1 | GLONASS G1 | BeiDou B1I |
|--|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
|  | 1563-1587 | 1559-1591  | 1598-1605  | 1559-1563  |
| Carrier-to-Noise Values(dB-Hz)                                 | 44.33     | 43         | 39         | 43.25      |
| 2*DRMS Positioning Accuracy (cm) <b>without RTK</b>            | 76        | 76         | 76         | 76         |
| 2*DRMS Positioning Accuracy (cm) <b>with RTK</b>               | 1.4       | 1.4        | 1.4        | 1.4        |
| TTF(s)   | 57        | 57         | 57         | 57         |
| Group Delay @ Zenith Variation Across Single Constellation(ns) | 10        | 10         | 10         | 10         |
| Phase Centre Offset PCO (cm)                                   | 0.2       | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| Phase Centre Variation PCV (mm)                                | 0.8       | 0.8        | 0.8        | 0.8        |
| Axial Ratio (dB)   | 3.4       | 3.4        | 3.4        | 3.4        |

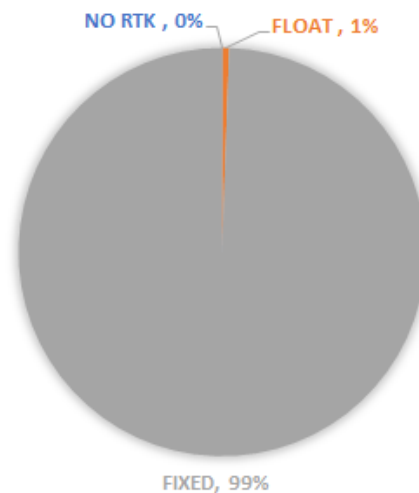
\*All outdoor measurements performed on the roof top of the Taoglas R&D Labs facility in Dublin Ireland.

\*\* Recommended Minimum C/No for Standard Precision Acquisition/ Tracking (dB-Hz): 26-30/ 12-15.

\*\*\*Data Measured Free Space.

\*\*\*\*Group Delay, PCO, PCV and Axial Ratio values includes Active Circuitry.

\*\*\*\*\*Ublox C099-F9P application board is used for Field test Measurements.

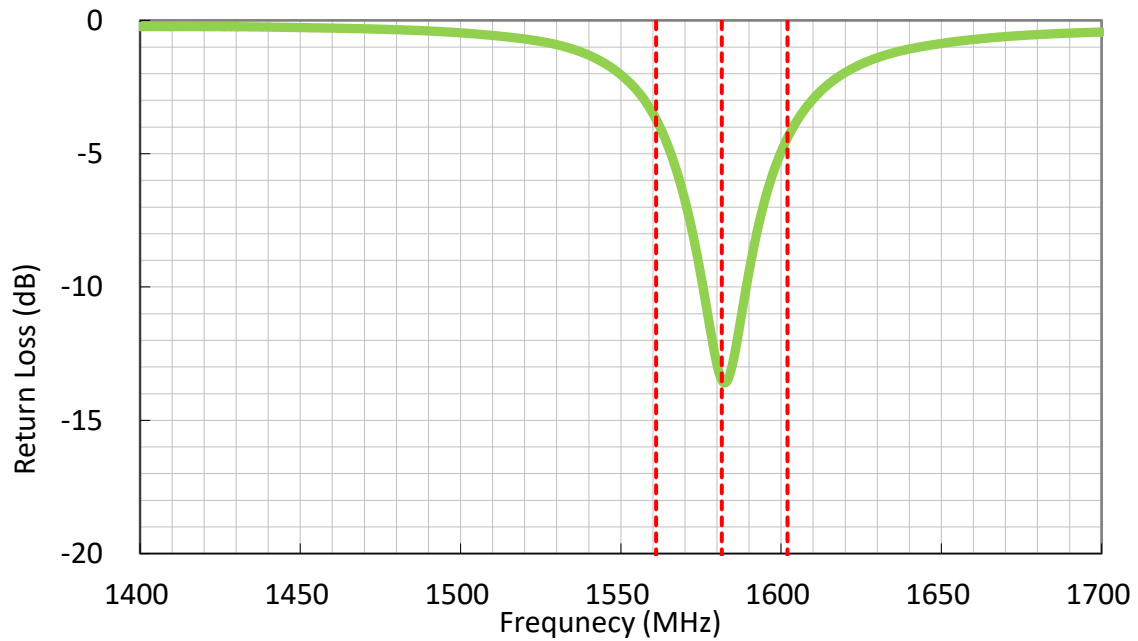


| <b>Mechanical</b>                             |  |
|---|--|
| Ceramic Dimension                             | 25 x 25 x 4.0mm                        |
| Total Dimension<br>(Including Shielding Case) | 28x28 mm                               |
| Connector                                     | IPEX MHFI (U.FL)                       |
| Cable   | Coaxial Cable $\phi$ 1.13, length 60mm |
| Weight  | 13.5g                                  |
| <b>Environmental</b>                          |  |
| Operation Temperature                         | -40°C to 85°C                          |
| Storage Temperature                           | -40°C to 85°C                          |
| Humidity                                      | Non-condensing 65°C 95% RH             |
| RoHS Compliant                                | Yes                                    |
| REACH Compliant                               | Yes                                    |

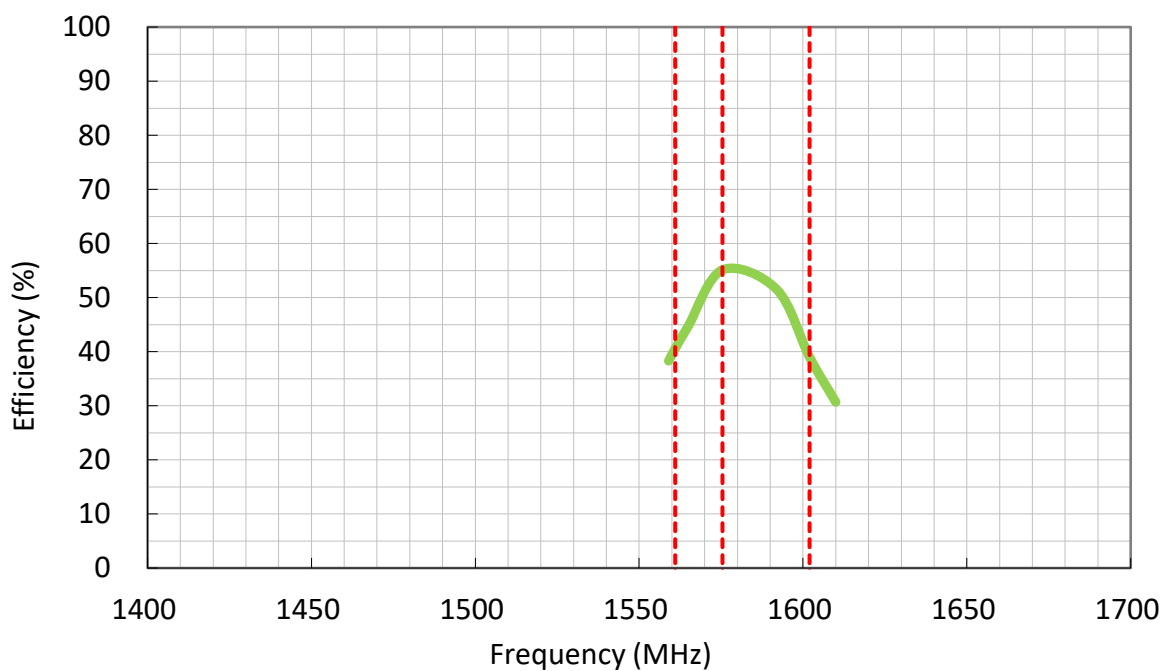


### 3. Antenna Characteristics

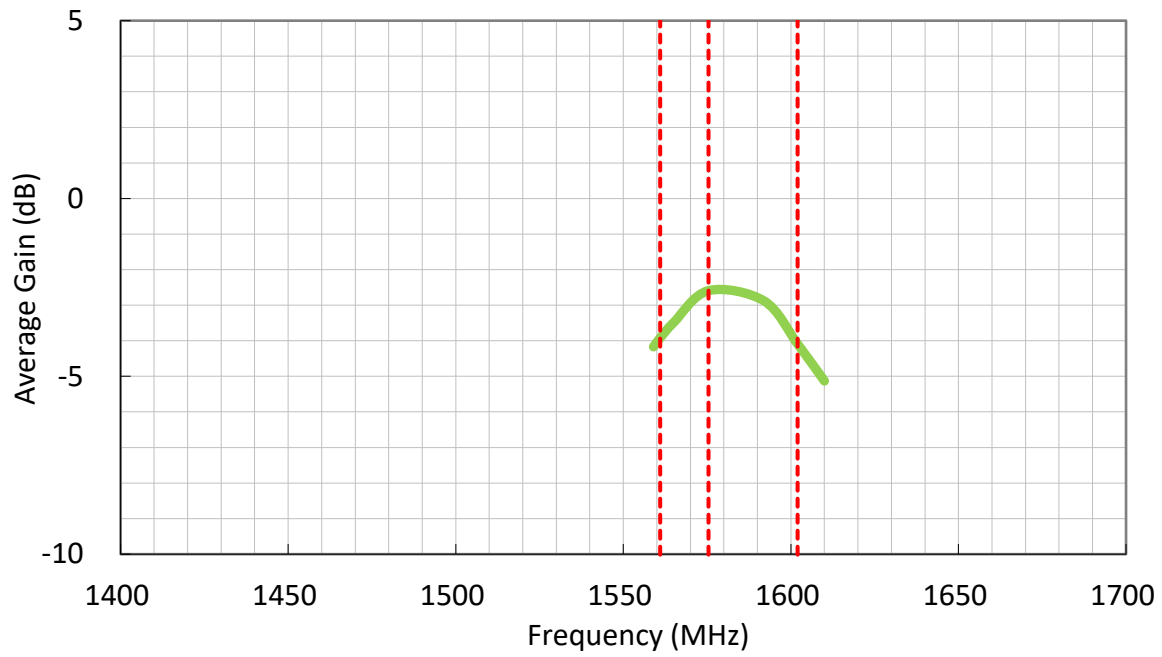
#### 3.1 Return Loss



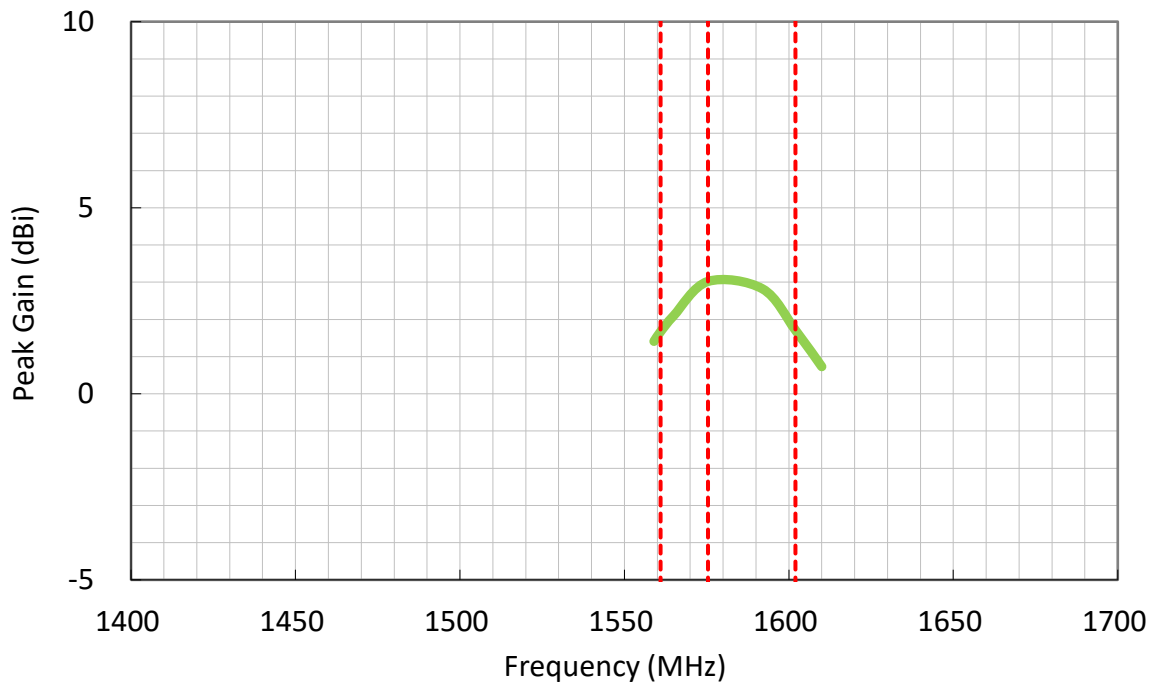
#### 3.2 Efficiency



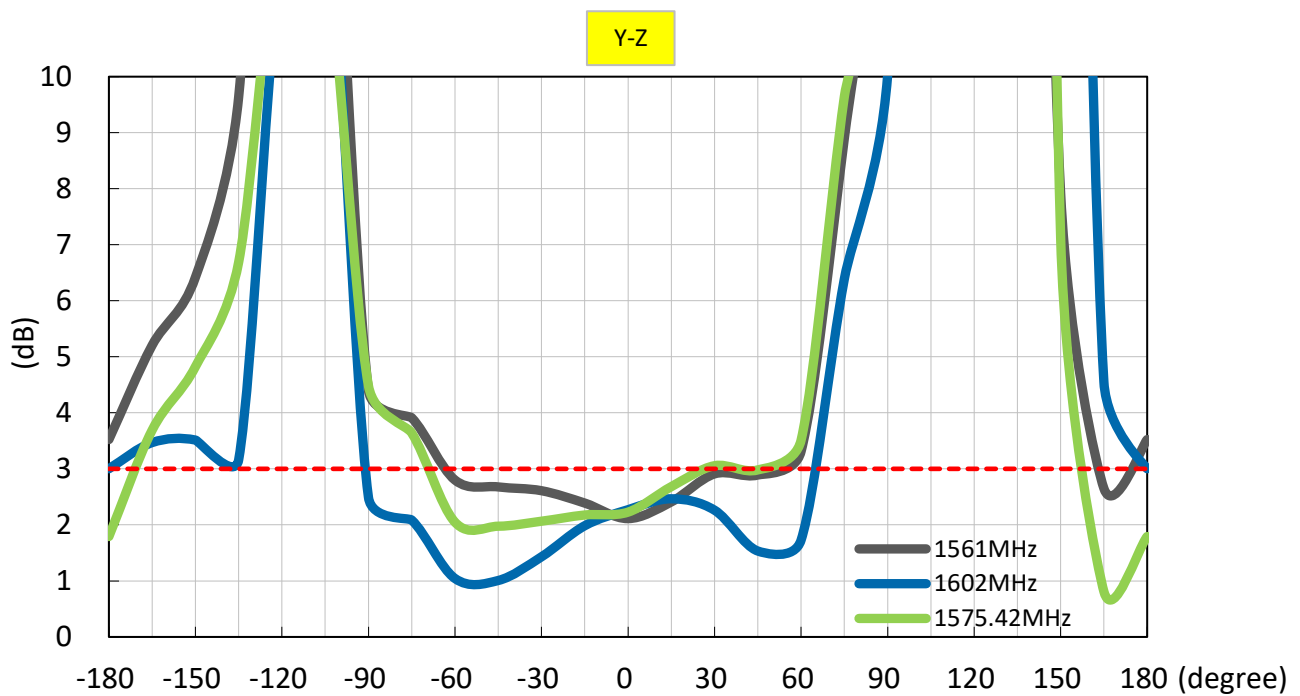
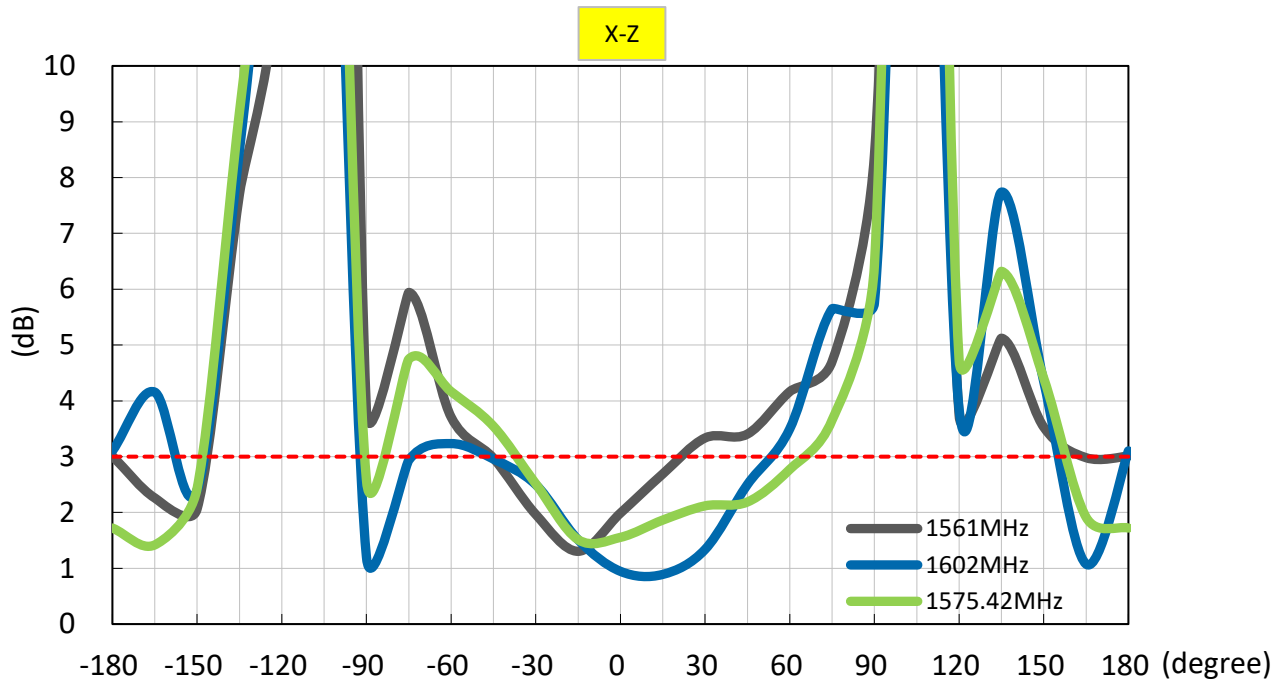
### 3.3 Average Gain



### 3.4 Peak Gain

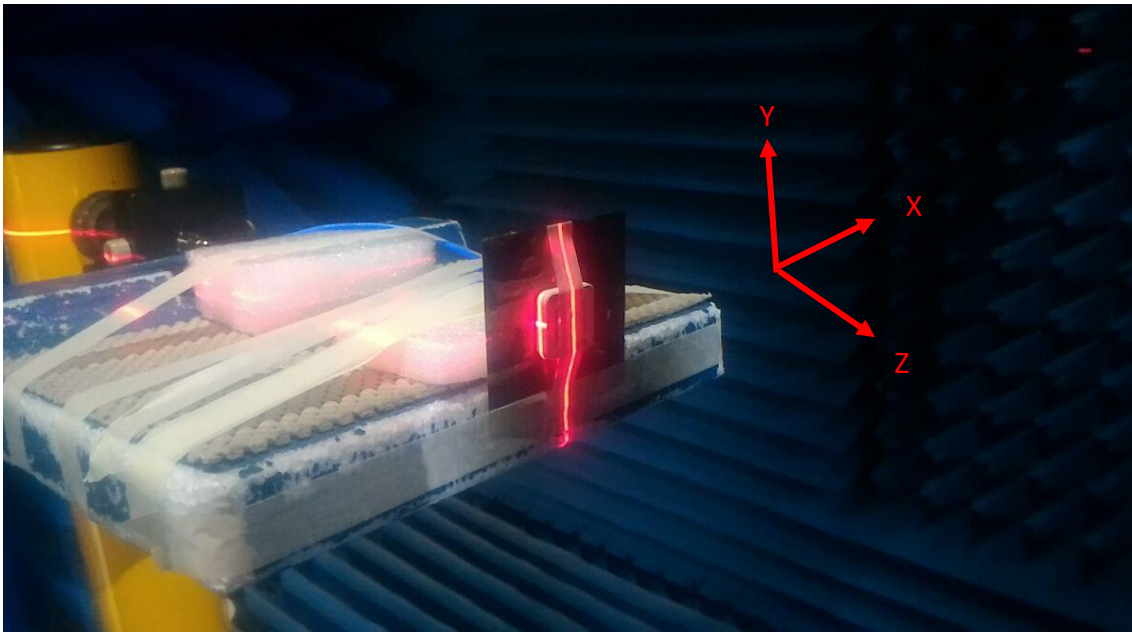


### 3.5 Axial Ratio



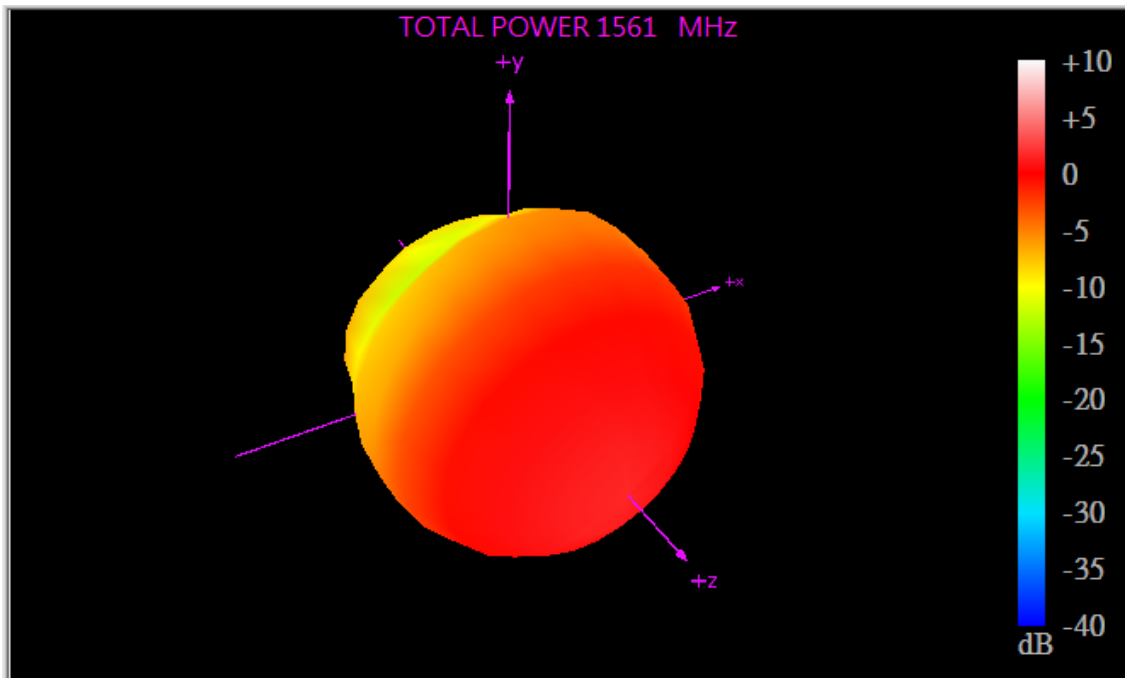
## 4. Radiation Patterns

### 4.1 Test Setup



On 70\*70mm Ground Plane

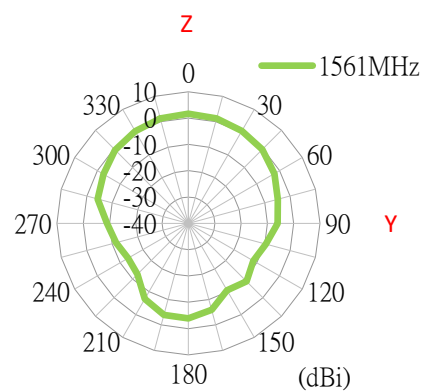
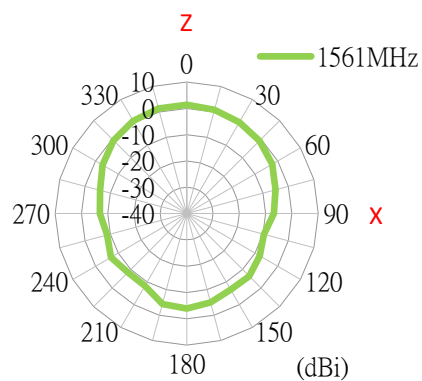
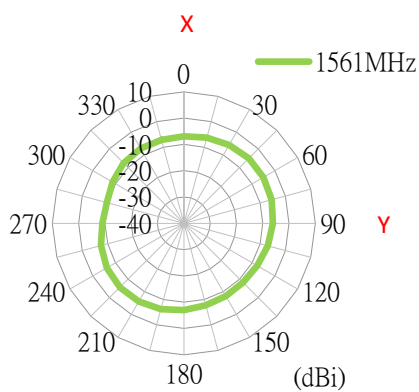
4.2 1561MHz 3D and 2D Radiation Patterns



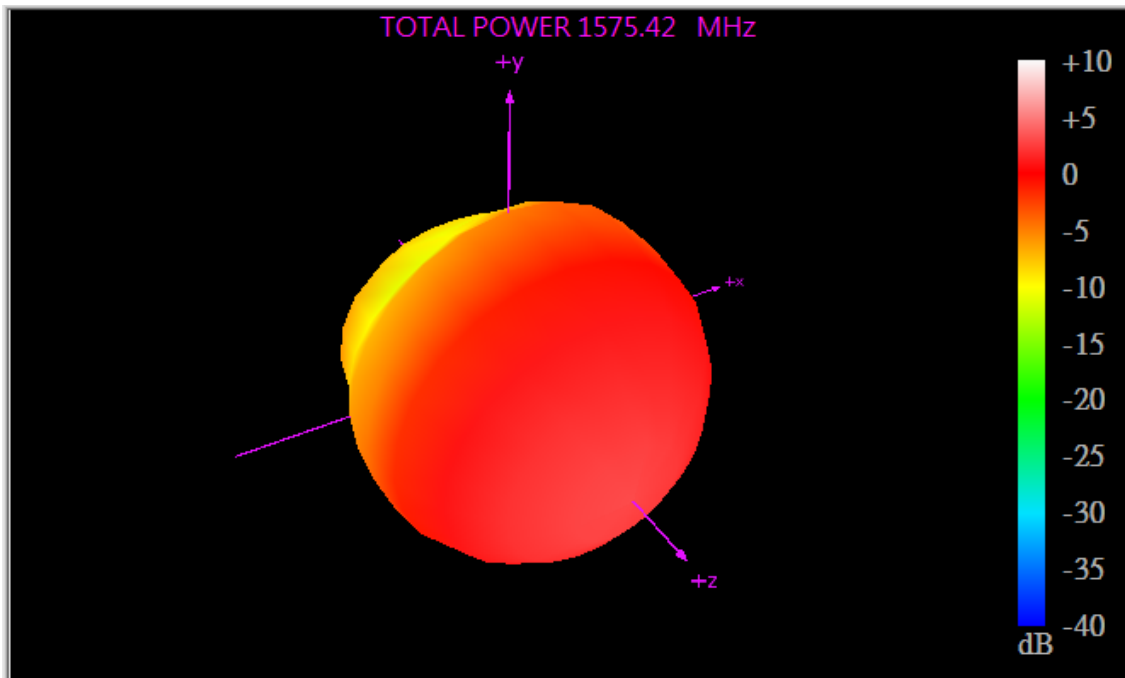
XY Plane

XZ Plane

YZ Plane



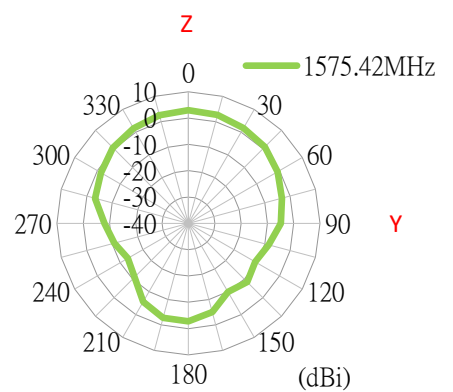
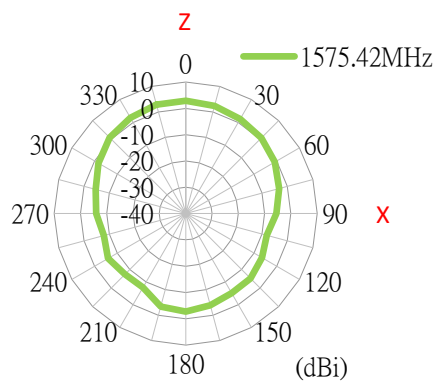
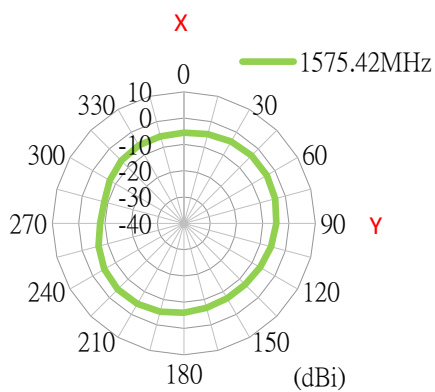
4.3 1575.42MHz 3D and 2D Radiation Patterns



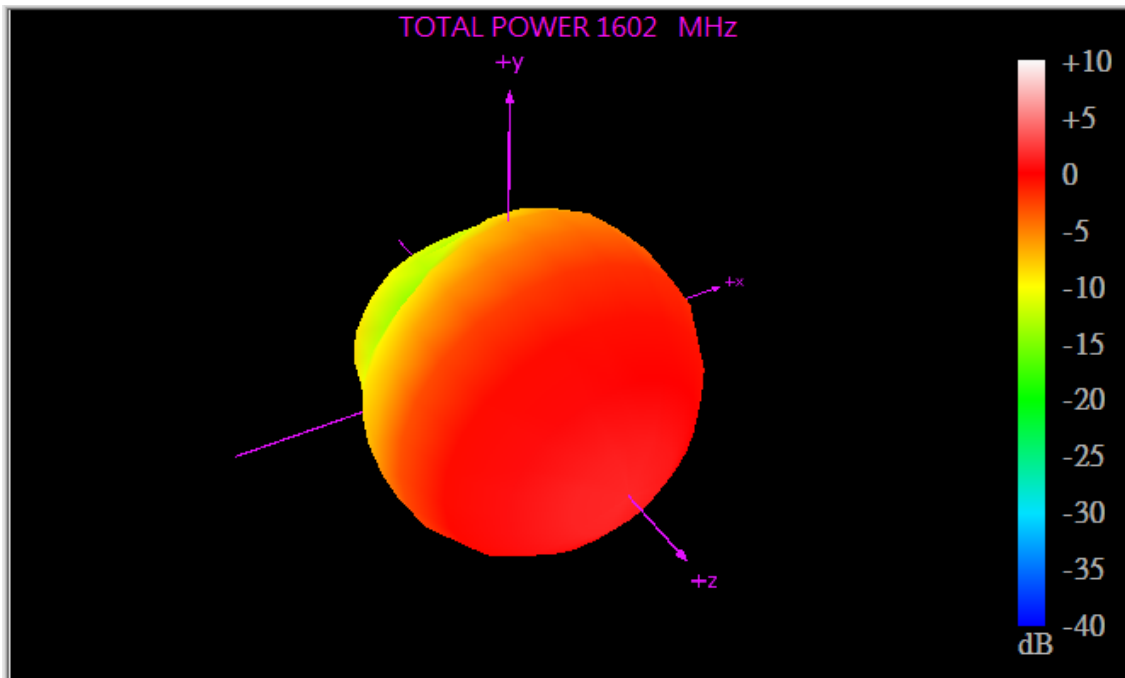
XY Plane

XZ Plane

YZ Plane



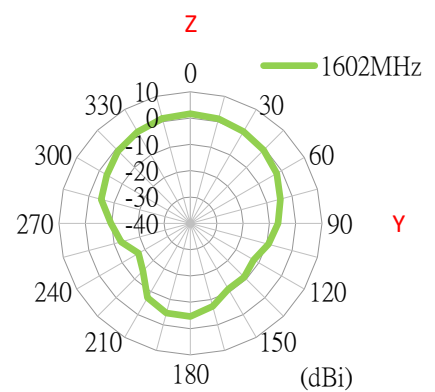
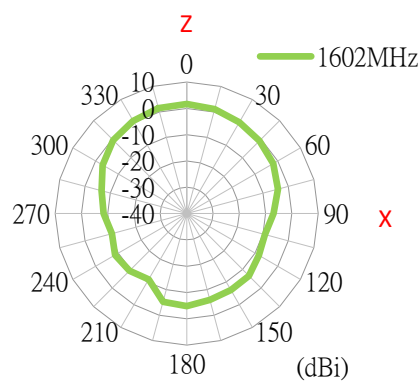
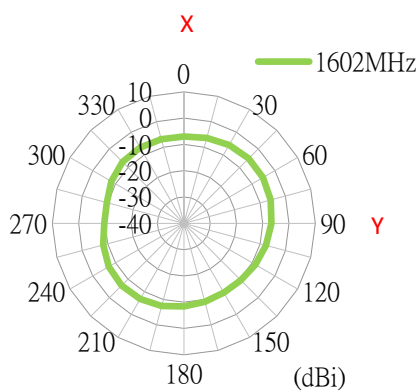
4.4 1602MHz 3D and 2D Radiation Patterns



XY Plane

XZ Plane

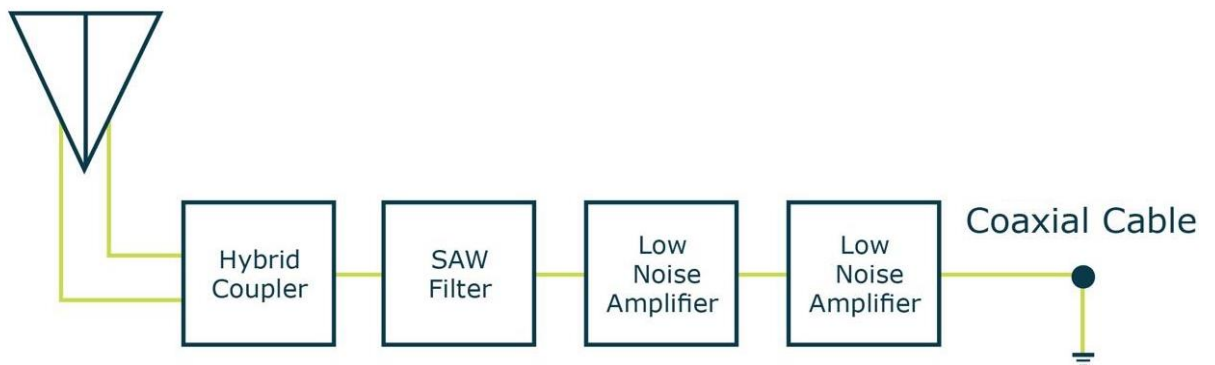
YZ Plane



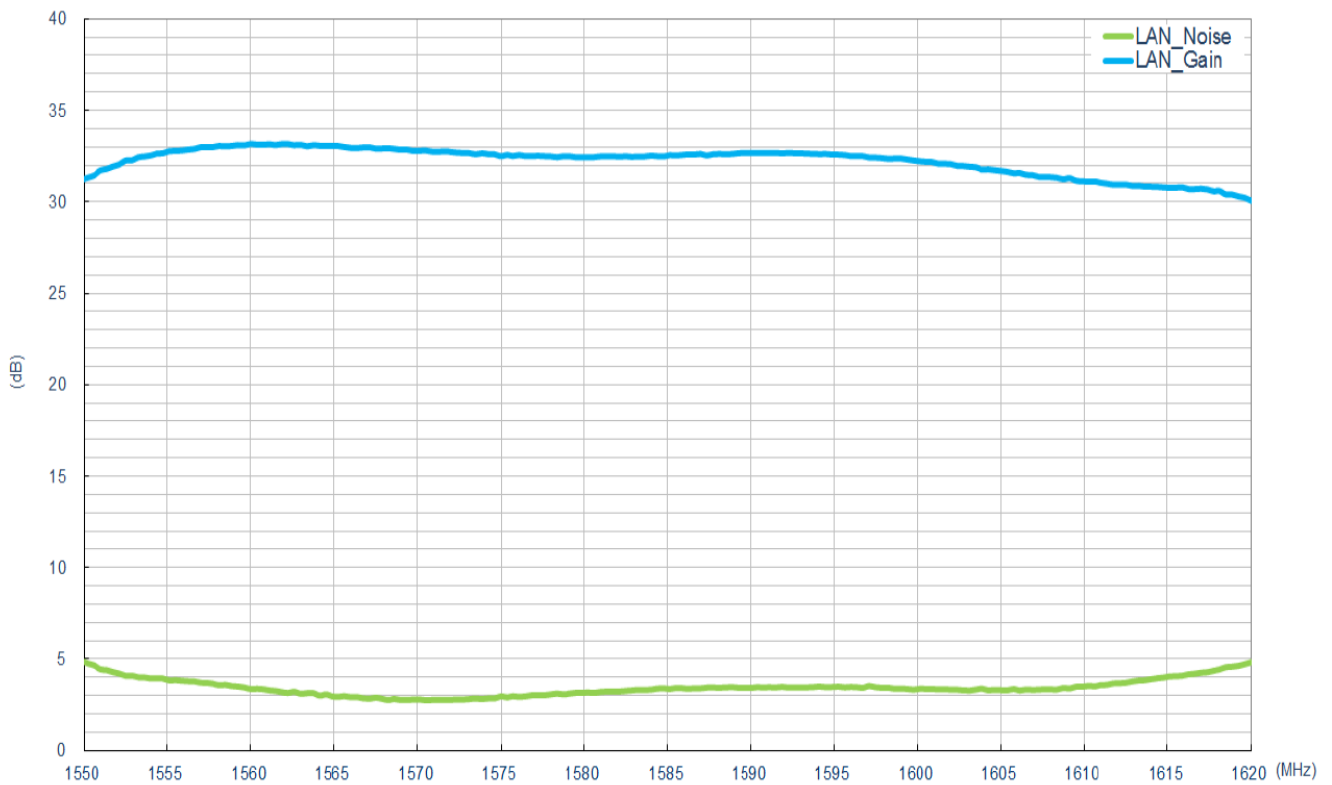
## 5. LNA Characteristics

### 5.1 Block Diagram (Active Antenna)

GPS + GLONASS + Beidou  
Antenna  
(Dual Pin Patch)

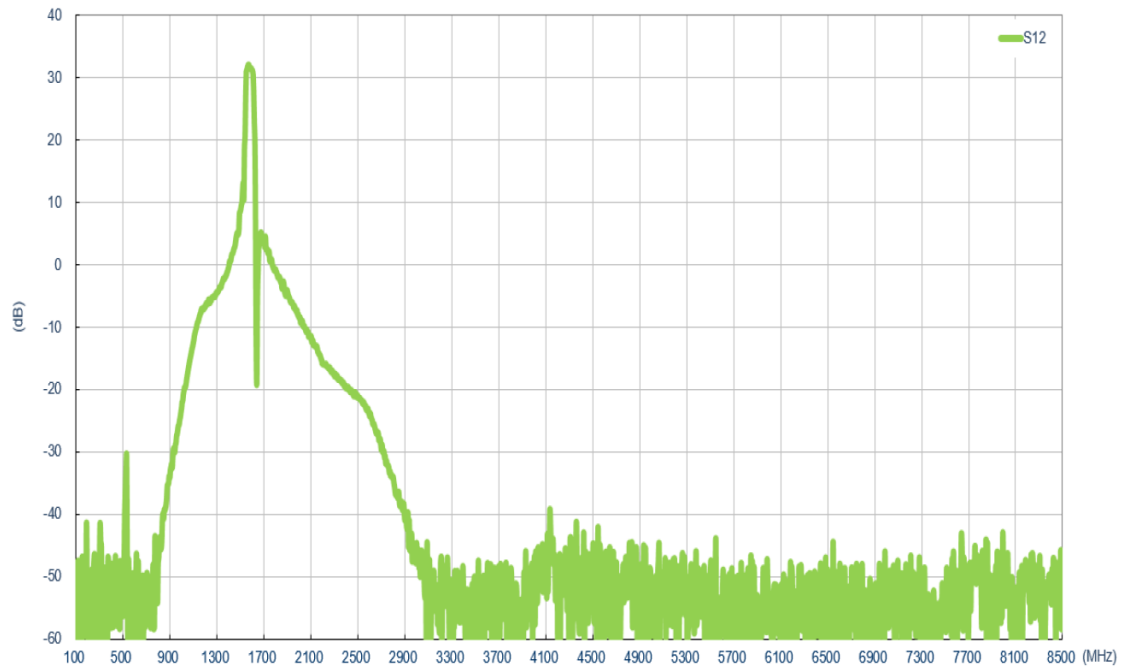


### 5.2 LNA Gain & Noise Figure

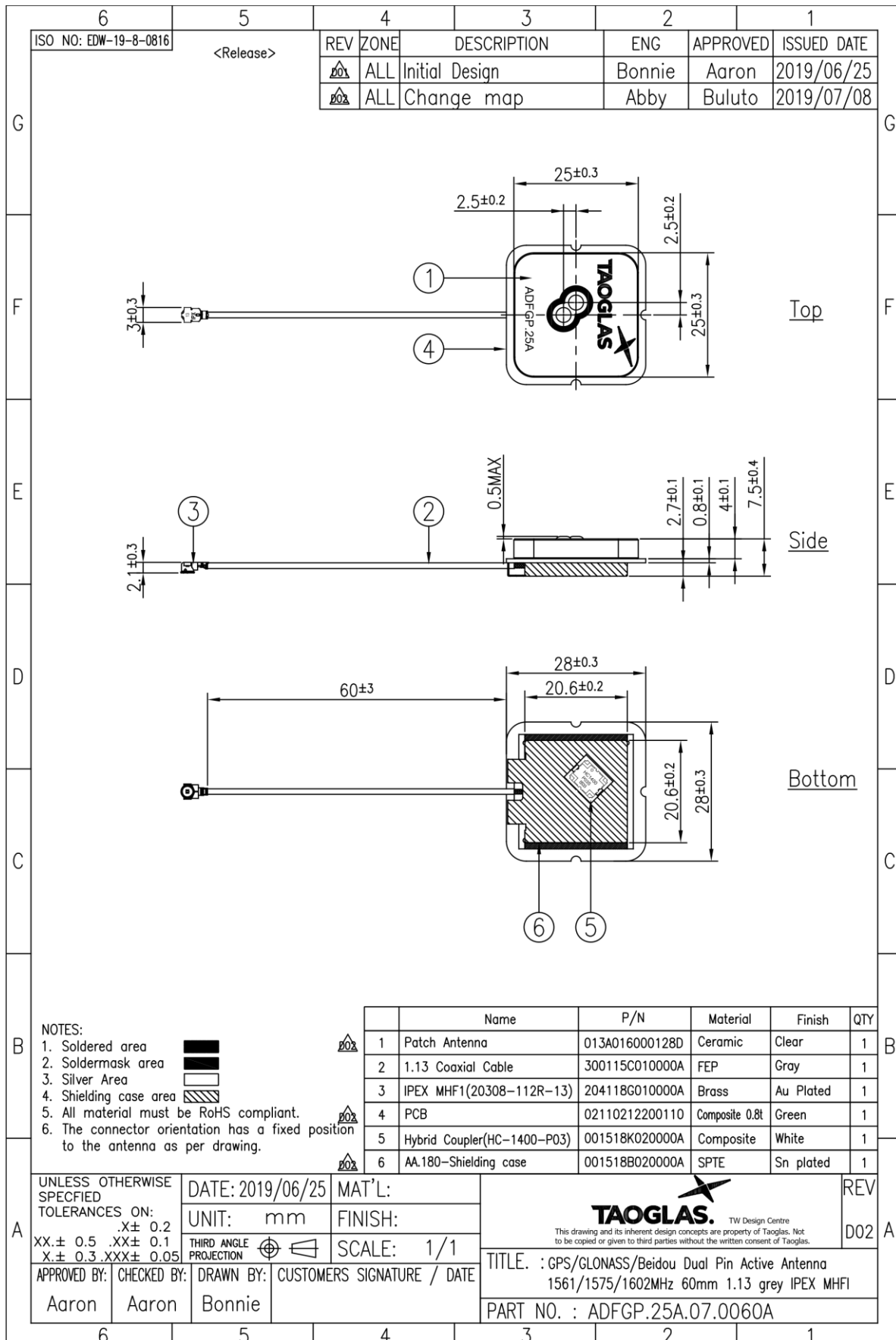




### 5.3 S12 Wide Band Plot

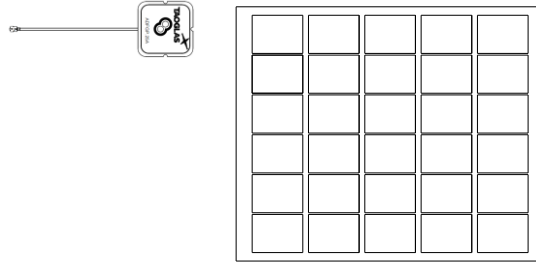


# 6. Mechanical Drawing (Units: mm)

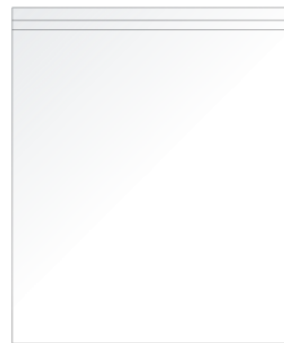


## 7. Packaging

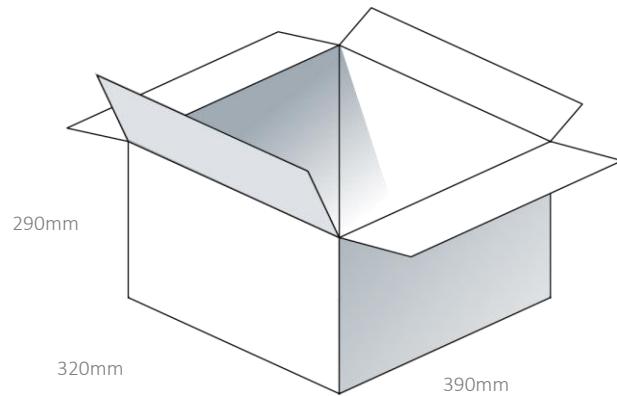
30pcs ADFGP.25A.07.0060A per Tray  
 Weight: 615g



150pcs ADFGP.25A.07.0060A per PE  
 Bag Dimensions: 420\*560 mm  
 Weight: 3.075Kg



450pcs ADFGP.25A per carton  
 Dimensions - 390\*320\*290mm  
 Weight: 9.4Kg



Changelog for the datasheet

**SPE-19-8-111 – ADFGP.25A.07.0060A**

**Revision: B (Current Version)**

|                  |                                    |
|------------------|------------------------------------|
| Date:            | 2020-02-28                         |
| Changes:         | RTK Table and introduction Updated |
| Changes Made by: | Yu Kai Yeung                       |

**Previous Revisions**

**Revision: A**

|                  |                 |
|------------------|-----------------|
| Date:            | 2019-08-19      |
| Changes:         | Initial Release |
| Changes Made by: | Jack Conroy     |



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