

4D LCD PTY LTD

UNIT 7, 103 SARGENTS RD MINCHINBURY, NSW 2770 AUSTRALIA www.4dlcd.com

4DLCD-43480272-[RTP/CTP]-[CLB]

4.3" TFT Liquid Crystal Display

DATASHEET

Document Date: 18th June 2019

Document Revision: 1.0

Revision History

REVISION	DATE	COMMENT	REMARKS
1.0	18/01/2019	Initial Version	Initial Version

Table of Contents

1.	Ger	neral Specification	3
2.	TFT	LCD Display Drawing (Non Touch Version)	4
3.	TFT	LCD Display Drawing (Resistive Touch Version)	5
4.	TFT	LCD Display Drawing (Capacitive Touch Version)	6
5.	TFT	LCD Display Drawing (Capacitive Touch Version with Cover Lens Bezel)	7
6.	Abs	olute Maximum Ratings	8
7.	Elec	ctrical Characteristics	8
8.	Elec	ctro-Optical Characteristics	8
9.	Вас	klight Characteristics	9
10.	Inte	erface Descriptions	11
1	0.1.	LCD Interface	11
1	0.2.	CTP Interface	12
11.	LCD	Timing Details	13
1	1.1.	Timing Chart	13
1	1.2.	Timing Characteristic	14
1	1.3.	SYNC Mode Timing Diagram	14
1	1.4.	SYNC-DE Mode Timing Diagram	14
1	1.5.	Reset Timing	15
1	1.6.	Power On Sequence	15
1	1.7.	Power-off Sequence	16
12.	Reli	ability Test	17
13.	Lega	al Information	20

1. General Specification

4DLCD-43480272 is a colour active matrix LCD module incorporating amorphous silicon TFT (Thin Film Transistor). It is composed of a colour TFT-LCD panel, driver IC, FPC and a back light unit and with/without a Resistive/Capacitive Touch Panel (RTP or CTP), and with/without a Cover Lens Bezel (CLB). The module display area contains 480 x 272 pixels. This product accords with RoHS environmental criterion.

	ITEM	CONTENTS	UNIT
LCD Type		TFT / Transmissive / Normally white	
Size		4.3	Inch
Viewing Dire	ection	12:00 (without image inversion)	O'Clock
Gray Scale Ir	nversion Direction	6:00	O'Clock
4DLCD-43480272		105.50 x 67.20 x 3.00	
LCD	4DLCD-43480272-RTP	105.50 x 67.20 x 4.05	
$(W \times H \times T)$	4DLCD-43480272-CTP	105.50 x 67.20 x 4.75	mm
	4DLCD-43480272-CTP-CLB	123.04 x 84.46 x 4.62 (Including CLB)	
Active Area	(W×H)	95.04 × 53.856	mm
Dot Pitch (W	/ × H)	0.198 × 0.198	mm
Number of [Oots (Pixels)	480 (RGB) × 272	
Driver IC		OTA5180A	
Backlight Ty	pe	10 LEDs	
	4DLCD-43480272	500 (typical)	
Surface	4DLCD-43480272-RTP	400 (typical)	- d (2
Luminance	4DLCD-43480272-CTP	475 (typical)	cd/m²
	4DLCD-43480272-CTP-CLB	475 (typical)	
Interface Ty	pe	Parallel RGB 24-bit	
Color Depth		16.7M	
Pixel Arrang	ement	RGB Vertical Stripe	
Surface Trea	tment	AG	
Input Voltag	e	3.3 (typical)	V
With/Without TP (Touch Panel)		4DLCD-43480272 – Without TP 4DLCD-43480272-RTP – With Resistive Touch 4DLCD-43480272-CTP – With Capacitive Touch 4DLCD-43480272-CTP-CLB – With Capacitive Touch and Cover Lens Bezel	
	4DLCD-43480272	48.0	
Weight	4DLCD-43480272-RTP	62.2	σ
VVCIBIIL	4DLCD-43480272-CTP	69.0	g
	4DLCD-43480272-CTP-CLB	73.0	

Note 1: RoHS compliant

Note 2: LCD weight tolerance: ± 5%.

Part Number Details:

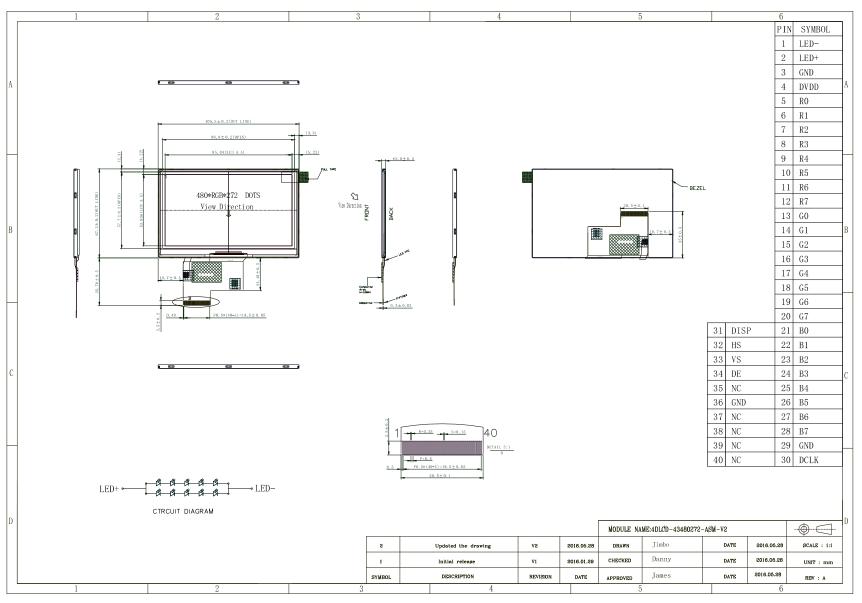
4DLCD 4D Systems LCD Display 43480272 4.3 inch, 480 x 272 Resolution

RTP Resistive Touch
CTP Capacitive Touch
CLB Cover Lens Bezel

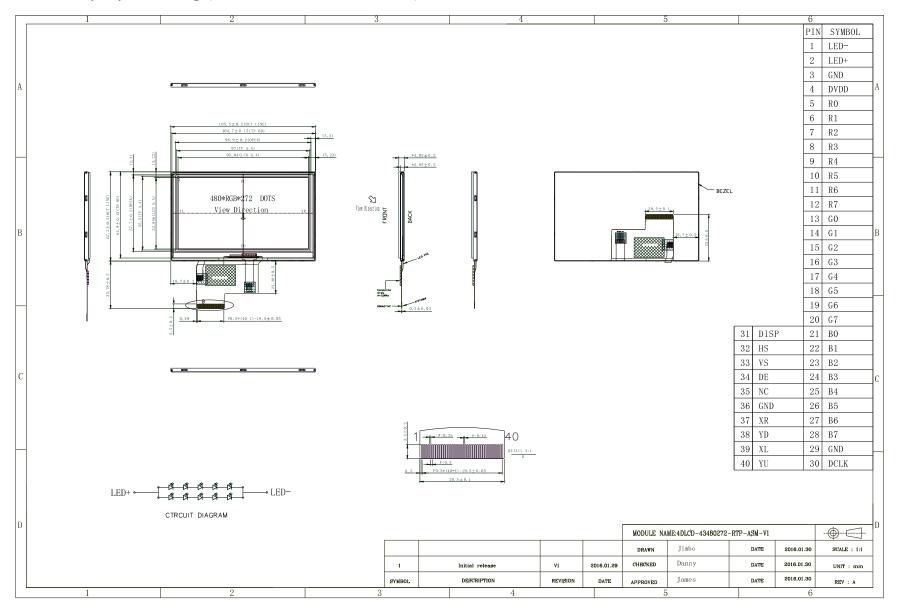




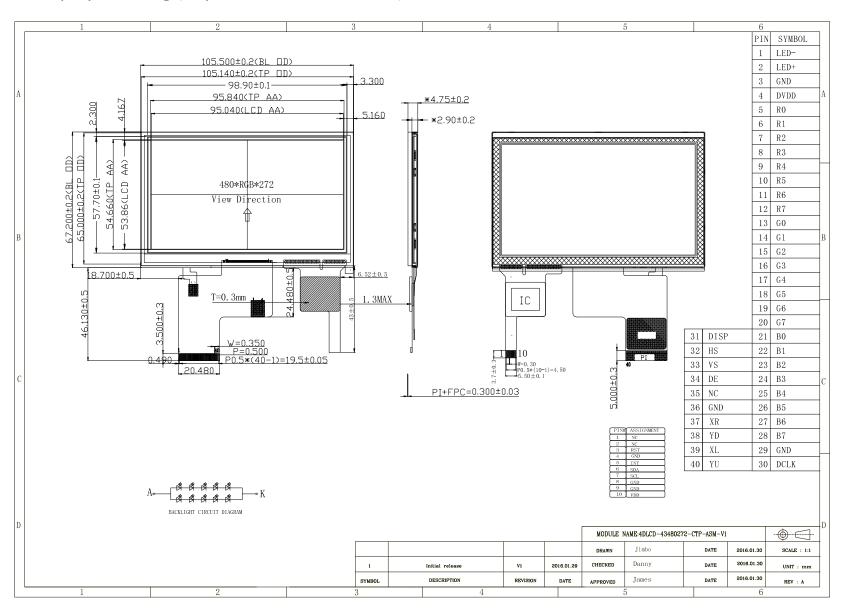
2. TFT LCD Display Drawing (Non Touch Version)



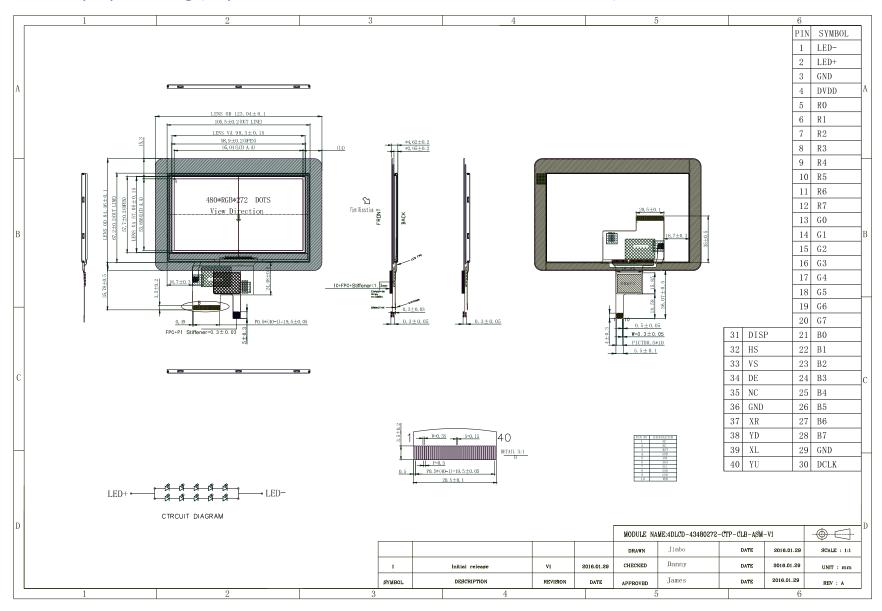
3. TFT LCD Display Drawing (Resistive Touch Version)



4. TFT LCD Display Drawing (Capacitive Touch Version)



5. TFT LCD Display Drawing (Capacitive Touch Version with Cover Lens Bezel)



6. Absolute Maximum Ratings

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN	MAX	UNIT
Supply Voltage for LCD Logic	VDD/VCC	-0.3	4.6	V
Supply Voltage for TP Logic	VDD/VCC-VSS	-	-	V
Input Voltage for Logic	VIN	VSS-0.5	VDD	V
LED forward voltage (each LED)	IF	-	25	mA
Operating Temperature	Тор	-20	70	°C
Storage Temperature	Тѕт	-30	80	°C
Humidity	RH	-	90% (Max 60°C)	RH

7. Electrical Characteristics

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Power Voltage	VDD/DCC	2.6	3.3	3.6	V
Input Current	IVDD	-	1	1	mA
Input Voltage 'H' Level	VIH	0.7 VDD	-	VDD	V
Input Voltage 'L' Level	VIL	0	-	0.3 VDD	V

8. Electro-Optical Characteristics

ITEM		SYM	CONDITION	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT	REMARK
Response Time		Tr+Tf	Tr+Tf θ=0		25	30	ms	Figure 1 (4)
Contrast Ratio		Cr	0	350	500	-	-	Figure 2 (1)
Luminance Uniform	nity	δ WHITE	Ø=0	75	80	-	%	Figure 2 (3)
			4DLCD-43480272	450	500	1		
			4DLCD-43480272-RTP	390	400	ı		
Surface Luminance		Lv	4DLCD-43480272-CTP	460	475	ı	cd/m ₂	Figure 2 (2)
			4DLCD-43480272-CTP- CLB	460	475	1		
			Ø = 90°	60	70	-		Figure 3 (6)
Viewing Angle Rang		θ	Ø = 270°	50	60	1	deg	
Viewing Angle Kang	ge	O	Ø = 0°	60	70	1		
			Ø = 180°	60	70	1		
	Red	х		0.574	0.624	0.674		
	Reu	У		0.318	0.368	0.418		
	Green	х	θ=0°	0.300	0.350	0.400		
CIE (x,y)	Green	У	Ø=0°	0.500	0.550	0.600		Figure 2 /F)
Cromacity	Blue	х	Ta=25	0.093	0.143	0.193		Figure 2 (5)
	Blue	У		0.069	0.119	0.169		
	\A/bita	Х		0.260	0.310	0.360		
	White	У		0.283	0.333	0.383		

9. Backlight Characteristics

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Voltage for LED backlight	Vı	-	3.2	3.4	V
Current for LED backlight	lı .	1	40	60	mA
LED Life Time	-	30000	-	-	Hrs

Note: The LED life time is defined as the module brightness decrease to 50% original brightness at Ta=25°C.

Note 1: Contrast Ratio(CR) is defined mathematically as below, for more information see Figure 1.

Average Surface Luminance with all white pixels (P1, P2, P3, P4, P5)

Contrast Ratio =

Average Surface Luminance with all black pixels (P1, P2, P3, P4, P5)

Note 2: Surface luminance is the LCD surface from the surface with all pixels displaying white. For more information, see Figure 2.

Lv = Average Surface Luminance with all white pixels (P1, P2, P3, P4, P5)

Note 3: The uniformity in surface luminance δ WHITE is determined by measuring luminance at each test position 1 through 5, and then dividing the maximum luminance of 5 points luminance by minimum luminance of 5 points luminance. For more information, see Figure 2.

 $\delta \text{ WHITE = } \frac{\text{Minimum Surface Luminance with all white pixels (P1, P2, P3, P4, P5)}}{\text{Maximum Surface Luminance with all white pixels (P1, P2, P3, P4, P5)}}$

Note 4: Response time is the time required for the display to transition from white to black (Rise Time, Tr) and from black to white (Decay Time, Tf). For additional information see FIG 1. The test equipment is Autronic-Melchers ConoScope series.

Note 5: CIE (x, y) chromaticity, the x, y value is determined by measuring luminance at each test position 1 through 5, and then make average value.

Note 6: Viewing angle is the angle at which the contrast ratio is greater than 2. For TFT module the contrast ratio is greater than 10. The angles are determined for the horizontal or x axis and the vertical or y axis with respect to the z axis which is normal to the LCD surface. For more information, see Figure 3.

Note 7: For viewing angle and response time testing, the testing data is based on Autronic-Melchers ConoScope series. Instruments for Contrast Ratio, Surface Luminance, Luminance Uniformity, CIE the test data is based on TOPCONs BM-5 photo detector.

Figure 1. The definition of response time

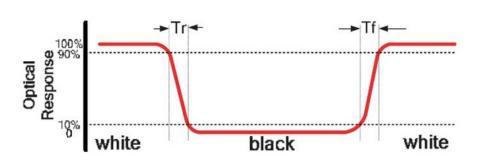


Figure 2. Measuring method for Contrast ratio, surface luminance, Luminance uniformity, CIE (x, y) chromaticity

A: 5 mm B: 5 mm H,V: Active Area

Light spot size ∅=5mm, 500mm distance from the

LCD surface to detector lens measurement instrument is TOPCON's luminance

meter BM-5

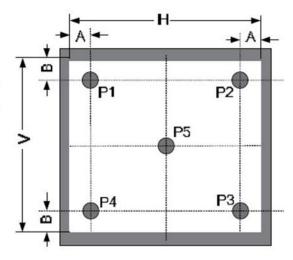
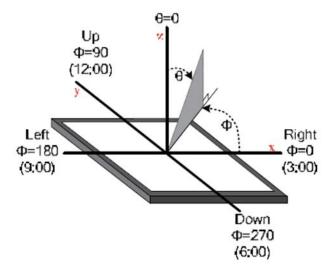


Figure 3. The definition of viewing angle



10. Interface Descriptions

10.1 LCD Interface

1 2 3 4 5	SYMBOL LED- LED+ GND DVDD RO R1	Cathode of LED Backlight Anode of LED Backlight Ground Power supply	REMARK
3 4 5	GND DVDD R0 R1	Anode of LED Backlight Ground Power supply	
4 5	DVDD R0 R1	Ground Power supply	
5	R0 R1		
	R1		
		Red data input RO.	Note1
6		Red data input R1.	Note1
7	R2	Red data input R2.	Note1
8	R3	Red data input R3	Note1
9	R4	Red data input R4	Note1
10	R5	Red data input R5	Note1
11	R6	Red data input R6	Note1
12	R7	Red data input R7	Note1
13	G0	Green data input G0	Note1
14	G1	Green data input G1	Note1
15	G2	Green data input G2	Note1
16	G3	Green data input G3	Note1
17	G4	Green data input G4	Note1
18	G5	Green data input G5	Note1
19	G6	Green data input G6	Note1
20	G7	Green data input G7	Note1
21	ВО	Blue data input B0	Note1
22	B1	Blue data input B1	Note1
23	B2	Blue data input B2	Note1
24	В3	Blue data input B3	Note1
25	B4	Blue data input B4	Note1
26	B5	Blue data input B5	Note1
27	B6	Blue data input B6	Note1
28	B7	Blue data input B7	Note1
29	GND	Ground	
30	DCLK	Clock for input data. Data latched at rising/falling edge of this signal. Default is falling edge.	
31	DISP	Standby mode control. (Normally pull high) STBYB="L", enter standby mode for power saving. Timing controller source driver will turn off, all outputs are Hi-Z. STBYB="H", normal operation.	
32	HS	Horizontal sync input	
33	VS	Vertical sync input	
34	DE	Input data enable control. When DE mode, active High to enable data input (Normally pull low)	
35	NC	No Connection	
36	GND	Ground	
37	XR/NC	The touch panel X right pin/ No Connection for Non- touch Version	Note2
	YD/NC	The touch panel Y down pin/ No Connection for Non- touch Version	Note2
39	XL/NC	The touch panel X left pin/ No Connection for Non- touch Version	Note2
	YU/NC	The touch panel Y up pin/ No Connection for Non- touch Version	Note2

Note1: For applications that uses less than 24 bits, pins are tied to ground to reduce the total bits used. **Note2:** Pins 37, 38, 39 and, 40 are only applicable to touch screen displays (4DLCD-xxxxxxxxx-RTP/CTP).

	BL V	- 1		
-		+ 2	LEDK	
+3.3V		3	LEDA	+3
Ť.		4	GND	+3_
LCD_R0		5	VCC	
LCD_R1		6	R0	
LCD R2		7	R1	
LCD R3		8	R2	
LCD R4		9	R3	
LCD_R5		10	R4	
LCD_R6		11	R5	
LCD_R7		12	R6	
LCD G0		13	R7	
LCD G1		14	G0	
LCD_G2		15	G1	
LCD G3		16	G2	
LCD G4		17	G3	
LCD G5		18	G4	
LCD G6		19	G 5	
LCD G7		20	G6	
LCD B0		21	G7	
LCD B1		22	B0	
LCD B2		23	B1	
LCD B3		24	B2	
LCD B4		25	B3	
LCD_B5		26	B4	
LCD B6		27	B5	
LCD B7		28	B6	
ECD_D7		29	B 7	
LCD_DC	ık '	30	GND	
LCD DIS		31	CLK	
	YNC	32	DISP	
	YNC	33	HSYNC	
LCD DE	IIIC	34	VSYNC	
ECD_DE		35	DEN	
		36	NC	
XR*	•	37	GND	
VD*		38	XR	
XI *		39	YD	
YU*		40	XL	
		- 10	YU	
				ı
	=	=		
		•		
		connecti		
1	tor Non-1	ouch disp	olays	

BL V	/- 1 l	
BL_V BL_V	/+ 2	LEDK
+3.3V	3	LEDA
T	4	GND
	5	VCC
•	6	R0
LCD R0	7	R1
LCD R1	8	R2
	9	R3
LCD_R2 LCD_R3	10	R4
LCD_R3	11	R5
LCD_R4	12	R6
LCD_K3	13	R7
•	14	G0
LCD CO	15	G1
LCD_G0 LCD_G1	16	G2
		G3
LCD_G2 LCD_G3	17	G4
	18	G5
LCD_G4	19	G6
LCD_G5	20	G7
	21	B0
LCD DO	22	B1
LCD_B0	23	B2
LCD_B1	24	B3
LCD_B2	25	B4
LCD_B3	26	B5
LCD_B4	27	B6
LCD_B5	28	B7
LCD DCLL	29	GND
LCD_DCLK	30	CLK
LCD_RESET	31	DISP
LCD_HSYNC	32	HSYNC
LCD_VSYNC	33	VSYNC
LCD_DE	34	DEN
	35	NC
*	36	GND
XR	37	XR
YD *	38	YD
XL *	39	XL
<u>YU *</u>	40	YU
		10
=	<u></u>	

^{*} This has no connection (NC) for Non-touch displays

24 Bit mode

18 Bit mode

10.2 CTP Interface

PIN No.	SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	REMARK
1	NC	No Connect	
2	NC	No Connect	
3	RST	Reset pin	
4	GND	Ground	Only connected
5	INT	Interrupt signal from CTP	to the CTP Panel,
6	SDA	I2C SDA	not connected to
7	SCL	I2C SCL	the LCD itself
8	GND	Ground	
9	GND	Ground	
10	VDD	Power Supply (3.3V)	

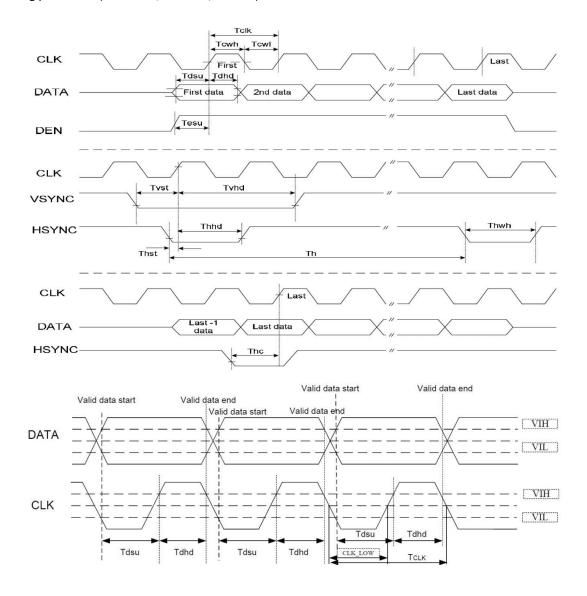
The Capacitive Touch is driven by a **Focaltech FT5336** capacitive touch driver IC, which utilizes an I2C interface, and is capable of 5-point touch.

11. LCD Timing Details

11.1 Timing Chart

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT	CONDITION
CLK Clock Time	Tclk	1/Max(Fclk)	-	1/Min(Fclk)	ns	-
CLK Pulse Duty	Tchw	40	50	60	%	Тськ
HSYNC to CLK	Thc	-	-	1	CLK	-
HSYNC Width	Thwh	1	-	-	CLK	-
VSYNC Width	Tvwh	1	-	-	ns	-
HSYNC Period Time	Th	60	63.56	67	ns	-
VSYNC Set-up Time	T _{vst}	12	-	-	ns	-
VSYNC Hold Time	Tvhd	12	-	-	ns	-
HSYNC Setup Time	Thst	12	-	-	ns	-
HSYNC Hold Time	Thhd	12	-	-	ns	-
Data Set-up Time	Tdsu	12	-	-	ns	D00~D23 to CLK
Data Hold Time	Tdhd	12	-	-	ns	D00~D23 to CLK
DEN Set-up Time	Tesu	12	-	-	ns	DEN to CLK

Timing parameter (VDD=3.3V, GND=0V, Ta=25C)

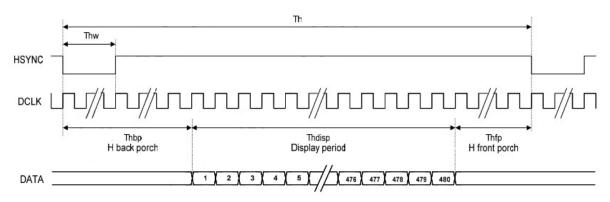


Timing parameter (VDD=3.3V, GND=0V, Ta=25C)

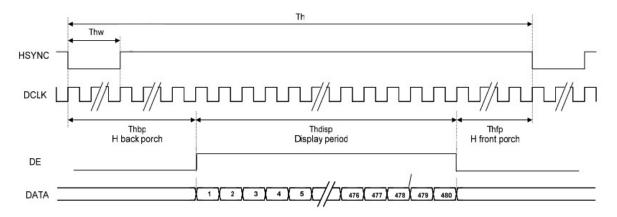
11.2 Timing Characteristic

ITEM		SYMBOL	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT	
DCLK Frequency		Fclk	-	9	15	MHz	
DCLK Period		Tclk	-	-	-	Ns	
Hsync	Period Time	Th	525	525	605	DCLK	
	Display Period	Thdisp		480	-	DCLK	
	To 1st Data input	Thbp	2	41	41	DCLK	By H BLANKING setting
	Front Porch	Thfp	2	2	41	DCLK	
	Pulse Width	Thw	2	2	87	DCLK	
Vsync	Period Time	Tv	285	286	399	Н	
	Display Period	Tvdisp	1	272	-	Н	
	Delay to 1st Gate output	Tvbp	1	2	227	Н	By V BLANKING setting
	Front Porch	Tvfp	1	2	11	Н	
	Pulse Width	Tvw	1	10	11	Н	

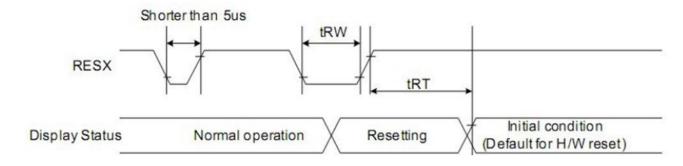
11.3 SYNC Mode Timing Diagram



11.4 SYNC-DE Mode Timing Diagram



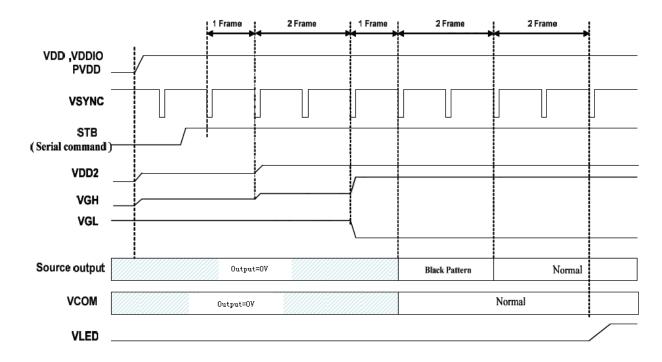
11.5 Reset Timing



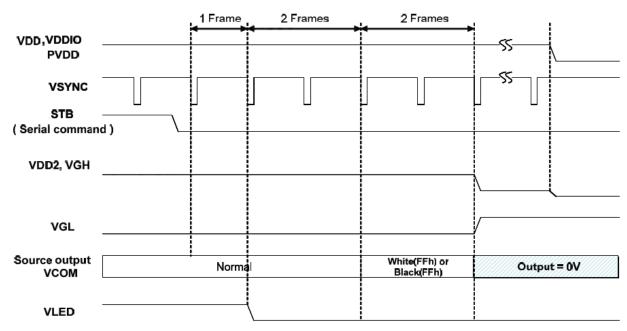
SIGNAL	SYMBOL	PARAMETER	MIN	MAX	UNIT
RESET	tRW	Reset low pulse width	40	1	us
	tRT	Docat complete time	-	5 (note1)	ms
		Reset complete time	-	120 (note2)	ms

Note 1: When reset applied during SLPIN mode **Note 2**: When reset applied during SLPOUT mode.

11.6 Power On Sequence



11.7 Power-off Sequence



Note:

When normally-black LC is used, please send black pattern to discharge the panel. When normally-white LC is used, please send white pattern to discharge the panel

12. Reliability Test

No.	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITION	REMARK
		80°C±2°C 96H	
1	High Temperature Storage	Restore 2H at 25°C	
		Power off	
		-30°C±2°C 96H	
2	Low Temperature Storage	Restore 2H at 25°C	
		Power off	
3	High Temperature Operation	70°C±2°C 96H	
	riigii Terriperature Operation	Power on	
4	Low Temperature Operation	-20°C±2°C 96H	
4	Low remperature operation	Power on	After test cosmetic and
		60°C±2°C	electrical defects should not happen.
5	High Temperature & Humidity Operation	emperature & Humidity Operation 90%RH 96H	
		Power on	
		-20°C←→25°C←→70°C	
		30min 5min 30min	
6	Temperature Cycle		
		After 10 cycles, restore 2H at 25°C	
		Power off	
7	Vibration Test	10Hz~150Hz, 100m/s², 120min	
8	Shock Test	Half-sinewave, 300m/s², 11ms	

13. Precautions for Using LCD Modules

13.1 Handing Precautions

- The display panel is made of glass and polarizer. The glass is fragile. It tends to be chipped during handling especially on the edges. Please avoid dropping or jarring. Please be careful not subject it to a mechanical shock by dropping it on impact.
- If the display panel is damaged and the liquid crystal substance leaks out, be sure not to get any of it in your mouth. If the substance contacts your skin or clothes, wash it off using soap and water.
- Do not apply excessive force to the display surface or to the adjoining areas since this may cause the color tone to vary. Do not touch the display with bare hands. This will stain the display area and degraded insulation between terminals (some cosmetics are determined by the polarizer).
- The polarizer covering the display surface of the LCD module is soft and easily scratched. Handle this polarizer carefully. Do not touch, push or rub the exposed polarizer with anything harder than an HB pencil lead (e.g., glass, tweezers, etc.). Do not put or attach anything on the display area to avoid leaving marks on it. Condensation on the surface and contact with terminals due to cold temperature will damage, stain or contaminate the polarizer. After products are tested at low temperature they must be warmed up in a container before coming into contact with room temperature air.
- If the display surface becomes contaminated, breathe on the surface and gently wipe it with a soft dry cloth. If it is heavily contaminated, moisten the cloth with one of the following solvents
 - Isopropyl alcohol
 - Ethyl alcohol

Do not scrub hard as it might damage the display surface.

- Solvents other than those mentioned above may damage the polarizer. Especially the following.
 - Water
 - o Ketone
 - Aromatic solvents

Wipe off saliva or water drops immediately, contact with water over a long period of time may cause deformation or color fading. Avoid contact with oil and fat.

- Take necessary precautions to minimize corrosion of the electrode. Corrosion of the electrodes is accelerated by water droplets, moisture condensation or current flow in a high-humidity environment.
- Install the LCD Module by using the mounting holes. When mounting the LCD module, make sure it is free of twisting, warping and distortion. In particular, do not forcibly pull or bend the I/O cable or the backlight cable.
- Do not attempt to disassemble or process the LCD module.
- NC terminal should be open. Do not connect anything on it.
- If the logic circuit power is off, do not apply input signals.
- Control Electro-Static Discharge. Since this module uses a CMOS LSI, the same careful attention should be paid to electrostatic discharge as for an ordinary CMOS IC. To prevent destruction of the elements by static electricity, ensure that an optimum work environment is maintained.

- Before removing the LCM from its packing case or incorporating it into a set, be sure that the module and your body has the same electric potential. Be sure to ground your body when handling the LCD modules.
- To reduce the amount of static electricity generated, do not conduct assembly and other work under dry conditions. To reduce the generation of static electricity, please ensure that the air in the work environment is not too dry. A relative humidity of 50%-60% is recommended. As much as possible, make the electric potential of your work clothes and that of the work bench the ground potential.
- The LCD module is coated with a film to protect the display surface. Be careful when peeling off this
 protective film since static electricity may be generated.
- Since the LCM has been assembled and adjusted with a high degree of precision, avoid applying excessive shocks to the module or making any alterations or modifications to it.
 - o Do not alter, modify or change the shape of the tab on the metal frame.
 - Do not make extra holes on the printed circuit board, modify its shape or change the positions of components to be attached.
 - o Do not damage or modify the pattern writing on the printed circuit board.
 - o Absolutely do not modify the zebra rubber strip (conductive rubber) or heat seal connector.
 - o Do not drop, bend or twist the LCM.

13.2 Storage Precautions

When storing the LCD modules, the following precautions are necessary.

- Store them in a sealed polyethylene bag. If properly sealed, there is no need for the desiccant.
- Store them in a dark place. Do not expose to sunlight or fluorescent light, keep the temperature between 0°C and 35°C, and keep the relative humidity between 40%RH and 60%RH.
- The polarizer surface should not come in contact with any other objects. (We advise you to store them in an
 anti-static electricity container in which they were shipped. Some Liquid crystals solidify under low temperature
 (below the storage temperature range) leading to defective orientation or the generation of air bubbles (black
 or white). Air bubbles may also be generated if the module is subjected to low temperature.
- If the LCD modules have been operating for a long time showing the same display patterns, the display patterns may remain on the screen as ghost images and a slight contrast irregularity may also appear. A normal operating status can be regained by suspending use for some time. It should be noted that this phenomenon does not adversely affect performance reliability.
- To minimize the performance degradation of the LCD modules resulting from destruction caused by static electricity etc., please avoid holding the following sections when handling the modules'
 - o Exposed area of the printed circuit board
 - Terminal electrode sections

14. Legal Information

Proprietary Information

The information contained in this document is the property of 4D LCD Pty. Ltd.; these may be the subject of patents pending or granted, and must not be copied or disclosed without prior written permission.

4D LCD endeavors to ensure that the information in this document is correct and fairly stated but does not accept liability for any error or omission. The development of 4D LCD products and services is continuous and published information may not be up to date. It is important to check the current position with 4D LCD.

4D LCD reserves the right to modify, update or makes changes to Specifications or written material without prior notice at any time.

All trademarks belong to their respective owners and are recognized and acknowledged.

Disclaimer of Warranties & Limitation of Liability

4D LCD Pty Ltd makes no warranty, either expressed or implied with respect to any product, and specifically disclaims all other warranties, including but without limitation to; warranties for merchantability, non-infringement and fitness for any particular purpose.

Information contained in this publication regarding device applications and the like is provided only for your convenience and may be superseded by updates. It is your responsibility to ensure that your application meets with your specifications.

Images and graphics used throughout this document are for illustrative purposes only. All images and graphics used are possible to be displayed on the 4D LCD range of products, however the quality may vary.

In no event shall 4D LCD be liable to the buyer or to any third party for any indirect, incidental, special, consequential, punitive or exemplary damages (including but without limitation to; lost profits, lost savings, or loss of business opportunity) arising out of or relating to any product or service provided or to be provided by 4D LCD, or the use or inability to use the same, even if 4D LCD has been advised of the possibility of such damages.

4D LCD products are not fault tolerant nor designed, manufactured or intended for use or resale as on line control equipment in hazardous environments requiring fail – safe performance, such as in the operation of nuclear facilities, aircraft navigation or communication systems, air traffic control, direct life support machines or weapons systems in which the failure of the product could lead directly to death, personal injury or severe physical or environmental damage ('High Risk Activities'). 4D LCD and its suppliers specifically disclaim any expressed or implied warranty of fitness for High Risk Activities.

Use of 4D LCD products and devices in 'High Risk Activities' and in any other application is entirely at the buyer's risk, and the buyer agrees to defend, indemnify and hold harmless 4D LCD from any and all damages, claims, suits, or expenses resulting from such use. No licenses are conveyed, implicitly or otherwise, under any 4D LCD intellectual property rights.