IRL640

## Power MOSFET



| PRODUCT SUMMARY |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}(\mathrm{V})$ | 200 |  |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{DS}(\mathrm{on})}(\Omega)$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=5.0 \mathrm{~V}$ | 0.18 |
| $\mathrm{Q}_{\mathrm{g}} \max .(\mathrm{nC})$ | 66 |  |
| $\mathrm{Q}_{\mathrm{gs}}(\mathrm{nC})$ | 9.0 |  |
| $\mathrm{Q}_{\mathrm{gd}}(\mathrm{nC})$ | 38 |  |
| Configuration | Single |  |

## FEATURES

- Dynamic dV/dt rating
- Repetitive avalanche rated

RoHS*

- Logic-level gate drive

Available

- $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{DS}(o n)}$ specified at $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=4 \mathrm{~V}$ and 5 V
- Fast switching
- Ease of paralleling
- Simple drive requirements
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see www.vishay.com/doc?99912


## Note

* This datasheet provides information about parts that are RoHS-compliant and / or parts that are non RoHS-compliant. For example, parts with lead (Pb) terminations are not RoHS-compliant. Please see the information / tables in this datasheet for details


## DESCRIPTION

Third generation power MOSFETs from Vishay provides the designer with the best combination of fast switching, ruggedized device design, low on-resistance and cost effectiveness.
The TO-220AB package is universally preferred for all commercial-industrial applications at power dissipation levels to approximately 50 W . The low thermal resistance and low package cost of the TO-220AB contribute to its wide acceptance throughout the industry.

| ORDERING INFORMATION |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Package | TO-220AB |
| Lead $(\mathrm{Pb})$-free | IRL640PbF |
| Lead $(\mathrm{Pb})$-free and halogen-free | IRL640PbF-BE3 |

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ( $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{C}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, unless otherwise noted)

| PARAMETER |  |  | SYMBOL | LIMIT | UNIT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Drain-source voltage |  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {DS }}$ | 200 | V |
| Gate-source voltage |  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}$ | $\pm 10$ |  |
| Continuous drain current | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}$ at 5 V | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{C}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}$ | 17 | A |
|  |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{C}}=10{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | 11 |  |
| Pulsed drain current ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DM}}$ | 68 |  |
| Linear derating factor |  |  |  | 1.0 | W/ ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Single pulse avalanche energy ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  | $\mathrm{E}_{\text {AS }}$ | 580 | mJ |
| Repetitive avalanche current ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {AR }}$ | 10 | A |
| Repetitive avalanche energy ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  | $\mathrm{E}_{\text {AR }}$ | 13 | mJ |
| Maximum power dissipation | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{C}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{D}}$ | 125 | W |
| Peak diode recovery dV/dt ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  | dV/dt | 5.0 | V/ns |
| Operating junction and storage temperature range |  |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}, \mathrm{T}_{\text {stg }}$ | -55 to +150 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Soldering recommendations (peak temperature) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | For 10 s |  |  | 300 |  |
| Mounting torque | 6-32 or M3 screw |  |  | 10 | lbf $\cdot$ in |
|  |  |  |  | 1.1 | $\mathrm{N} \cdot \mathrm{m}$ |

## Notes

a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11)
b. $V_{D D}=50 \mathrm{~V}$, starting $\mathrm{T}_{J}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{L}=3.0 \mathrm{mH}, R_{g}=25 \Omega \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{AS}}=17 \mathrm{~A}$ (see fig. 12)
c. $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{SD}} \leq 17 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{dl} / \mathrm{dt} \leq 150 \mathrm{~A} / \mathrm{ms}, \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}} \leq \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}, \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}} \leq 150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

IRL640
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d. 1.6 mm from case

## THERMAL RESISTANCE RATINGS

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TYP. | MAX. |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maximum junction-to-ambient | $\mathrm{R}_{\text {thJA }}$ | - | 62 |  |
| Case-to-sink, flat, greased surface | $\mathrm{R}_{\text {thCs }}$ | 0.50 | - |  |
| Maximum junction-to-case (drain) | $\mathrm{R}_{\text {thJc }}$ | - | 1.0 | $\mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |

## SPECIFICATIONS ( $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, unless otherwise noted)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITIONS |  | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Static |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Drain-source breakdown voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=250 \mu \mathrm{~A}$ |  | 200 | - | - | V |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {DS }}$ temperature coefficient | $\Delta \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}} / \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}$ | Reference to $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=1 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | - | 0.27 | - | V/ ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Gate-source threshold voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS} \text { (th) }}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=250 \mu \mathrm{~A}$ |  | 1.0 | - | 2.0 | V |
| Gate-source leakage | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {GSS }}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}= \pm 10$ |  | - | - | $\pm 100$ | nA |
| Zero gate voltage drain current | Idss | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=200 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=0 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | - | - | 25 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=160 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | - | - | 250 |  |
| Drain-source on-state resistance | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{DS} \text { (on) }}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=5.0 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | - | - | 0.18 | $\Omega$ |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=4.0 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | - | - | 0.27 |  |
| Forward transconductance | $\mathrm{g}_{\mathrm{fs}}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=50 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=10 \mathrm{~A}^{\mathrm{b}}$ |  | 16 | - | - | S |
| Dynamic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Input capacitance | $\mathrm{C}_{\text {iss }}$ | $\begin{gathered} V_{G S}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \\ V_{D S}=25 \mathrm{~V} \\ \mathrm{f}=1.0 \mathrm{MHz} \text {, see fig. } 5 \end{gathered}$ |  | - | 1800 | - | pF |
| Output capacitance | $\mathrm{C}_{\text {oss }}$ |  |  | - | 400 | - |  |
| Reverse transfer capacitance | $\mathrm{C}_{\text {rss }}$ |  |  | - | 120 | - |  |
| Total gate charge | $\mathrm{Q}_{\mathrm{g}}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=5.0 \mathrm{~V}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=17 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=160 \mathrm{~V}, \\ & \text { see fig. } 6 \text { and } 13^{\mathrm{b}} \end{aligned}$ | - | - | 66 | nC |
| Gate-source charge | $\mathrm{Q}_{\mathrm{gs}}$ |  |  | - | - | 9.0 |  |
| Gate-drain charge | $\mathrm{Q}_{\mathrm{gd}}$ |  |  | - | - | 38 |  |
| Turn-on delay time | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{d}(\mathrm{on})}$ | $\begin{gathered} V_{D D}=100 \mathrm{~V}, I_{D}=17 \mathrm{~A} \\ R_{g}=4.6 \Omega, R_{D}=5.7 \Omega \text {, see fig. } 10 \mathrm{~b} \end{gathered}$ |  | - | 8.0 | - | ns |
| Rise time | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{r}}$ |  |  | - | 83 | - |  |
| Turn-off delay time | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{d} \text { (off) }}$ |  |  | - | 44 | - |  |
| Fall time | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{f}}$ |  |  | - | 52 | - |  |
| Internal drain inductance | $L_{D}$ | Between lead, $6 \mathrm{~mm}(0.25$ ") from package and center of die contact |  | - | 4.5 | - | nH |
| Internal source inductance | Ls |  |  | - | 7.5 | - |  |
| Gate input resistance | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{g}}$ | $\mathrm{f}=1$ | z, op | 0.3 | - | 1.2 | $\Omega$ |
| Drain-Source Body Diode Characteristics |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Continuous source-drain diode current | Is | MOSFET symbol <br> showing the integral reverse p - n junction diode |  | - | - | 17 | A |
| Pulsed diode forward current ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ISM |  |  | - | - | 68 |  |
| Body diode voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {SD }}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{S}}=17 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=0 \mathrm{~V}^{\mathrm{b}}$ |  | - | - | 2.0 | V |
| Body diode reverse recovery time | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{rr}}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{J}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{F}}=17 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{dl} / \mathrm{dt}=100 \mathrm{~A} / \mu \mathrm{s}^{\mathrm{b}}$ |  | - | 310 | 470 | ns |
| Body diode reverse recovery charge | $\mathrm{Q}_{\mathrm{rr}}$ |  |  | - | 3.2 | 4.8 | $\mu \mathrm{C}$ |
| Forward turn-on time | $\mathrm{t}_{\text {on }}$ | Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by $L_{S}$ and $L_{D}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |

## Notes

a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11)
b. Pulse width $\leq 300 \mu \mathrm{~s}$; duty cycle $\leq 2 \%$

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS $\left(25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right.$, unless otherwise noted)


Fig. 1 - Typical Output Characteristics, $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{C}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$


Fig. 2 - Typical Output Characteristics, $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{C}}=150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$


Fig. 3 - Typical Transfer Characteristics


Fig. 4 - Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature


Fig. 5 - Typical Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage


Fig. 6 - Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage


Fig. 7 - Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage


Fig. 8 - Maximum Safe Operating Area


Fig. 9 - Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature


Fig. 10a - Switching Time Test Circuit


Fig. 10b - Switching Time Waveforms


Fig. 11 - Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case


Fig. 12a - Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit


Fig. 12b - Unclamped Inductive Waveforms


Fig. 12c - Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Drain Current



Fig. 14 - For N-Channel

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## TO-220-1



| DIM. | MILLIMETERS |  | INCHES |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | MIN. | MAX. | MIN. | MAX. |
| A | 4.24 | 4.65 | 0.167 | 0.183 |
| b | 0.69 | 1.02 | 0.027 | 0.040 |
| $\mathrm{~b}(1)$ | 1.14 | 1.78 | 0.045 | 0.070 |
| c | 0.36 | 0.61 | 0.014 | 0.024 |
| D | 14.33 | 15.85 | 0.564 | 0.624 |
| E | 9.96 | 10.52 | 0.392 | 0.414 |
| e | 2.41 | 2.67 | 0.095 | 0.105 |
| $\mathrm{e}(1)$ | 4.88 | 5.28 | 0.192 | 0.208 |
| F | 1.14 | 1.40 | 0.045 | 0.055 |
| $\mathrm{H}(1)$ | 6.10 | 6.71 | 0.240 | 0.264 |
| $\mathrm{~J}(1)$ | 2.41 | 2.92 | 0.095 | 0.115 |
| L | 13.36 | 14.40 | 0.526 | 0.567 |
| $\mathrm{~L}(1)$ | 3.33 | 4.04 | 0.131 | 0.159 |
| $\varnothing \mathrm{P}$ | 3.53 | 3.94 | 0.139 | 0.155 |
| Q | 2.54 | 3.00 | 0.100 | 0.118 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| ECN: E21-0621-Rev. D, 04-Nov-2021 |  |  |  |  |
| DWG: 6031 |  |  |  |  |

Note

- $\mathrm{M}^{*}=0.052$ inches to 0.064 inches (dimension including protrusion), heatsink hole for HVM


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