# ⌷ø8 ⌷ A8 Series Miniature Control Units

Short 22-mm-long body miniature control unit series with LED illumination face and snap-action switching.

• Bright and clear LED illumination.
• All series have terminals on the same plane.
• UL recognized, CSA certified

Applicable Standards	Mark	File No. / Organization
UL508	ⓊⓁ	UL Recognition File No. E55996
CSA C22.2 No.14	ⓒ	CSA File No. LR 21451
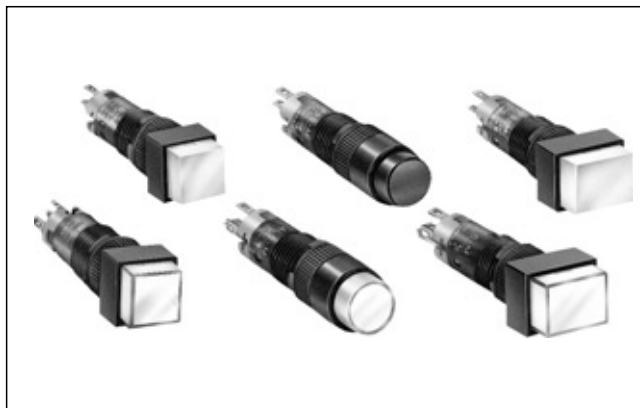
Contact Ratings (Contact Block)

Rated Insulation Voltage		250V		
Rated Thermal Current		3A		
Operating Voltage (AC/DC)		24V	110V	220V
AC 50/60 Hz	Resistive Load	–	1.0A	0.5A
	Inductive Load	–	0.7A	0.5A
DC	Resistive Load	1.0A	0.2A	–
	Inductive Load	0.7A	0.1A	–
Contact Material		Silver		

• Minimum applicable load: 5V AC/DC, 3 mA
  (applicable range may vary with operating conditions and load types)

Weight

Weight (approx.)	AL8M-M11: 2g
	AL8M-P1: 2g
	AB8M-M1: 2g

Specifications

| Operating Temperature	–25 to +55°C (no freezing)
Storage Temperature	–30 to +80°C (no freezing)
Operating Humidity	45 to 85% RH (no condensation)
Contact Resistance	50 mΩ maximum (initial value)
Insulation Resistance	100 MΩ minimum (500V DC megger)
Dielectric Strength — Switch Unit	Between live and dead metal parts 2,000V AC, 1 minute Between terminals of different poles: 2,000V AC, 1 minute Between terminals of the same pole: 1,000V AC, 1 minute Between contact and lamp terminals: 1,500V AC, 1 minute
Dielectric Strength — Illumination Unit	Between live part and ground: 2,000V AC, 1 minute
Vibration Resistance	Damage Limits, Operating extremes: 5 to 55 Hz, amplitude 0.75 mm
Shock Resistance	Damage limits: 500 m/s² (50G) Operating extremes: 200 m/s² (20G)
Mechanical Durability (minimum operations)	Momentary: 200,000 operations Maintained: 100,000 operations
Electrical Durability (minimum operations)	Momentary: 100,000 operations Maintained: 50,000 operations (Switching frequency 1200 operations/h)
Degree of Protection	IP40 (IEC 60529)

LED Lamp Ratings (LAD-S)

Part No.	LAD-SA	LAD-SG	LAD-SR	LAD-SY
Lamp Base	Exclusive for A series control units			
Forward Current (If)	20 mA			
Forward Voltage (Vf) (nominal)	2.2V	2.1V	1.7V	2.2V
Reverse Voltage (Vr)	4V			
Illumination Color	A	G	R	Y
LED Lamp Color	Amber Clear	Yellow Diffused	Red Clear	Yellow Clear
Applicable Lens Color	Amber	Green	Red	Yellow and White
Base Plastic Color	Red			
LED Lamp Life (reference value)	Approx. 50,000 hours (The illuminance reduces to 50% of the initial intensity when used on complete DC.)			
Operating Voltage & External Current-limiting Resistor (recommended value) (Note)	5V DC: 150Ω, 1/2W 6V DC: 200Ω, 1/2W 12V DC: 510Ω, 1W 24V DC: 1.1 kΩ, 1W			
Internal Circuit	(+) ○—▷|—○ (–)			

Note: When LED lamps are used on voltages other than the above, external resistor value R is determined by the following formula:
  R = (operating voltage – Vf) / If

• LED lamps do not have a current-limiting resistor, and external resistors of recommended values for each voltage must be provided. Connect a current-limiting resistor in series, otherwise LED lamps will be damaged.
  Because no protection diode is contained, ensure the correct polarity is observed.

(+) ○—▭—○—▷|—○ (–)
Current Limiting Resistor Lamp Terminal (+) Lamp Terminal (–)
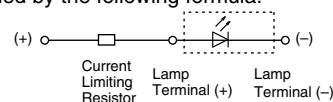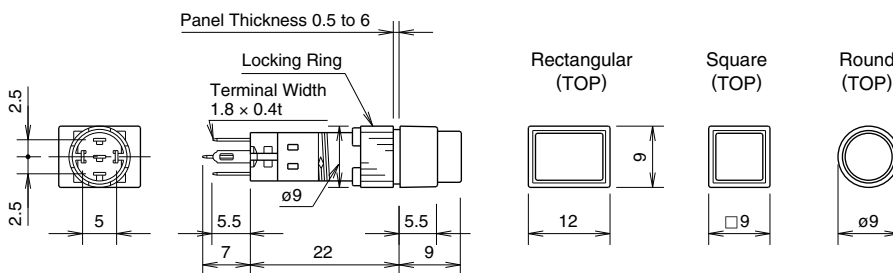
LED Illuminated Pushbuttons & Pilot Lights

Package Quantity: 1

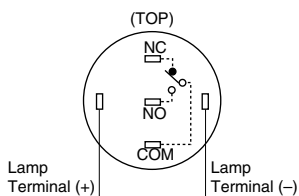| Shape	Operation	Contact	Part No. IP40	② Lens Color Code	LED Lamp Part No., Rated Current (External Resistor Recommended Value)
Round AL8M	Momentary	**SPDT**	**AL8M-M11**②		
	Maintained	**SPDT**	**AL8M-A11**②		
	Pilot Light	—	**AL8M-P1**②		
Square AL8Q	Momentary	**SPDT**	**AL8Q-M11**②	Specify a color code in place of ② in the Part No. A: amber G: green R: red W: white Y: yellow	A: LAD-SA G: LAD-SG R: LAD-SR W/Y: LAD-SY Rated Current: 20 mA 5V DC: 150Ω, 1/2W 6V DC: 200Ω, 1/2W 12V DC: 510Ω, 1W 24V DC: 1.1 kΩ, 1W
	Maintained	**SPDT**	**AL8Q-A11**②		
	Pilot Light	—	**AL8Q-P1**②		
Rectangular AL8H	Momentary	**SPDT**	**AL8H-M11**②		
	Maintained	**SPDT**	**AL8H-A11**②		
	Pilot Light	—	**AL8H-P1**②		

• LED lamps do not have a current-limiting resistor. Connect a current-limiting resistor in series, otherwise LED lamps will be damaged.
• AP8M series pilot lights (round bezel only) with built-in current-limiting resistor are also available.

(+) ○———▷|———○ (−)
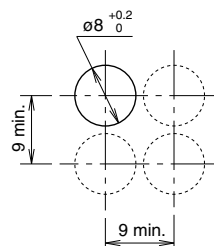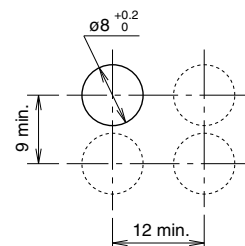
Dimensions

Panel Thickness 0.5 to 6
Locking Ring
Terminal Width 1.8 × 0.4t
2.5
2.5
5
5.5
7
22
9
5.5
ø9

Rectangular (TOP)
12
9

Square (TOP)
□9

Round (TOP)
ø9

Terminal Arrangement

(TOP)
NC
NO
COM
Lamp Terminal (+)
Lamp Terminal (−)

Mounting Hole Layout

Round/Square Units

ø8 +0.2 / 0
9 min.
9 min.

Rectangular Units

ø8 +0.2 / 0
9 min.
12 min.

Note: Determine mounting centers to ensure easy operation.

All dimensions in mm.

A8 Series Pushbuttons ø8

Pushbuttons

Package Quantity: 1

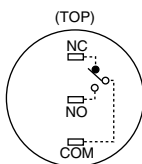| Shape	Button Style	Operation	Contact	Part No. IP40	Color Code ①②
Round AB8M	Button	Momentary	**SPDT**	**AB8M-M1①**	B black G: green R: red S: blue W: white Y: yellow
		Maintained	**SPDT**	**AB8M-A1①**	
	Lens	Momentary	**SPDT**	**AB8M-M1L②**	A: amber G: green R: red W: white Y: yellow
		Maintained	**SPDT**	**AB8M-A1L②**	
Square AB8Q	Button	Momentary	**SPDT**	**AB8Q-M1①**	B black G: green R: red S: blue W: white Y: yellow
		Maintained	**SPDT**	**AB8Q-A1①**	
	Lens	Momentary	**SPDT**	**AB8Q-M1L②**	A: amber G: green R: red W: white Y: yellow
		Maintained	**SPDT**	**AB8Q-A1L②**	
Rectangular AB8H	Button	Momentary	**SPDT**	**AB8H-M1①**	B black G: green R: red S: blue W: white Y: yellow
		Maintained	**SPDT**	**AB8H-A1①**	
	Lens	Momentary	**SPDT**	**AB8H-M1L②**	A: amber G: green R: red W: white Y: yellow
		Maintained	**SPDT**	**AB8H-A1L②**	

- Specify a color code in place of ① or ② in the Part No.
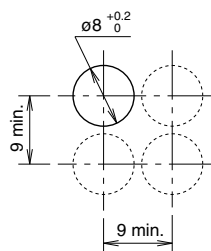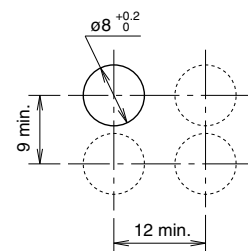- Lens style buttons can be used with marking plate and film.

Dimensions

Panel Thickness 0.5 to 6
Locking Ring
Terminal Width 1.8 × 0.4t
2.5
2.5
5.5   5.5
7   22   9

Rectangular (TOP)   12   9
Square (TOP)   □9
Round (TOP)   ø9
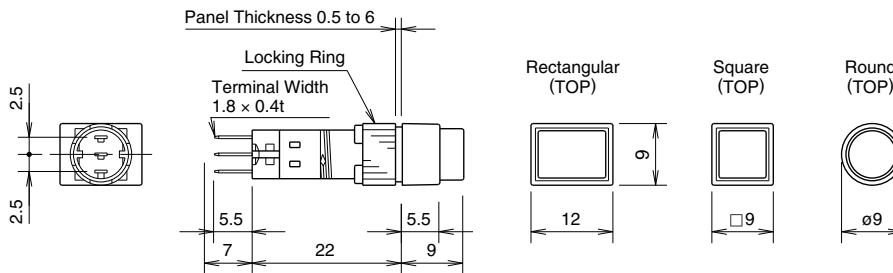
Terminal Arrangement (bottom view)
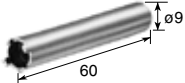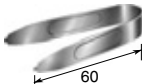
(TOP)
NC
NO
COM

Mounting Hole Layout

Round/Square Units

ø8 +0.2 0
9 min.
9 min.

Rectangular Units

ø8 +0.2 0
9 min.
12 min.

Note: Determine mounting centers to ensure easy operation.

All dimensions in mm.

Accessories

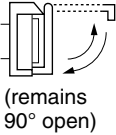| Shape	Material		Part No.	Ordering Part No.	Package Quantity	Remarks
Locking Ring Wrench	Metal (nickel-plated brass)		**MT-004**	**MT-004**	1	• Used to tighten the locking ring when installing the A8 series control units into a panel.
Lens Removal Tool	Stainless Steel		**MT-101**	**MT-101**	1	• Used to remove the lens and button.
Lamp Holder Tool	Rubber		**OR-66**	**OR-66**	1	• Used to remove and install the LED lamps.
Switch Guard	90° open	For round/square Unit	**AL-K8**	**AL-K8**	1	• Used to protect pushbuttons from inadvertent operation. • See page 167 for dimensions. (remains 90° open)
		For rectangular unit	**AL-KH8**	**AL-KH8**	1	
Socket	Solder Terminal		**AL-C8**	**AL-C8**	1	• Snaps on the rear of the A8 series control units. (see page 167 for dimensions)
	PC Board Terminal		**AL-C8V**	**AL-C8V**	1	
Terminal Cover	Nylon		**AL-V8**	**AL-V8PN10**	10	• When wiring the terminals, insert the lead wires into the terminal cover holes before soldering. • Terminal cover is not attached and must be ordered separately.
Mounting Hole Plug	Nitryl rubber (black)		**AL-B8**	**AL-B8PN05**	5	• Degree of protection: IP65

A8 Series Maintenance Parts ø8

Dimensions

Switch Guard

For Round/Square Units (AL-K8)

For Rectangular Units (AL-KH8)

Panel Thickness 0.5 to 5

21.5

12.5
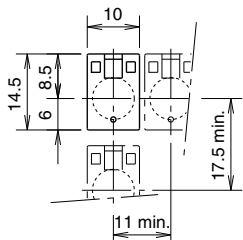
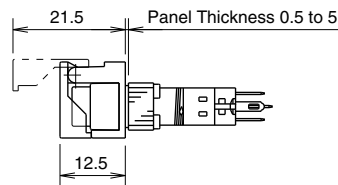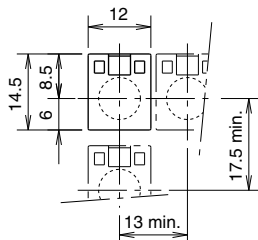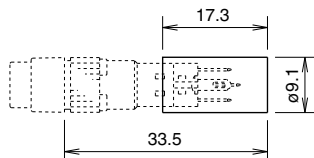### Socket (AL-C8, AL-C8V)

Terminal 0.8 × 0.3t

Solder Terminal (AL-C8)

PC Board Terminal (AL-C8V)

(PC Board Terminal Mounting Hole Layout)

5-1.0 $^{+0.2}_{0}$ Holes

Terminal Arrangement (TOP)

NC
NO
COM

Lamp Terminal (+)   Lamp Terminal (−)

(Bottom View)
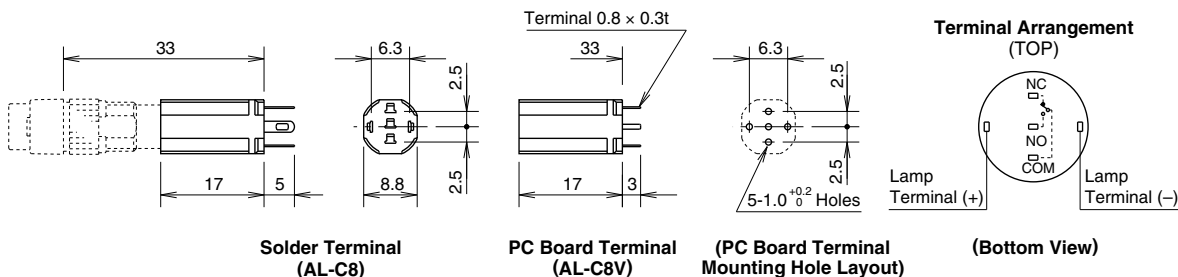
Terminal Cover (AL-V8)

Note: When wiring the terminals, insert the lead wires into the terminal cover holes before soldering.

All dimensions in mm.

Maintenance Parts

| Shape		Part No.	Ordering Part No.	Package Quantity	Color Code ①②		
Marking Plate	Round	**AL8M-W**	**AL8M-WPN05**	5	• White		
	Square	**AL8Q-W**	**AL8Q-WPN05**				
	Rectangular	**AL8H-W**	**AL8H-WPN05**				
Lens Unit	Round	**AL8M-LK1-②**	**AL8M-LK1-②PN02**	2	Specify a color code in place of ② in the Part No. A (amber), G (green), R (red) W (white), Y (yellow)		
	Square	**AL8Q-LK1-②**	**AL8Q-LK1-②PN02**				
	Rectangular	**AL8H-LK1-②**	**AL8H-LK1-②PN02**				
Button Unit	Round	**AB8M-BK1-①**	**AB8M-BK1-①PN02**		Specify a color code in place of ① in the Part No. B (black), G (green), R (red) S (blue), W (white), Y (yellow)		
	Square	**AB8Q-BK1-①**	**AB8Q-BK1-①PN02**				
	Rectangular	**AB8H-BK1-①**	**AB8H-BK1-①PN02**				
LED Lamp Current-limiting resistor is not contained. All dimensions in mm.	Illumination color: amber	**LAD-SA**	**LAD-SA**	1	Lens color	Amber	LED color: amber clear
			LAD-SAPN10	10			
	Illumination color: green	**LAD-SG**	**LAD-SG**	1		Green	LED color: yellow diffused
			LAD-SGPN10	10			
	Illumination color: red	**LAD-SR**	**LAD-SR**	1		Red	LED color: clear red
			LAD-SRPN10	10			
	Illumination color: yellow	**LAD-SY**	**LAD-SY**	1		White/ Yellow	LED color: yellow clear
			LAD-SYPN10	10			

Safety Precautions

- Turn off the power to A series control units before starting installation, removal, wiring, maintenance, and inspection of the control units. Failure to turn power off may cause electrical shocks or fire hazard.

- To avoid burning your hand, use the lamp holder tool when replacing lamps.
- For wiring, use wires of a proper size to meet the voltage and current requirements. Failure to tighten terminal screws may cause overheating and create a fire hazard.

Operating Instructions

Replacement of Lens and Marking Plate

Removal
Remove the operator (color lens, marking plate, lens holder, and spring) by holding the color lens recesses with the Lens Removal Tool (MT-101) and pulling it out. Remove the marking plate by disengaging the latches between the color lens and lens holder. The marking plate must be engraved on the front side as shown below.
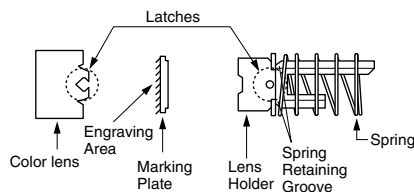
Note: Make sure that the spring is inserted in the correct direction. The base of spring must fit the groove in the holder.

Installation

Place the marking plate on the lens holder in the correct direction, and press the color lens onto the lens holder to engage the latches. Put the spring on the lens holder and insert the lens holder into the housing in the correct direction.

Installing Non-illuminated Button
Non-illuminated pushbuttons contain a marking plate like illuminated units. Be sure to install the marking plate when replacing the button.

Marking

For A series illuminated pushbuttons, legends and symbols can be engraved on the built-in marking plates, or printed film can be inserted under the lens.

Marking Plate & Engraving Area

- Engraving must be made on the engraving area less than 0.5mm deep.
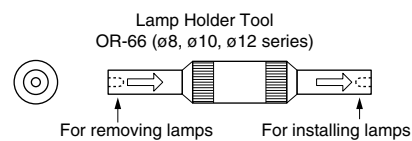- The marking plate is made of white acrylic resin.

Replacing the LED Lamp

Removal
Use the lamp holder tool (OR-66) to remove lamps. Do not use pliers.

Installation
Use the lamp holder tool (OR-66) to install lamps. Note the correct side of the tool for removal or installation.

Panel Mounting

When mounting the control units onto a panel, use the optional locking ring wrench (MT-004) to tighten the locking ring. Do not use pliers. Tightening torque must not exceed 0.29 N·m. Excessive tightening will damage the locking ring.

Wiring

Solder the terminal at 350°C within 3 seconds using a 60W soldering iron. Sn-Ag-Cu is recommended when using lead-free solder. When soldering, do not touch the enabling switch with the soldering iron. Also ensure that no tensile force is applied to the terminal. Do not bend the terminal or apply excessive force to the terminal.
Use a non-corrosive rosin flux.

Installing the Socket

Install the socket on the control unit with the TOP markings on the control unit and the socket placed in the same direction.

Operating Voltage of LED Lamps

The operating voltage of 5V DC is measured at complete DC. When using a pulsating voltage such as a full-wave rectification voltage, keep peak currents within the forward current If. Peak currents exceeding the If may shorten the LED lamp life.

Other Notes

Close Proximity Mounting
When mounting pilot lights or illuminated pushbuttons collectively or lighting them continuously, heat may cause the ambient temperature to rise above the rated operating temperature. When the mounting panel is not made of metal or when the control units are mounted in an enclosed panel, provide for ventilation or lower the operating voltage.

Replacement of Buttons (Illuminated/Non-illuminated)
Do not replace buttons of maintained action units while the button is in the locked position. Replacing the button in the locked position may damage the internal mechanism. Be sure to release the button before replacing.

Operating and Storage Environment
1. Make sure that the operating/storage temperature and humidity are within the ratings.
2. Do not use enclosed type units in an environment subject to oil, water or dust accumulation.

Microswitch Contacts
Do not connect NO and NC contacts of the microswitch to different voltages or different power sources to prevent a dead short-circuit.