

# EV1406-1800-A **EVALUATION BOARD USER GUIDE**

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### Introduction

This user guide describes the evaluation board provided for the FS1406 µPOL™ product.

The board generates an output voltage (V<sub>OUT</sub>) of 1.8V for loads of 0–6A from an input voltage (PV<sub>IN</sub>) of 12V.

## **Specifications**

- Input voltage (PV<sub>IN</sub>) = +12V
- Output voltage (V<sub>OUT</sub>) = +1.8V
- Output load (I<sub>O</sub>) = 0–6A
- Switching frequency (F<sub>SW</sub>) = 1.9MHz
- Output capacitance (C<sub>O</sub>) = 2x22μF (MLCC)
- In put capacitance (C<sub>IN</sub>) = 2x22μF (MLCC)
- Dimensions (width x length x thickness) = 63 x 84 x 1.5mm

### **Connections**

Name	Identifier	Description	
$PV_{IN}$	J1	Input voltage (+12V)	
Gnd	J2	Ground for input voltage	
$V_{OUT}$	J8	Output voltage (+1.8V)	
Gnd	J7	Ground for output voltage	
$V_{CC}$	TP2	Internal supply (V <sub>cc</sub> ) – output of an LDO regulator	
Gnd	TP3	Ground for internal supply	
En	TP11	Enable	
PG	TP12	Power Good	

The board is configured for a single input supply. An internal low drop-out regulator generates the internal supply ( $V_{CC}$ ) from  $PV_{IN}$ . The Enable (En) input is connected to  $PV_{IN}$  through a resistor divider, so that no Enable signal is needed.

# **Operation**

To use the evaluation board:

- 1. Connect a well-regulated +12V input supply to PV<sub>IN</sub> (J1) and Gnd (J2).
- 2. Connect a load of 0–6A to V<sub>OUT</sub> (J8) and Gnd (J7).



# **Description**

The evaluation board consists of a 4-layer PCB made from FR4 glass-reinforced epoxy laminate material. All layers use 2oz copper (equating to a thickness of 0.0694mm). The major power components, including the FS1406, are mounted on the top side of the board.

Part reference	Quantity	Туре	Description
FS1406 μPOL	1	_	Main IC
C9	1	2.2μF	0402, 10V, X7S
C10, C21	2	22μF	0805, 16V, X5R
C12	1	0.1μF	0402, 16V, X7R
C13	1	68μF	25V
C14, C15	2	22μF	0805, 6.3V, X5R
C26	1	1μF	0603, 25V, X5R
J1	1	Red	Banana connector
J2, J7	2	Black	Banana connector
J8	1	Green	Banana connector
J10, J11	2	_	3-pin header
R1	1	2.7Ω	10%, 1/8W, 0805 case size
R3, R7	2	49.9kΩ	10%, 1/8W, 0805 case size
R4, R9, R11, R13, R17	5	0Ω	0402 case size
R6	1	12.7kΩ	10%, 1/8W, 0805 case size
R18, R19	2	4.99kΩ	0402 case size
TP1-TP12, SW/NC15, VBUS, VEXTBUS, SCL, SDA	17	_	Test points

Figure 1 shows the layout of the board and Figure 2 shows a schematic of the electrical circuit.



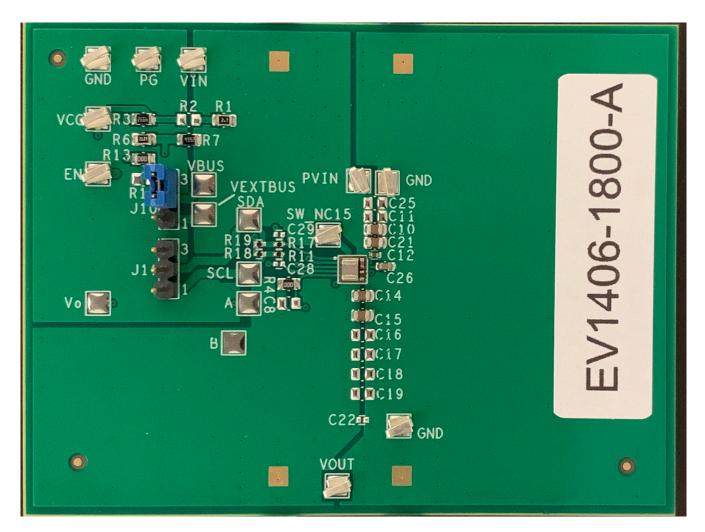


Figure 1 Board layout



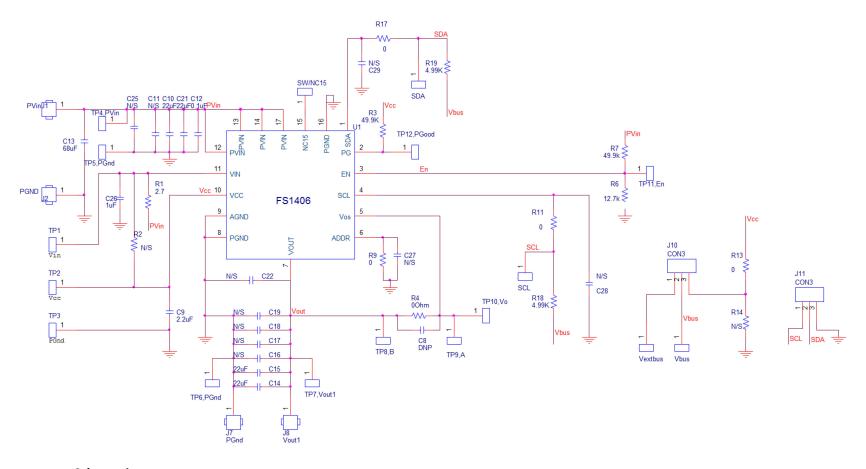


Figure 2 Schematic



# **Typical performance**

Figure 3 to Figure 17 show typical operating waveforms for the evaluation board, while Figure 18 shows a thermal image of the board in operation. In all cases, the board is operating at room temperature with no airflow;  $PV_{IN}$  is 12V,  $V_{OUT}$  is 1.8V and  $I_O$  is 0–6A.



Figure 3 Startup with no load (Ch1:PV<sub>IN</sub>, Ch2: V<sub>OUT</sub>, Ch3: PG, Ch4:V<sub>CC</sub>, Ch5: Enable)



Figure 4 Startup with 6A load (Ch1:PV<sub>IN</sub>, Ch2: V<sub>OUT</sub>, Ch3: PG, Ch4:V<sub>CO</sub>, Ch5: Enable)



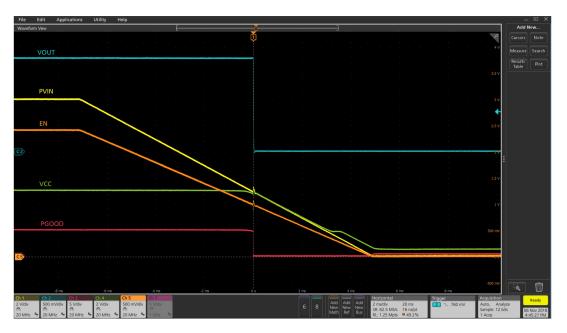


Figure 5 Shutdown with Enable de-assertion at 6A load (Ch1:PV<sub>IN</sub>, Ch2: V<sub>OUT</sub>, Ch3: PG, Ch4:V<sub>CC</sub>, Ch5: Enable)

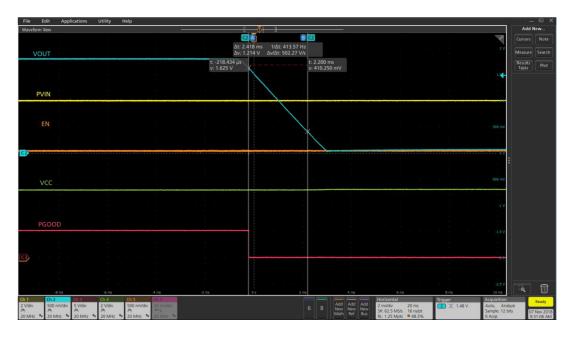


Figure 6 Soft turn off at 6A (Ch1:PV<sub>IN</sub>, Ch2: V<sub>OUT</sub>, Ch3: PG, Ch4:V<sub>CC</sub>, Ch5: Enable)



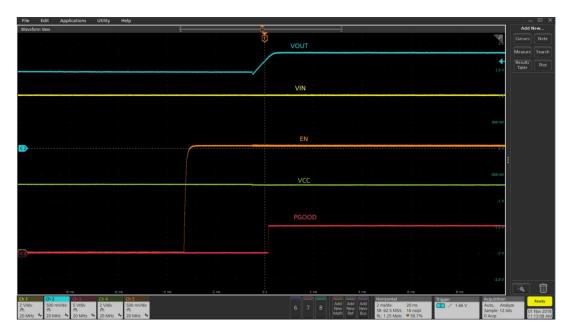


Figure 7 Startup into pre-bias (Ch1:PV<sub>IN</sub>, Ch2: V<sub>OUT</sub>, Ch3: PG, Ch4:V<sub>CC</sub>, Ch5: Enable)

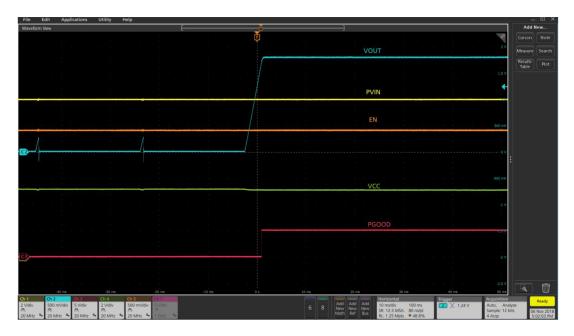


Figure 8 Over-current protection and auto-recover to 6A (Ch1:PV<sub>IN</sub>, Ch2:  $V_{OUT}$ , Ch3: PG, Ch4: $V_{CG}$ , Ch5: Enable)



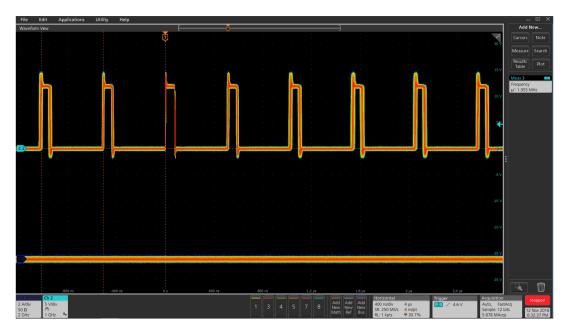


Figure 9 Sw at OA (Ch2: Sw, Ch6: Io)

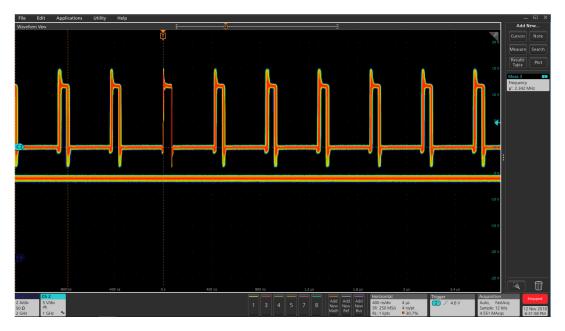


Figure 10 Sw at 0A (Ch2: Sw, Ch6: I<sub>o</sub>)



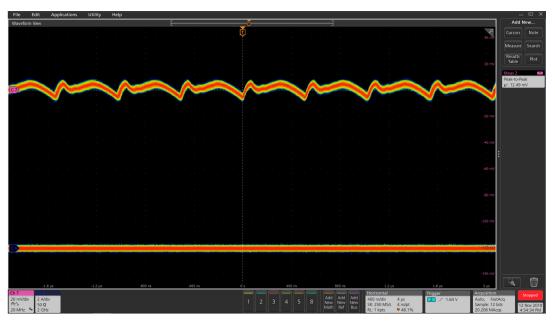


Figure 11  $V_{OUT}$  ripple at 0A (Ch7: $V_{OUT}$ , Ch8: $I_O$ ), Peak-Peak  $V_{OUT}$  ripple = 12.5mV

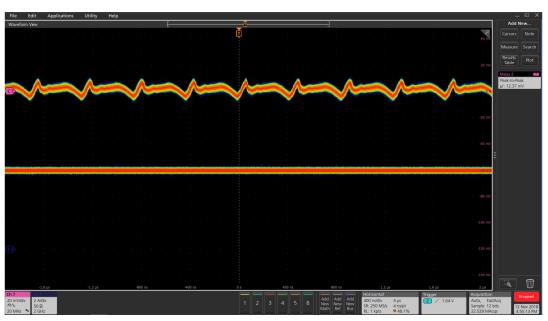


Figure 12  $V_{OUT}$  ripple at 6A (Ch7: $V_{OUT}$ , Ch8: $I_O$ ), Peak-Peak  $V_{OUT}$  ripple = 12.4mV



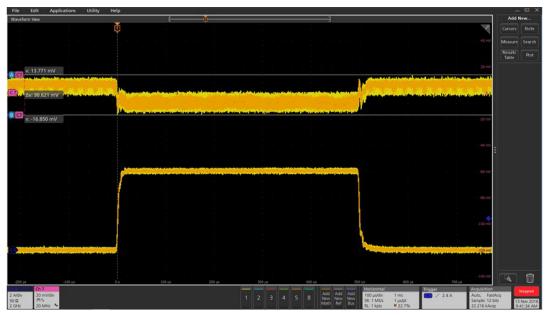


Figure 13 Transient response 0A to 6A (Ch6: $I_O$ , Ch7:  $V_{OUT}$ ), peak-peak deviation = 30mV

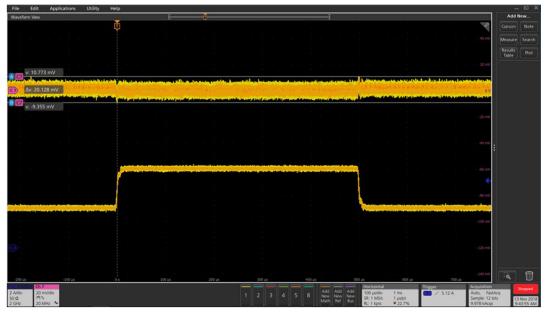


Figure 14 Transient response 3A to 6A (Ch6: $I_O$ , Ch7:  $V_{OUT}$ ), peak-peak deviation = 21mV



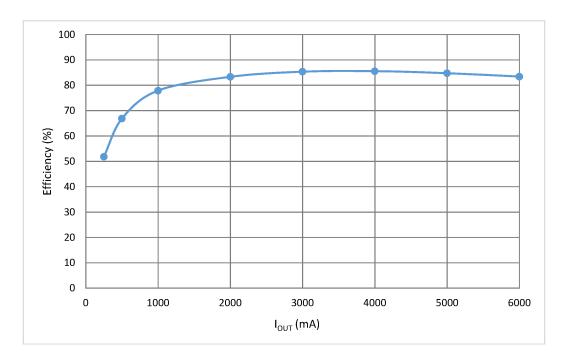


Figure 15 Efficiency

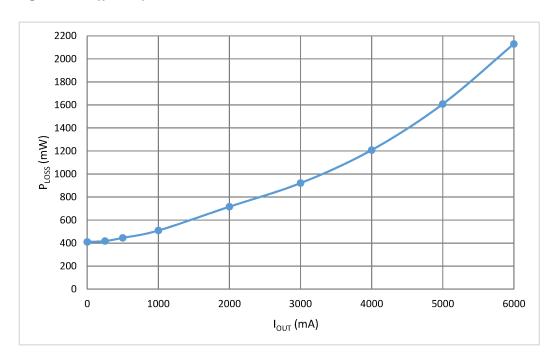


Figure 16 Power loss



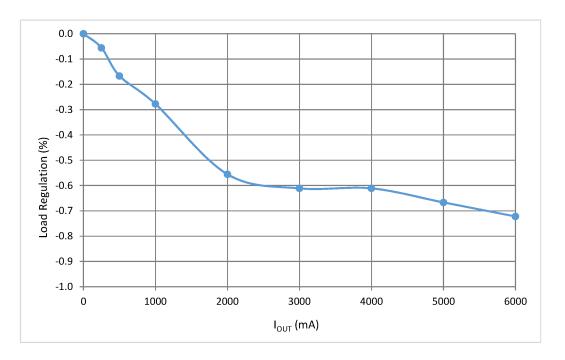


Figure 17 Load regulation ( $I_{0} = 0-6A$ )



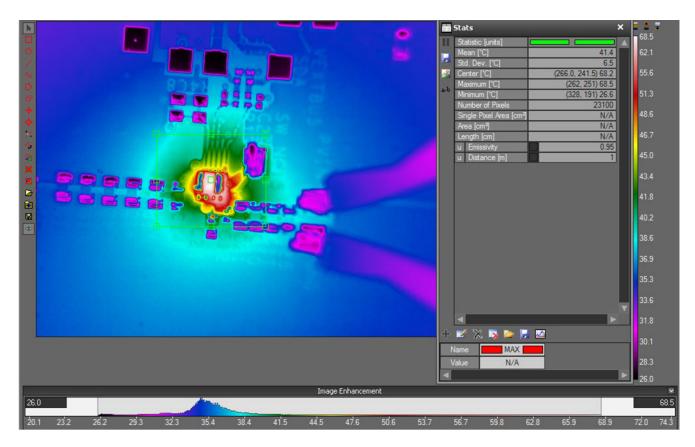


Figure 18 Thermal image – maximum temperature reached by FS1406 = 69°C



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### **REMINDER**

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- 2. Transportation equipment (cars, electric trains, ships, etc.)
- Medical equipment
- Power-generation control equipment
- 5. Atomic energy related equipment
- Seabed equipment
- Transportation control equipment
- 8. Public Information-processing equipment
- 9. Military equipment
- 10. Electric heating apparatus, burning equipment
- 11. Disaster prevention/crime prevention equipment
- Safety equipment
- 13. Other applications that are not considered general-purpose applications

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- EP 1561156A1 1561268A2 1576710A1 1576711A1 1604254A4 1604264A4 1714369A2 1745536A4 1769382A4 1899789A2 1984801A2
- US 20040246754 2004090219A1 2004093533A1 2004123164A1 2004123167A1 2004178780A1 2004179382A1 20050200344 20050223252 2005209373A1 20060061214 2006015619A1 20060174145 20070226526 20070234095 20070240000 20080052551 20080072080 20080186006 6741099 6788036 6936999 6949916 7000125 7049798 7069021 7080265 7249267 7266709 7315156 7372682 7373527 7394445 7456617 7459892 7493504 7526660
- WO 04044718A1 04045042A3 04045042C1 04062061A1 04062062A1 04070780A3 04084390A3 04084391A3 05079227A3 05081771A3 06019569A3 2007001584A3 2007094935A3