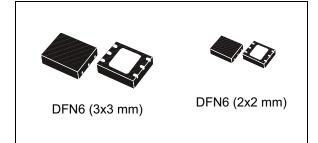


LD39050

500 mA low quiescent current and low noise voltage regulator

Datasheet - production data



Features

- Input voltage from 1.5 to 5.5 V
- Ultra low-dropout voltage (200 mV typ. at 500 mA load)
- Very low quiescent current (20 μA typ. at no load, 100 μA typ. at 500 mA load, 1 μA max. in OFF mode)
- · Very low noise without bypass capacitor
- Output voltage tolerance: ± 2.0% @ 25 °C
- 500 mA guaranteed output current
- Wide range of output voltages available on request: 0.8 V to 4.5 V with 100 mV step and adjustable from 0.8 V
- Logic-controlled electronic shutdown
- Compatible with ceramic capacitor $C_{OUT} = 1 \mu F$
- Internal current and thermal limit

This is information on a product in full production.

- Package DFN6 (3x3 mm) and DFN6 (2x2 mm)
- Temperature range: from -40 °C to 125 °C

Description

The LD39050 provides 500 mA maximum current with an input voltage range from 1.5 V to 5.5 V and a typical dropout voltage of 200 mV. Stability is given by ceramic capacitors. The ultra low drop voltage, low quiescent current and low noise features make it suitable for low power battery-powered applications. Power supply rejection is 65 dB at low frequencies and starts to roll off at 10 kHz. The enable logic control function puts the LD39050 in shutdown mode allowing a total current consumption lower than 1 μ A. The device also includes short-circuit constant current limiting and thermal protection. Typical applications are mobile phones, hard disks and battery-powered systems.

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1 Diagrams

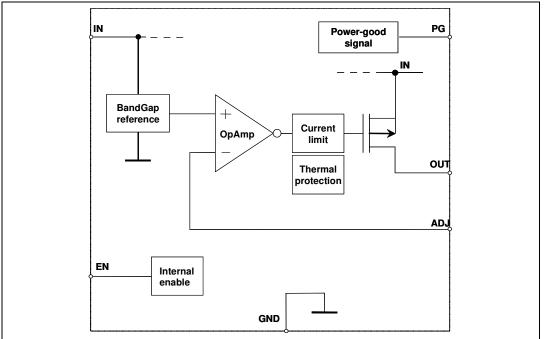
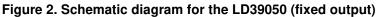
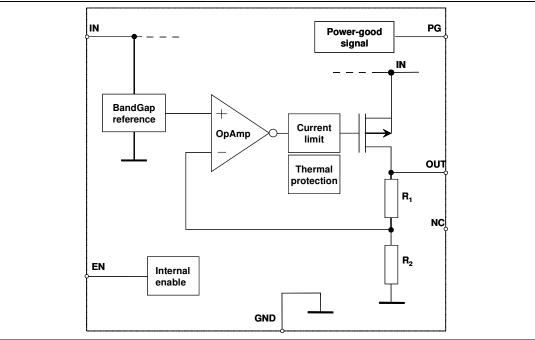


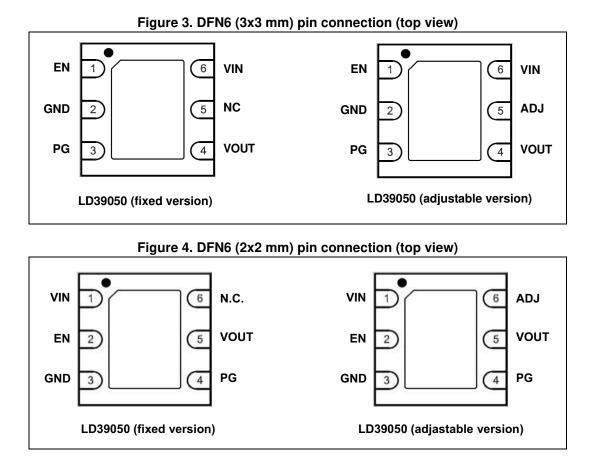
Figure 1. Schematic diagram for the LD39050 (adjustable)







2 Pin configuration





	Pin n° for DF	N6 (3x3 mm)	Pin n° for DF	N6 (2x2 mm)				
Symbol	LD39050 (adjustable)	LD39050 (fixed)	LD39050 (adjustable)	LD39050 (fixed)	Function			
EN	1	1	2	2	Enable pin logic input: low = shutdown, high = active			
GND	2	2	3	3	Common ground			
PG	3	3	4	4	Power Good			
VOUT	4	4	5	5	Output voltage			
ADJ	5	-	6	-	Adjustable pin			
VIN	6	6	1	1	Input voltage of the LDO			
N.C.	-	5	-	6	Not connected			
GND	Expose	ed pad	Expose	ed pad	Exposed pad must be connected to GND			

Table 1. Pin description



3 Maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V _{IN}	DC input voltage	-0.3 to 7	V
V _{OUT}	DC output voltage	-0.3 to V _I + 0.3 (7 V max.)	V
EN	Enable pin	-0.3 to V _I + 0.3 (7 V max.)	V
PG	Power Good pin	-0.3 to 7	V
ADJ	Adjustable pin	4	V
I _{OUT}	Output current	Internally limited	
PD	Power dissipation	Internally limited	
T _{STG}	Storage temperature range	- 65 to 150	°C
T _{OP}	Operating junction temperature range	- 40 to 125	°C

Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings

Note: Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. Functional operation under these conditions is not implied. All values are referred to GND.

Table 3. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	Val	Unit	
		DFN6 (2x2 mm)	DFN6 (3x3 mm)	
R _{thJA}	Thermal resistance junction-ambient	65	55	°C/W
R _{thJC}	Thermal resistance junction-case	6.5	10	°C/W

Table 4. ESD performance

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Value	Unit
		HBM	2	kV
ESD	ESD protection voltage	CDM	500	V
		MM	0.3	kV

4 Electrical characteristics

 T_J = 25 °C, V_{IN} = 1.8 V, C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 1 μF , I_{OUT} = 10 mA, V_{EN} = $V_{IN},$ unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _{IN}	Operating input voltage		1.5		5.5	V
V	V _{ADJ} accuracy	I _{OUT} = 10 mA, T _J = 25 °C	784	800	816	m\/
V _{ADJ}		I_{OUT} = 10 mA, -40 °C < T _J < 125 °C	776	800	824	- mV
I _{ADJ}	Adjustable pin current				1	μA
ΔV_{OUT}	Static line regulation	V_{OUT} +1 V \leq V _{IN} \leq 5.5 V, I _{OUT} = 1 mA		0.01		%/V
	Transient line regulation ⁽¹⁾	$\Delta V_{IN} = 500 \text{ mV}, I_{OUT} = 10 \text{ mA},$ t _R = 5 µs		10		m)/nn
ΔV _{OUT}		ΔV_{IN} = 500 mV, I _{OUT} = 10 mA, t _F = 5 µs		10		- mVpp
ΔV_{OUT}	Static load regulation	I _{OUT} = 10 mA to 500 mA		0.002		%/mA
A\/	Transient load regulation ⁽¹⁾	I_{OUT} = 10 mA to 500 mA, t _R = 5 µs		40		— mVpp
ΔV_{OUT}		I_{OUT} = 10 mA to 500 mA, t _F = 5 µs		40		
V _{DROP}	Dropout voltage ⁽²⁾	I_{O} = 500 mA, V _{OUT} fixed to 1.5 V 40 °C < T _J < 125 °C		200	400	mV
e _N	Output noise voltage	10 Hz to 100 kHz, I _{OUT} = 100 mA, V _{OUT} = 0.8 V		30		μV_{RMS}
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$V_{IN} = 1.8 \text{ V}+/-\text{V}_{RIPPLE}$ $V_{RIPPLE} = 0.25 \text{ V},$ frequency = 1 kHz $I_{OUT} = 10 \text{ mA}$		65		dD
SVK	V _{OUT} = 0.8 V	$V_{IN} = 1.8 \text{ V}+/-\text{V}_{RIPPLE}$ $V_{RIPPLE} = 0.25 \text{ V},$ frequency =10 kHz $I_{OUT} = 100 \text{ mA}$		62		- dB
		I _{OUT} = 0 mA	-= 0 mA 20	20		
		I _{OUT} = 0 mA, -40 °C < T _J < 125 °C			50	
		I _{OUT} = 0 to 500 mA		100		1
Ι _Q	Quiescent current	I _{OUT} = 0 to 500 mA, -40 °C <t<sub>J<125 °C</t<sub>			200	μA
		V_{IN} input current in OFF mode: $V_{EN} = GND^{(3)}$		0.001	1	

Table 5. Electrical characteristics for the LD39050 (adjustable)



Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	
		Rising edge		0.92* V _{OUT}		V	
PG	Power Good output threshold	Falling edge		0.8* V _{OUT}		v	
	Power Good output voltage Iow	I _{sink} = 6 mA open drain output			0.4	V	
I _{SC}	Short-circuit current	R _L = 0	600	800		mA	
	Enable input logic low	$V_{IN} = 1.5 V \text{ to } 5.5 V,$ 40 °C < T _J < 125 °C			0.4	V	
V _{EN}	Enable input logic high	V _{IN} = 1.5 V to 5.5 V, 40 °C < T _J < 125 °C	0.9			V	
I _{EN}	Enable pin input current	$V_{EN} = V_{IN}$		0.1	100	nA	
t _{ON}	Turn-on time ⁽⁴⁾			30		μs	
т	Thermal shutdown			160		℃	
T _{SHDN}	Hysteresis			20		Ĵ	
C _{OUT}	Output capacitor	Capacitance (see typical performance characteristics for stability)	1		22	μF	

1. All transient values are guaranteed by design, not production tested

2. Dropout voltage is the input-to-output voltage difference at which the output voltage is 100 mV below its nominal value. This specification does not apply to output voltages below 1.5 V

3. PG pin floating

 Turn-on time is time measured between the enable input just exceeding V_{EN} high value and the output voltage just reaching 95% of its nominal value



 T_J = 25 °C, V_{IN} = $V_{OUT(NOM)}$ + 1 V, C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 1 μF , I_{OUT} = 10 mA, V_{EN} = $V_{IN},$ unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _{IN}	Operating input voltage		1.5		5.5	V
	V _{OUT} accuracy	$V_{OUT} > 1.5 \text{ V}, I_{OUT} = 10 \text{ mA},$ $T_J = 25 \text{ °C}$	-2.0		2.0	
V _{OUT}		V _{OUT} >1.5 V, I _{OUT} = 10 mA, -40 °C <t<sub>J<125 °C</t<sub>	-3.0		3.0	- %
		$V_{OUT} \le 1.5 \text{ V}, I_{OUT} = 10 \text{ mA}$		± 20		
		$\label{eq:VOUT} \begin{split} V_{OUT} &\leq 1.5 \text{ V}, \ I_{OUT} = 10 \text{ mA}, \\ -40 \ ^\circ\text{C}\text{$		± 30		mV
ΔV_{OUT}	Static line regulation	V_{OUT} +1 V \leq V _{IN} \leq 5.5 V, I _{OUT} = 1 mA		0.01		%/V
	Transient line regulation ⁽¹⁾	ΔV_{IN} = 500 mV, I _{OUT} = 10 mA, t _R = 5 µs		10		- mVpp
ΔV _{OUT}		ΔV_{IN} = 500 mV, I _{OUT} = 10 mA, t _F = 5 µs		10		- шүрр
ΔV_{OUT}	Static load regulation	I _{OUT} = 10 mA to 500 mA		0.002		%/mA
ΔV_{OUT}	Transient load regulation ⁽¹⁾	I_{OUT} = 10 mA to 500 mA, t_R = 5 μs		40		mVpp
∆ ¥001		I_{OUT} = 10 mA to 500 mA, t _F = 5 µs		40		штрр
V _{DROP}	Dropout voltage ⁽²⁾	I _{OUT} = 500 mA, V _{OUT} > 1.5 V -40 °C < T _J < 125 °C		200	400	mV
e _N	Output noise voltage	10 Hz to 100 kHz, $I_0 = 100$ mA,		30		μV_{RMS}
		$\label{eq:VIN} \begin{array}{l} V_{IN} = V_{OUT(NOM)} + 0.5 \ V + / \cdot V_{RIPPLE} \\ V_{RIPPLE} = 0.1 \ V, \ freq. = 1 \ kHz \\ I_{OUT} = 10 \ mA \end{array}$		65		
SVR	Supply voltage rejection V _{OUT} = 1.5 V	$\label{eq:VIN} \begin{split} V_{IN} &= V_{OUT(NOM)} + \ 0.5 \ V + / - \ V_{RIPPLE} \\ V_{RIPPLE} &= 0.1 \ V, \\ frequency = 10 \ kHz \\ I_{OUT} &= 100 \ mA \end{split}$		62		dB
		I _{OUT} = 0 mA		20		
	Quiescent current	I _{OUT} = 0 mA, -40 °C < T _J < 125 °C			50	
		I _{OUT} = 0 to 500 mA		100		
Ι _Q		I _{OUT} = 0 to 500 mA -40 °C < T _J < 125 °C			200	μΑ
		V_{IN} input current in OFF mode: $V_{EN} = GND^{(3)}$		0.001	1	



Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	
PG		Rising edge		0.92* V _{OUT}		V	
	Power Good output threshold	Falling edge		0.8* V _{OUT}		V	
	Power Good output voltage low	I _{sink} = 6 mA open drain output			0.4	V	
I _{SC}	Short-circuit current	$R_L = 0$	600	800		mA	
V	Enable input logic low	V _{IN} = 1.5 V to 5.5 V, - 40 °C < T _J < 125 °C			0.4	V	
V _{EN}	Enable input logic high	V _{IN} = 1.5 V to 5.5 V, -40 °C < T _J < 125 °C	0.9			V	
I _{EN}	Enable pin input current	$V_{EN} = V_{IN}$		0.1	100	nA	
t _{ON}	Turn-on time ⁽⁴⁾			30		μs	
т	Thermal shutdown			160		°C	
T _{SHDN}	Hysteresis			20		Ĵ	
C _{OUT}	Output capacitor	Capacitance (see typical performance characteristics for stability)	1		22	μF	

1. All transient values are guaranteed by design, not production tested

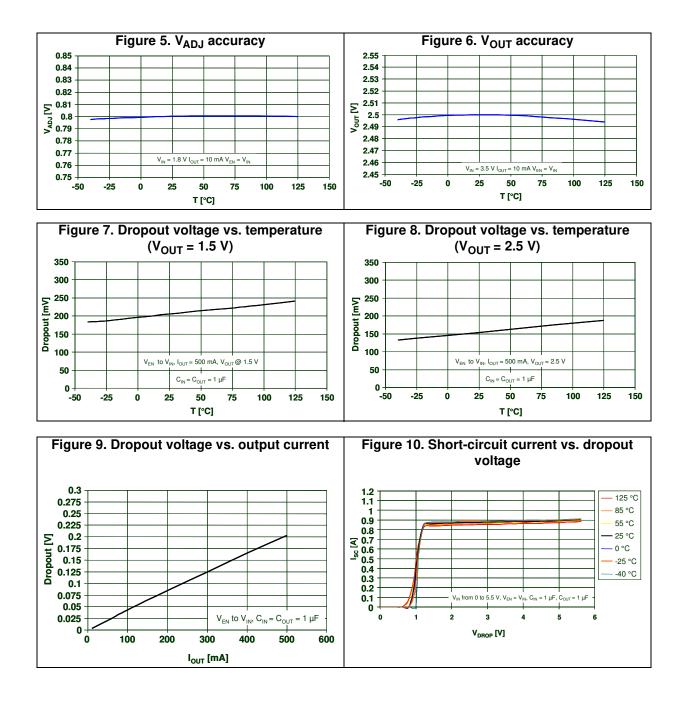
2. Dropout voltage is the input-to-output voltage difference at which the output voltage is 100 mV below its nominal value. This specification does not apply to output voltages below 1.5 V

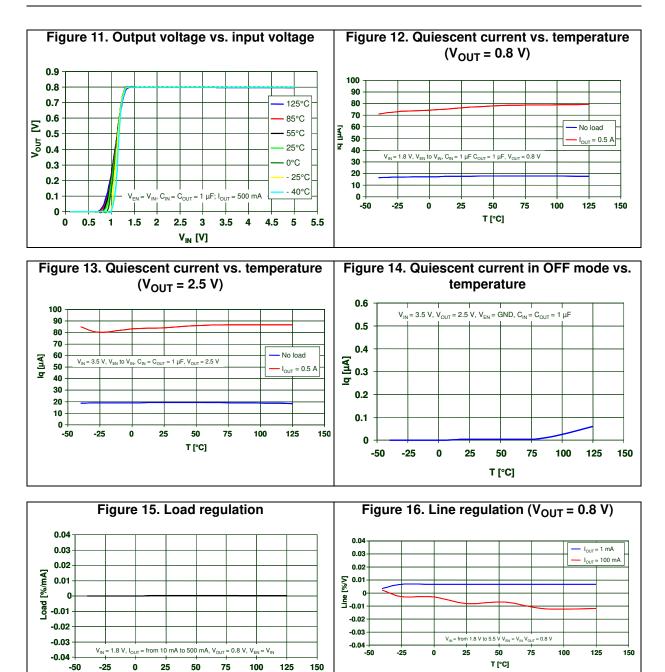
3. PG pin floating

4. Turn-on time is time measured between the enable input just exceeding V_{EN} high value and the output voltage just reaching 95% of its nominal value

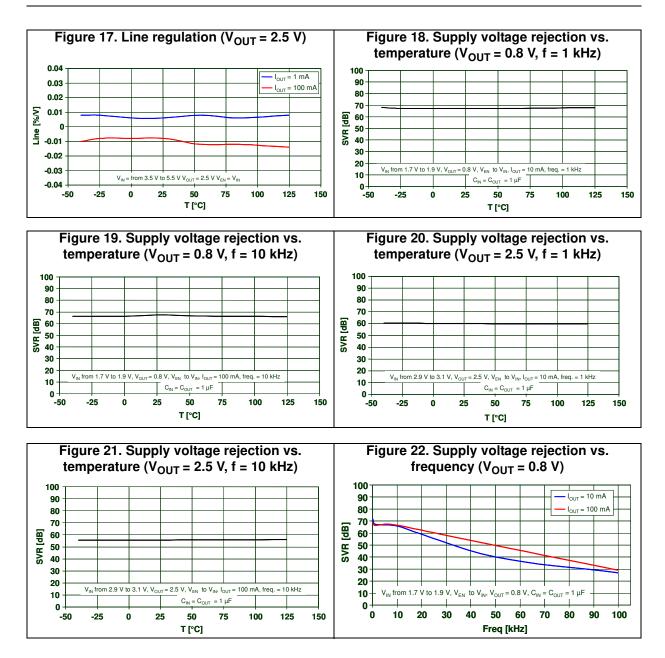


5 Typical performance characteristics

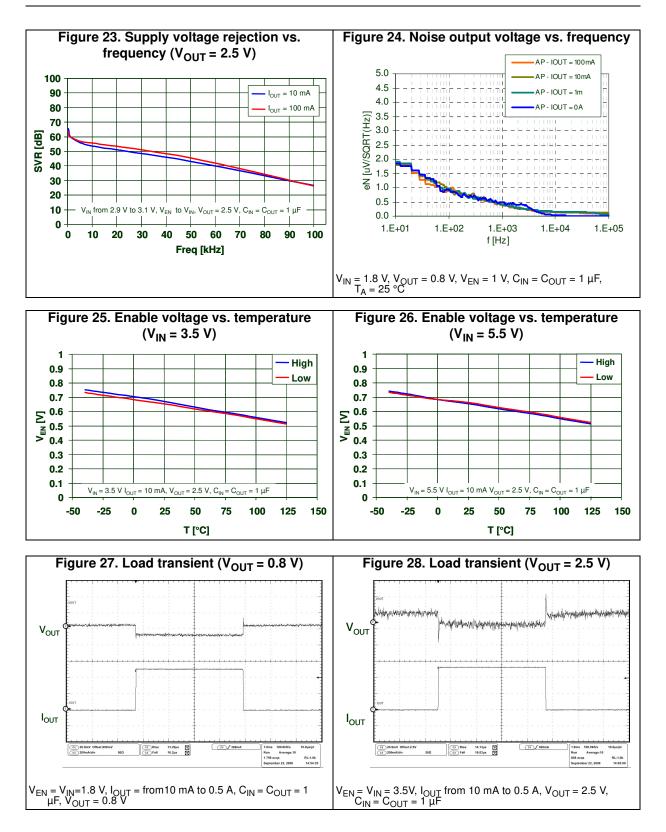




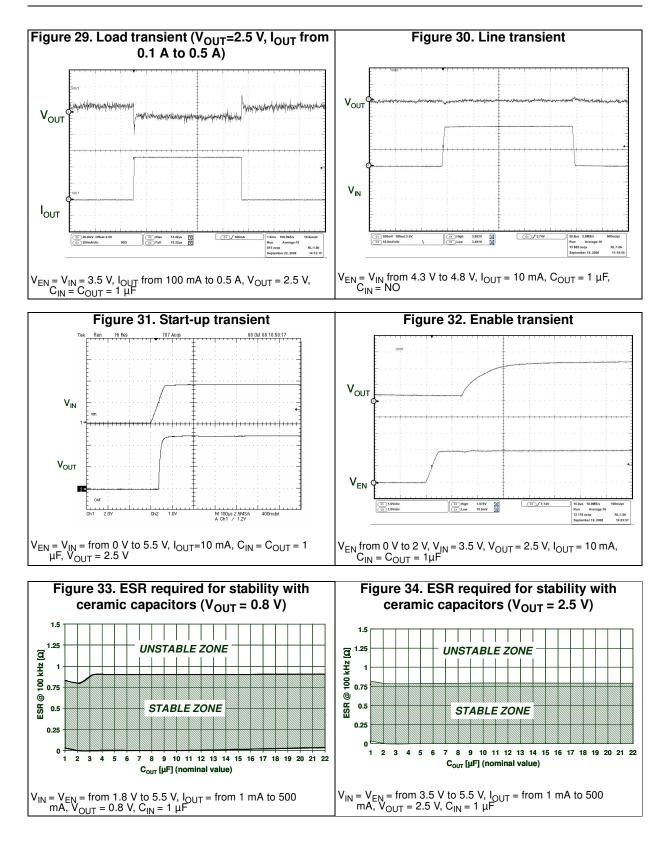
T [°C]













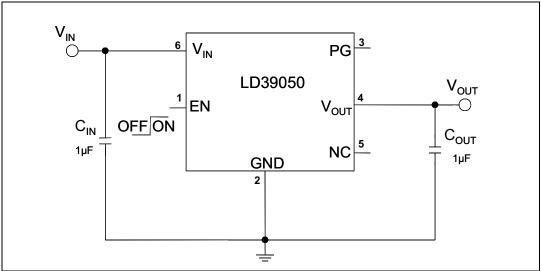
6 Application information

The LD39050 is an ultra low-dropout linear regulator. It provides up to 500 mA with a 200 mV dropout. The input voltage range is from 1.5 V to 5.5 V. The device is available in fixed and adjustable output versions.

The regulator is equipped with internal protection circuitry, such as short-circuit current limiting and thermal protection.

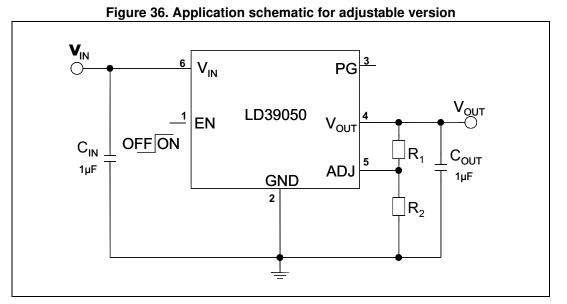
The regulator is designed to be stable with ceramic capacitors on the input and the output. The recommended values of the input and output ceramic capacitors are from 1 μF to 22 μF with 1 μF typical. The input capacitor must be connected within 0.5 inches of the V_{IN} terminal. The output capacitor must also be connected within 0.5 inches of output pin. There is no upper limit to the value of the input capacitor.

Figure 35 and *Figure 36* illustrate the typical application schematics:









Regarding to the adjustable version, the output voltage can be adjusted from 0.8 V up to the input voltage minus the voltage drop across the PMOS (dropout voltage), by connecting a resistor divider between the ADJ pin and the output, thus allowing the remote voltage sensing.

The resistor divider should be selected using the following equation:

 $V_{OUT} = V_{ADJ} (1 + R_1 / R_2)$ with $V_{ADJ} = 0.8 V$ (typ.)

Resistors should be used with values in the range from 10 k Ω to 50 k Ω . Lower values can also be suitable, but they increase current consumption.

6.1 **Power dissipation**

An internal thermal feedback loop disables the output voltage if the die temperature reaches approximately 160 °C. This feature protects the device from excessive temperature and allows the user to push the limits of the power handling capability of a given board without damaging the device.

A good PC board layout should be used to maximize the power dissipation. The thermal path for the heat generated by the device goes from the die to the copper lead frame through the package leads and exposed pad to the PC board copper. The PC board copper acts as a heat sink. The footprint copper pads should be as wider as possible to spread and dissipate the heat to the surrounding ambient. Feed-through vias to inner or backside copper layers improve the overall thermal performance of the device.

The power dissipation of the device depends on the input voltage, output voltage and output current, and is given by:

 $\mathsf{P}_\mathsf{D} = (\mathsf{V}_\mathsf{IN} - \mathsf{V}_\mathsf{OUT}) \mathsf{I}_\mathsf{OUT}$

The junction temperature of the device is:

 $T_{J_MAX} = T_A + R_{thJA} \times P_D$

where:

 $T_{J MAX}$ is the maximum junction of the die,125 °C;



T_A is the ambient temperature;

R_{thJA} is the thermal resistance junction-to-ambient.

6.2 Enable function

The LD39050 features an enable function. When the EN voltage is higher than 0.9 V the device is ON, and if it is lower than 0.4 V the device is OFF. In shutdown mode, consumption is lower than 1 μ A.

The EN pin does not have an internal pull-up, therefore it cannot be left floating if it is not used.

6.3 Power Good function

Most applications require a flag showing that the output voltage is in the correct range.

The Power Good threshold depends on the adjustable voltage. When the adjustable voltage is higher than 0.92^*V_{ADJ} , the Power Good (PG) pin goes to high impedance. If it is below 0.80^*V_{ADJ} the PG pin goes to low impedance. If the device is working well, the PG pin is at high impedance. If the output voltage is fixed using an external or internal resistor divider, the Power Good threshold is 0.92^*V_{OUT} .

The use of the Power Good function requires an external pull-up resistor, which must be connected between the PG pin and V_{IN} or V_{OUT} . The typical current capability of the PG pin is up to 6 mA. The use of a pull-up resistor for PG in the range from 100 k Ω to 1 M Ω is recommended. If the Power Good function is not used, the PG pin must remain floating.

When EN pin is in low state the power good is asserted to the high state.

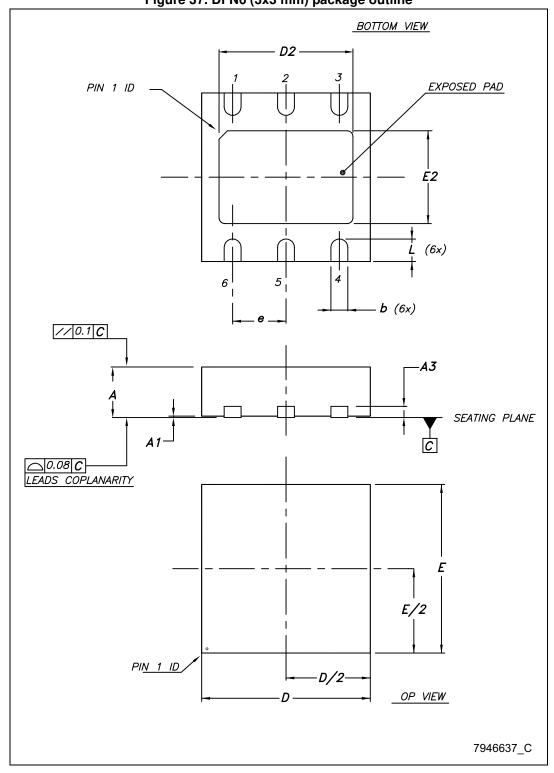


7 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK is an ST trademark.



7.1 DFN6 (3x3 mm) package information





Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Тур.	Max.
А	0.80		1
A1	0	0.02	0.05
A3		0.20	
b	0.23		0.45
D	2.90	3	3.10
D2	2.23		2.50
E	2.90	3	3.10
E2	1.50		1.75
е		0.95	
L	0.30	0.40	0.50

Table 7. DFN6 (3x3 mm) mechanical data

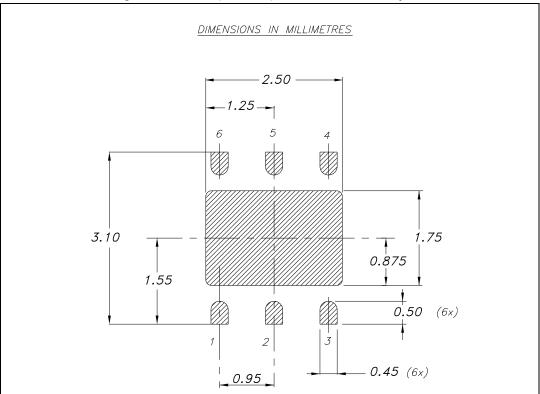


Figure 38. DFN6 (3x3 mm) recommended footprint



7.2 DFN6 (3x3 mm) packing information

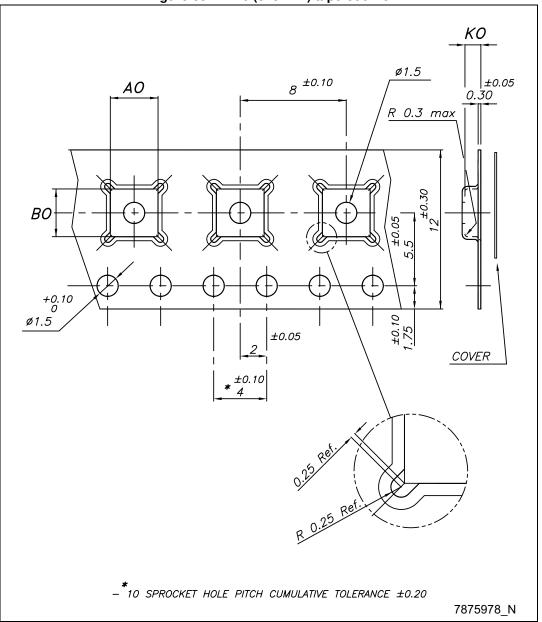


Figure 39. DFN6 (3x3 mm) tape outline



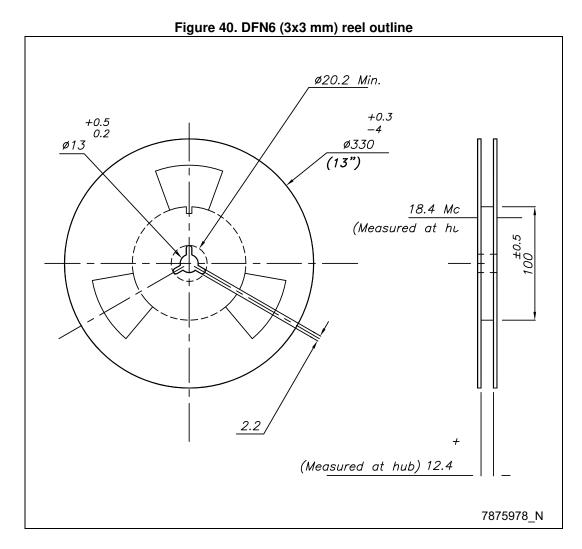


Table 8.	DFN6 (3x3	mm) tape a	and reel me	chanical data
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Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Тур.	Max.
A0	3.20	3.30	3.40
B0	3.20	3.30	3.40
K0	1	1.10	1.20

7.3 DFN6 (2x2 mm) package information

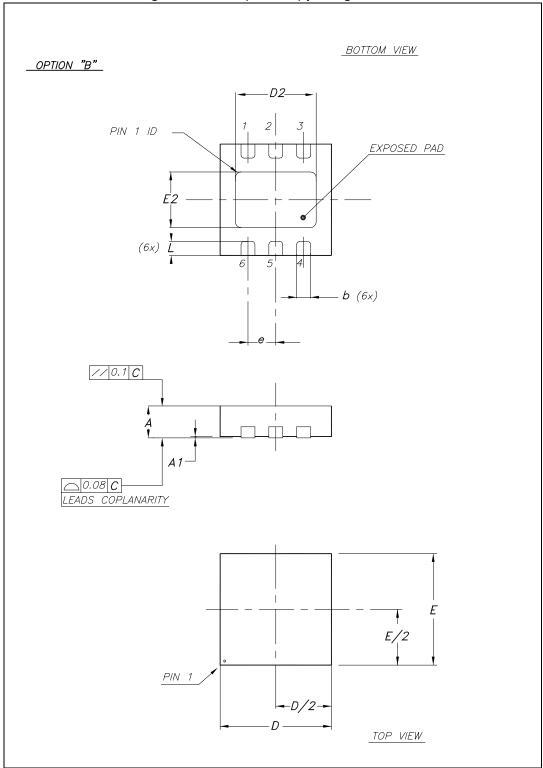
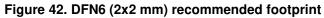


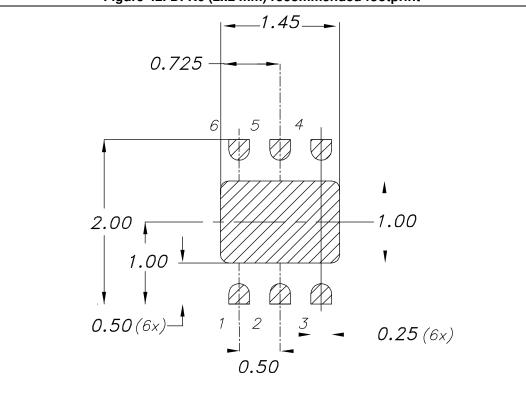
Figure 41. DFN6 (2x2 mm) package outline



Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Тур.	Max.
А	0.51	0.55	0.60
A1	0	0.02	0.05
b	0.18	0.25	0.30
D		2.00	
D2	1.30	1.45	1.55
E		2.00	
E2	0.85	1.00	1.10
е		0.50	
L	0.15	0.25	0.35

Table 9. DFN6 (2x2 mm) mechanical data





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8 Ordering information

Table 10. Order code

Order code	Package	Packing	Output voltages
LD39050PUR			Adjustable from 0.8 V
LD39050PU25R	DFN6 (3x3 mm)		2.5 V
LD39050PU33R		Tape and reel	3.3 V
LD39050PV10R			1.0 V
LD39050PVR	DFN6 (2x2 mm)		Adjustable from 0.8 V



9 Revision history

Date	Revision	Changes	
11-Mar-2009	1	Initial release.	
28-Feb-2014	2	The part number LD39050xx changed to LD39050. Updated the title in cover page, Table 10: Order code, Section 1: Diagrams, Section 2: Pin configuration, Section 4: Electrical characteristics, Section 5: Typical performance characteristics, Section 6: Application information and Section 7: Package information. Deleted order code table. Added Section 9: Revision history. Minor text changes.	
26-Oct-2015	3	Added DFN6 (2x2 mm) package. Removed device summary table. Updated features and description in cover page. Updated Section 2: Pin configuration, Table 3: Thermal data and Table 4: ESD performance. Added Section 8: Ordering information Minor text changes.	
29-Nov-2017	4	Updated Section 6.2: Enable function.	
12-Dec-2019	5	Updated Table 10: Order code.	

Table 11. Document revision history



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