



STB14NM50N, STD14NM50N STF14NM50N, STP14NM50N

N-channel 500 V, 0.28 Ω , 12 A MDmesh™ II Power MOSFET
in DPAK, D²PAK, TO-220 and TO-220FP

Features

Type	V _{DSS} @ T _{Jmax}	R _{DS(on)} max	I _D
STB14NM50N STD14NM50N STF14NM50N STP14NM50N	550 V	< 0.32 Ω	12 A

- 100% avalanche tested
- Low input capacitance and gate charge
- Low gate input resistance

Application

- Switching applications

Description

These devices are made using the second generation of MDmesh™ technology. This revolutionary Power MOSFET associates a new vertical structure to the company's strip layout to yield one of the world's lowest on-resistance and gate charge. It is therefore suitable for the most demanding high efficiency converters.

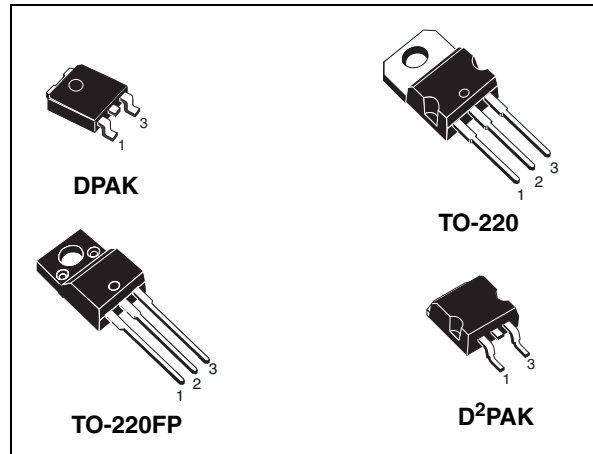


Figure 1. Internal schematic diagram

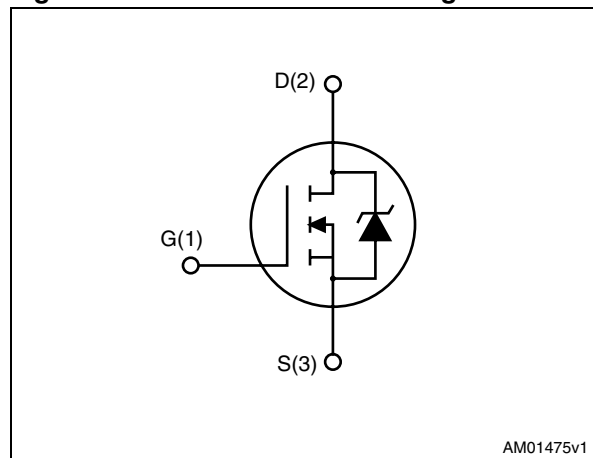


Table 1. Device summary

Order codes	Marking	Package	Packaging
STB14NM50N	14NM50N	D ² PAK	Tape and reel
STD14NM50N		DPAK	
STF14NM50N		TO-220FP	Tube
STP14NM50N		TO-220	

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1 Electrical ratings

Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value		Unit
		TO-220, D ² PAK DPAK	TO-220FP	
V_{DS}	Drain-source voltage ($V_{GS} = 0$)	500		V
V_{GS}	Gate-source voltage	± 25		V
I_D	Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	12	12 ⁽¹⁾	A
I_D	Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 100\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	8	8 ⁽¹⁾	A
I_{DM} ⁽²⁾	Drain current (pulsed)	48	48 ⁽¹⁾	A
P_{TOT}	Total dissipation at $T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	90	25	W
dv/dt ⁽³⁾	Peak diode recovery voltage slope	15		V/ns
V_{ISO}	Insulation withstand voltage (RMS) from all three leads to external heat sink ($t = 1\text{ s}$; $T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$)	2500		V
T_{stg}	Storage temperature	- 55 to 150		$^\circ\text{C}$
T_j	Max. operating junction temperature	150		$^\circ\text{C}$

- Limited only by maximum temperature allowed
- Pulse width limited by safe operating area
- $I_{SD} \leq 2\text{ A}$, $di/dt \leq 400\text{ A/s}$, $V_{DS\text{ peak}} \leq V_{(BR)DSS}$, $V_{DD} = 80\% V_{(BR)DSS}$

Table 3. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	Value				Unit
		TO-220	DPAK	D ² PAK	TO-220FP	
$R_{thj-case}$	Thermal resistance junction-case max	1.39			5	$^\circ\text{C/W}$
$R_{thj-amb}$	Thermal resistance junction-ambient max	62.5			62.5	$^\circ\text{C/W}$
$R_{thj-pcb}$ ⁽¹⁾	Thermal resistance junction-pcb max		50	30		$^\circ\text{C/W}$
T_l	Maximum lead temperature for soldering purpose	300			300	$^\circ\text{C}$

- When mounted on 1inch² FR-4 board, 2 oz Cu

Table 4. Avalanche data

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
I_{AR}	Avalanche current, repetitive or not-repetitive (pulse width limited by T_j max)	5.5	A
E_{AS}	Single pulse avalanche energy (starting $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, $I_D = I_{AR}$, $V_{DD} = 50\text{ V}$)	172	mJ

2 Electrical characteristics

($T_C = 25\text{ °C}$ unless otherwise specified)

Table 5. On /off states

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-source breakdown voltage	$I_D = 1\text{ mA}$, $V_{GS} = 0$	500			V
I_{DSS}	Zero gate voltage drain current ($V_{GS} = 0$)	$V_{DS} = \text{Max rating}$ $V_{DS} = \text{Max rating}$, $T_C = 125\text{ °C}$			1 100	μA μA
I_{GSS}	Gate-body leakage current ($V_{DS} = 0$)	$V_{GS} = \pm 25\text{ V}$			100	nA
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate threshold voltage	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}$, $I_D = 100\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	2	3	4	V
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static drain-source on resistance	$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$, $I_D = 6\text{ A}$		0.28	0.32	Ω

Table 6. Dynamic

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
C_{iss}	Input capacitance	$V_{DS} = 50\text{ V}$, $f = 1\text{ MHz}$, $V_{GS} = 0$	-	816	-	pF
C_{oss}	Output capacitance			60		
C_{rss}	Reverse transfer capacitance			3		
$C_{oss\text{ eq.}}^{(1)}$	Equivalent output capacitance	$V_{DS} = 0\text{ to }50\text{ V}$, $V_{GS} = 0$	-	307.5	-	pF
R_G	Intrinsic gate resistance	$f = 1\text{ MHz}$ open drain	-	4.5	-	Ω
Q_g	Total gate charge	$V_{DD} = 400\text{ V}$, $I_D = 12\text{ A}$, $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ (see Figure 17)	-	27	-	nC
Q_{gs}	Gate-source charge			4.6		
Q_{gd}	Gate-drain charge			15		

1. $C_{oss\text{ eq.}}$ is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as C_{oss} when V_{DS} increases from 0 to 80% V_{DS}

Table 7. Switching times

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max	Unit
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-on delay time	$V_{DD} = 400\text{ V}$, $I_D = 12\text{ A}$, $R_G = 4.7\ \Omega$, $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ (see Figure 18)	-	10.2	-	ns
t_r	Rise time			16		ns
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-off-delay time			42		ns
t_f	Fall time			22		ns

Table 8. Source drain diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I_{SD}	Source-drain current		-		12	A
$I_{SDM}^{(1)}$	Source-drain current (pulsed)				48	A
$V_{SD}^{(2)}$	Forward on voltage	$I_{SD} = 12\text{ A}$, $V_{GS} = 0$	-		1.6	V
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	$I_{SD} = 12\text{ A}$, $di/dt = 100\text{ V/ns}$, $V_{DD} = 400\text{ V}$ (see Figure 21)	-	252		ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge			2.8		μC
I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery current			22		A
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	$I_{SD} = 12\text{ A}$, $di/dt = 100\text{ V/ns}$, $V_{DD} = 400\text{ V}$, $T_J = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (see Figure 21)	-	300		ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge			3.3		μC
I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery current			22.2		A

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area
2. Pulsed: pulse duration = 300 μs , duty cycle 1.5%

2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2. Safe operating area for TO-220, D²PAK

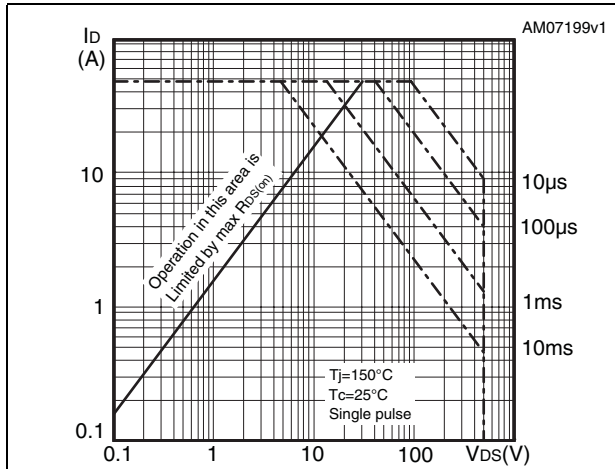


Figure 3. Thermal impedance for TO-220, D²PAK

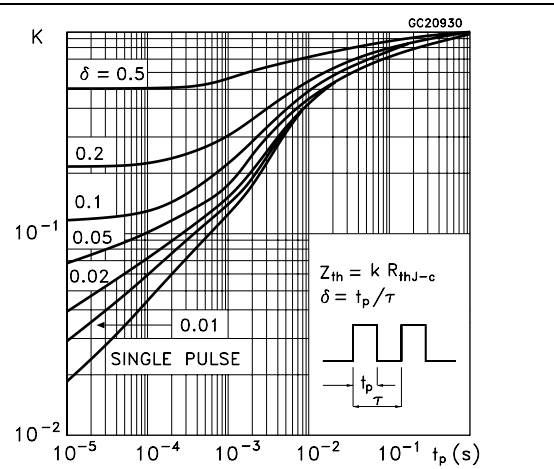


Figure 4. Safe operating area for DPAK

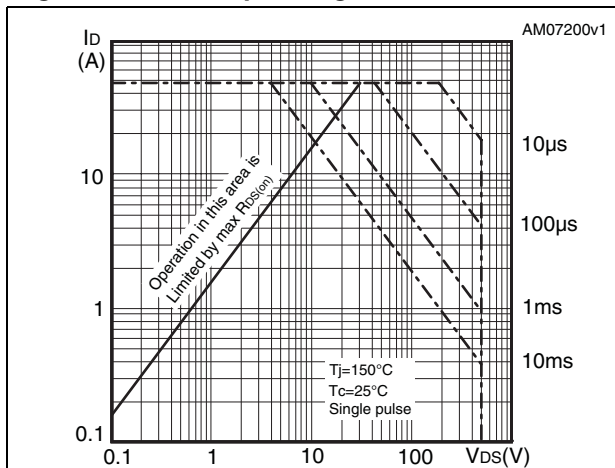


Figure 5. Thermal impedance for DPAK

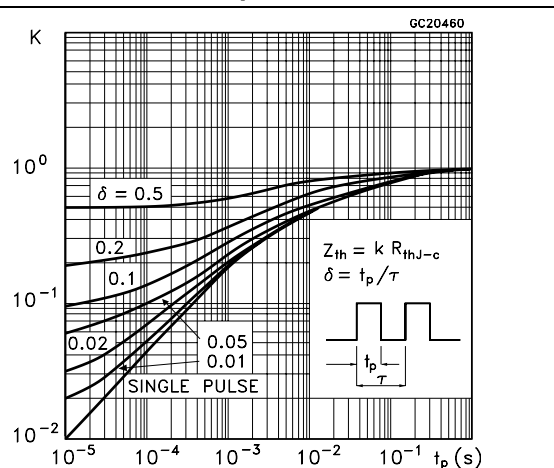


Figure 6. Safe operating area for TO-220FP

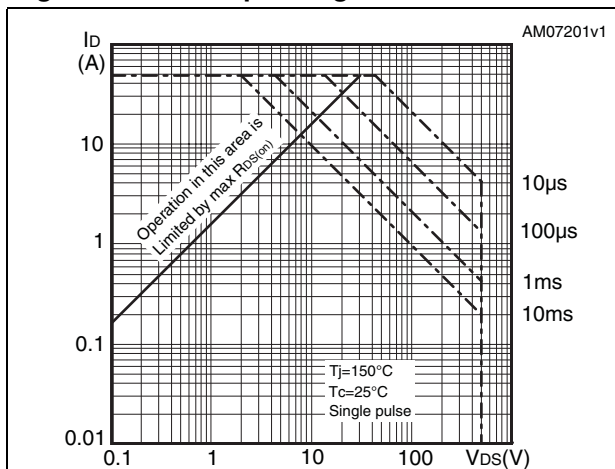


Figure 7. Thermal impedance for TO-220FP

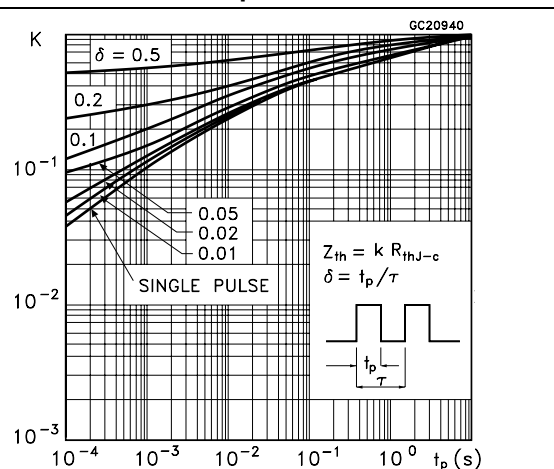


Figure 8. Output characteristics

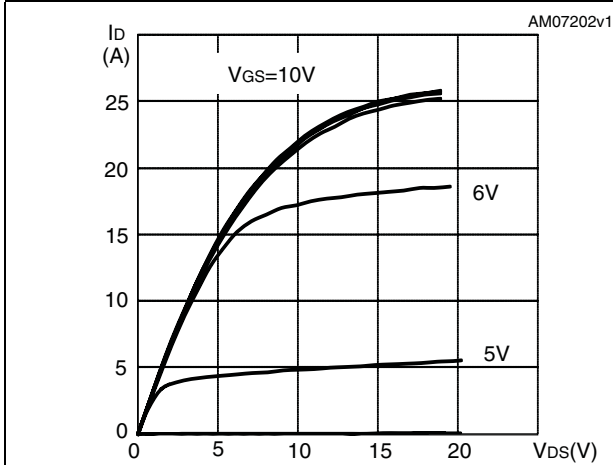


Figure 9. Transfer characteristics

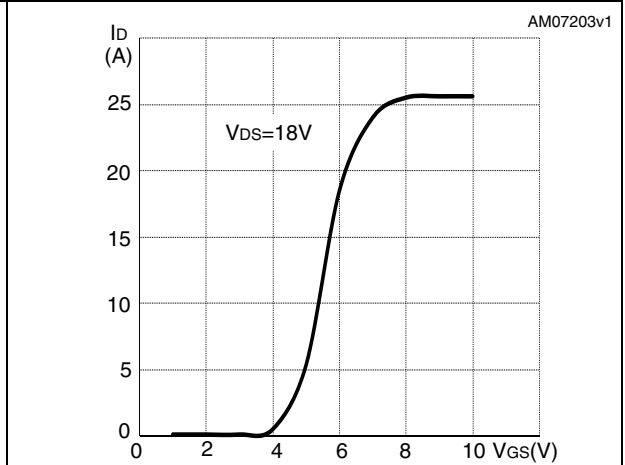


Figure 10. Normalized $B_{V_{DSS}}$ vs temperature

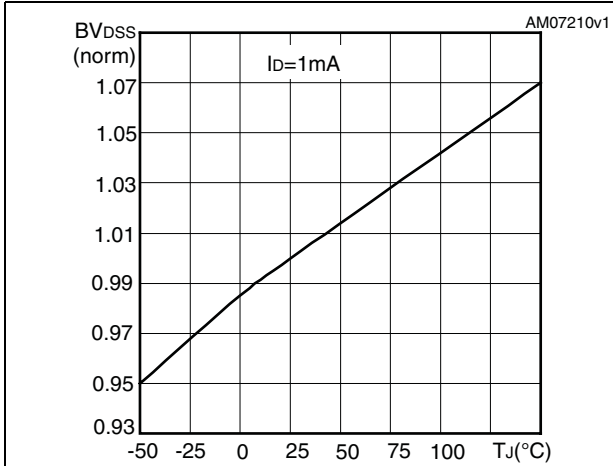


Figure 11. Static drain-source on resistance

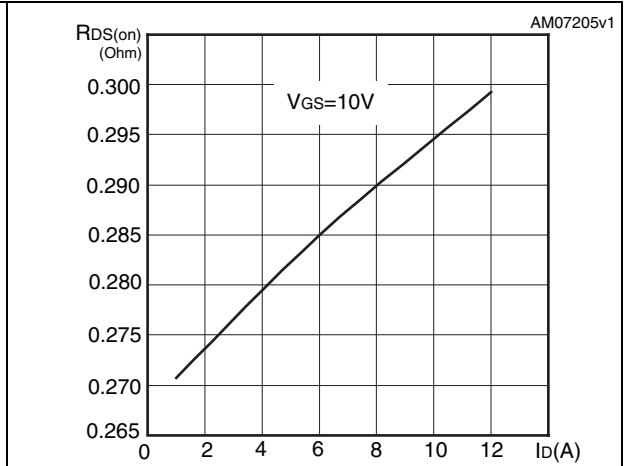


Figure 12. Capacitance variations

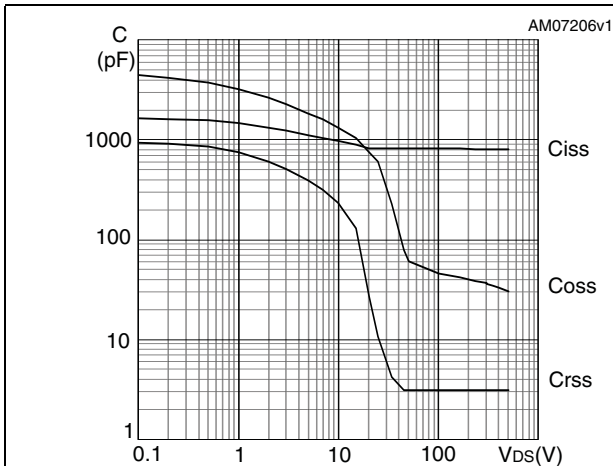


Figure 13. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage

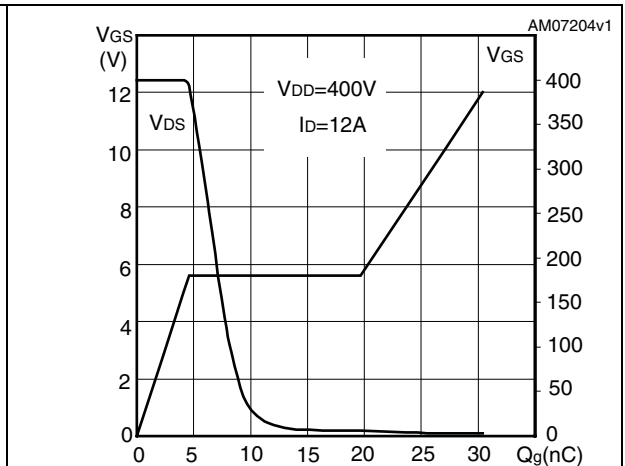
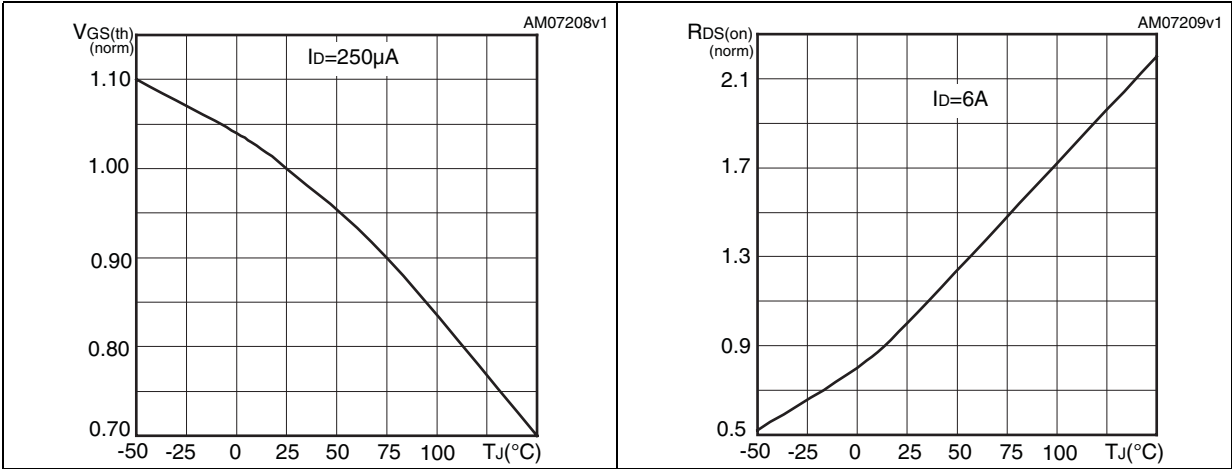


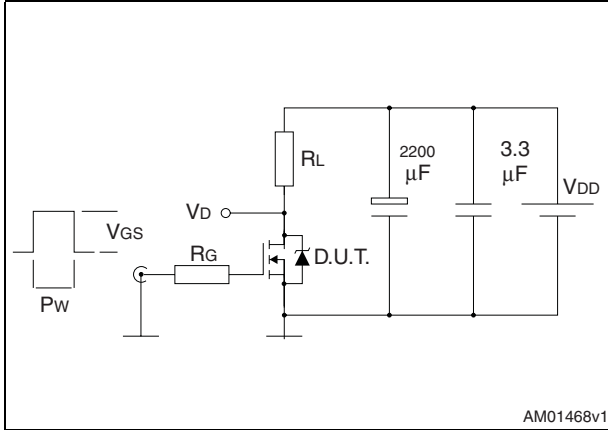
Figure 14. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature

Figure 15. Normalized on resistance vs temperature



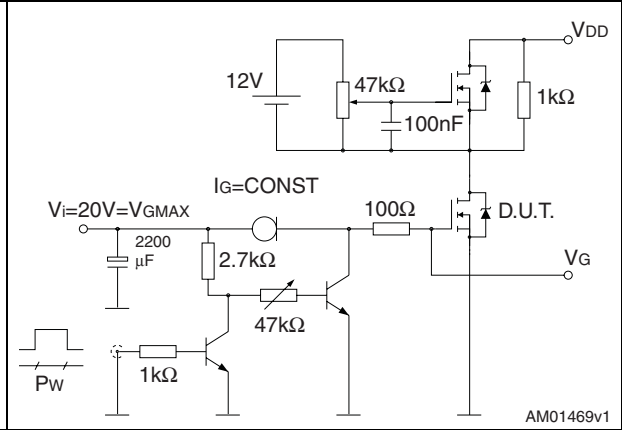
3 Test circuits

Figure 16. Switching times test circuit for resistive load



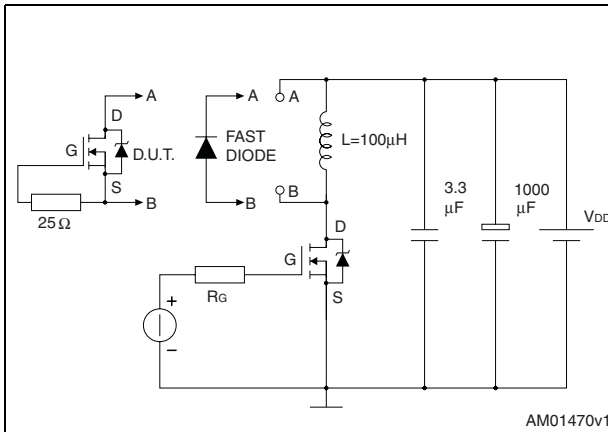
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Figure 17. Gate charge test circuit



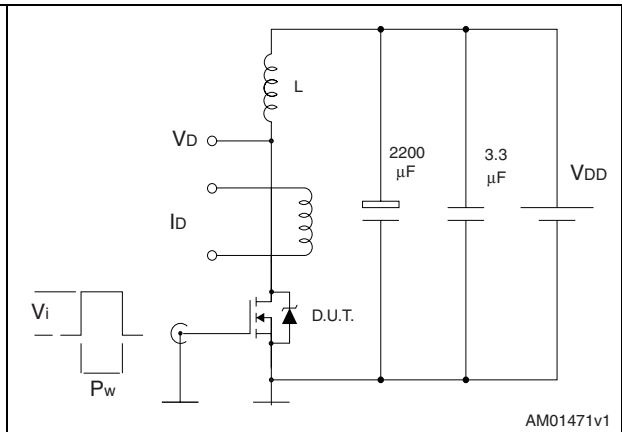
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Figure 18. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times



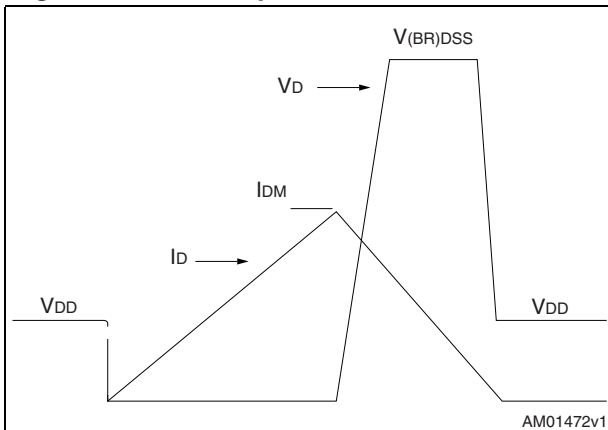
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Figure 19. Unclamped inductive load test circuit



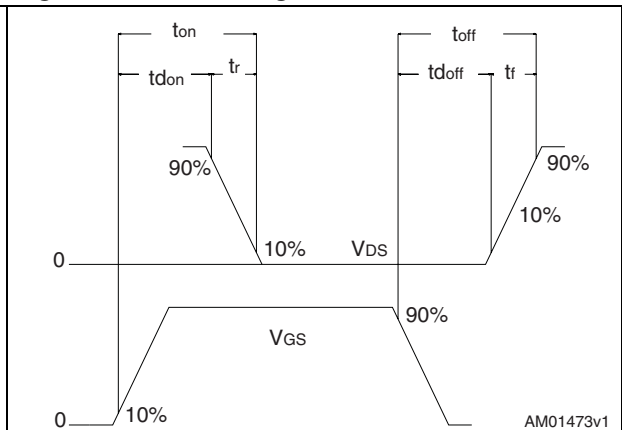
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Figure 20. Unclamped inductive waveform



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Figure 21. Switching time waveform



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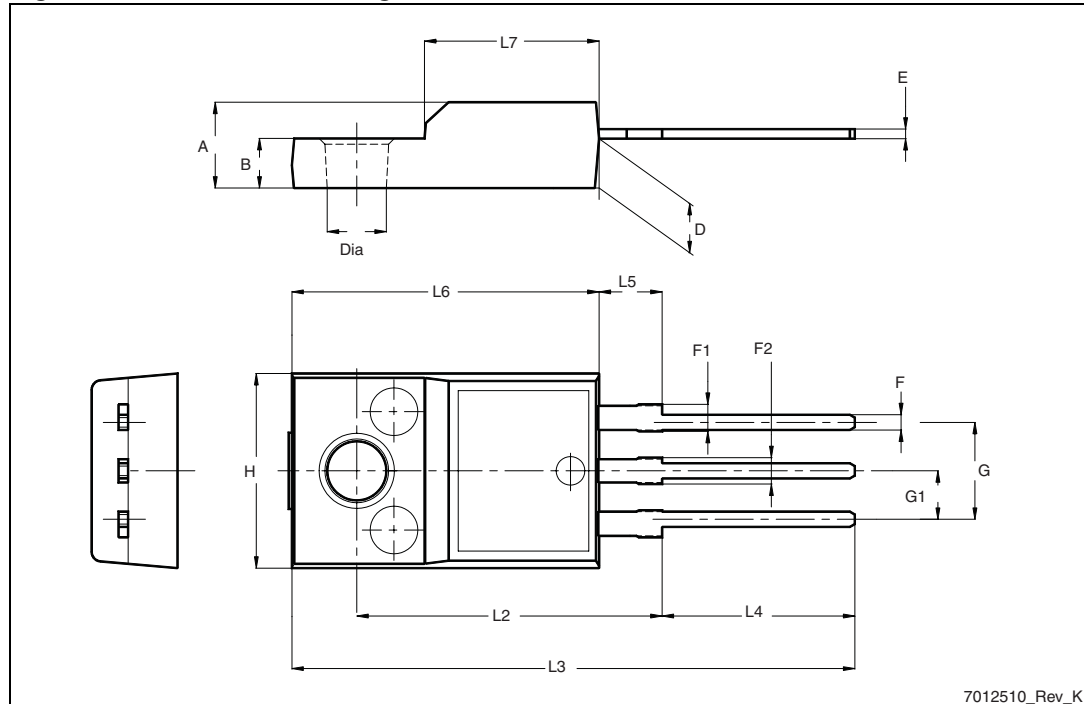
4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK[®] packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK[®] specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK is an ST trademark.

Table 9. TO-220FP mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.4		4.6
B	2.5		2.7
D	2.5		2.75
E	0.45		0.7
F	0.75		1
F1	1.15		1.70
F2	1.15		1.70
G	4.95		5.2
G1	2.4		2.7
H	10		10.4
L2		16	
L3	28.6		30.6
L4	9.8		10.6
L5	2.9		3.6
L6	15.9		16.4
L7	9		9.3
Dia	3		3.2

Figure 22. TO-220FP drawing



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Table 10. TO-220 type A mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.40		4.60
b	0.61		0.88
b1	1.14		1.70
c	0.48		0.70
D	15.25		15.75
D1		1.27	
E	10		10.40
e	2.40		2.70
e1	4.95		5.15
F	1.23		1.32
H1	6.20		6.60
J1	2.40		2.72
L	13		14
L1	3.50		3.93
L20		16.40	
L30		28.90	
ØP	3.75		3.85
Q	2.65		2.95

Figure 23. TO-220 type A drawing

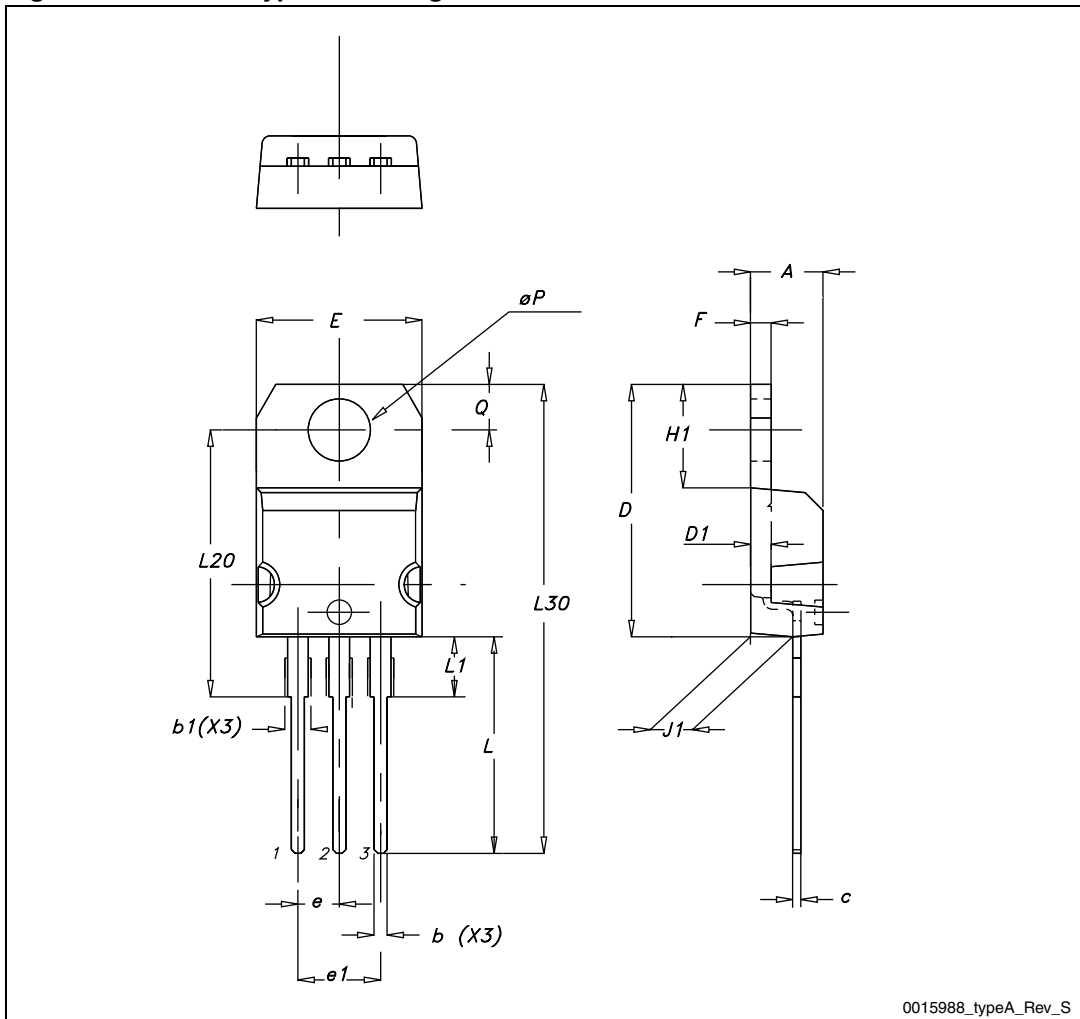


Table 11. D²PAK (TO-263) mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.40		4.60
A1	0.03		0.23
b	0.70		0.93
b2	1.14		1.70
c	0.45		0.60
c2	1.23		1.36
D	8.95		9.35
D1	7.50		
E	10		10.40
E1	8.50		
e		2.54	
e1	4.88		5.28
H	15		15.85
J1	2.49		2.69
L	2.29		2.79
L1	1.27		1.40
L2	1.30		1.75
R		0.4	
V2	0°		8°

Figure 24. D²PAK (TO-263) drawing

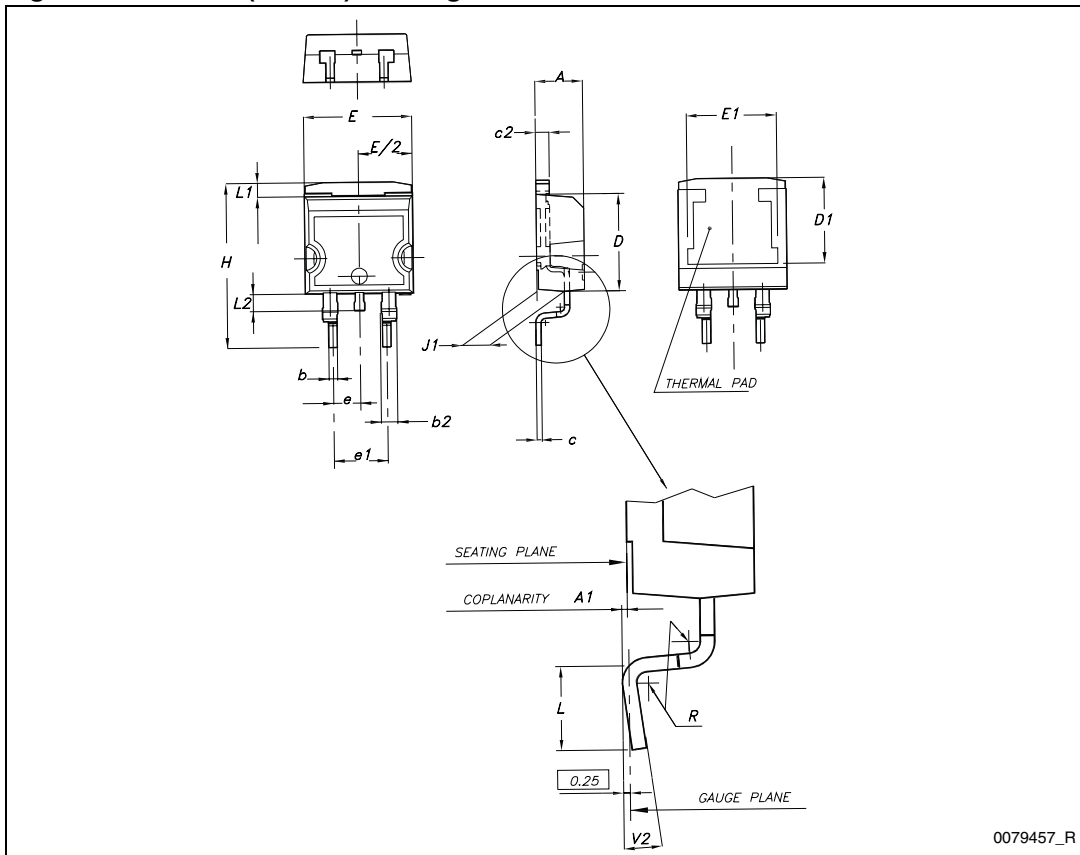
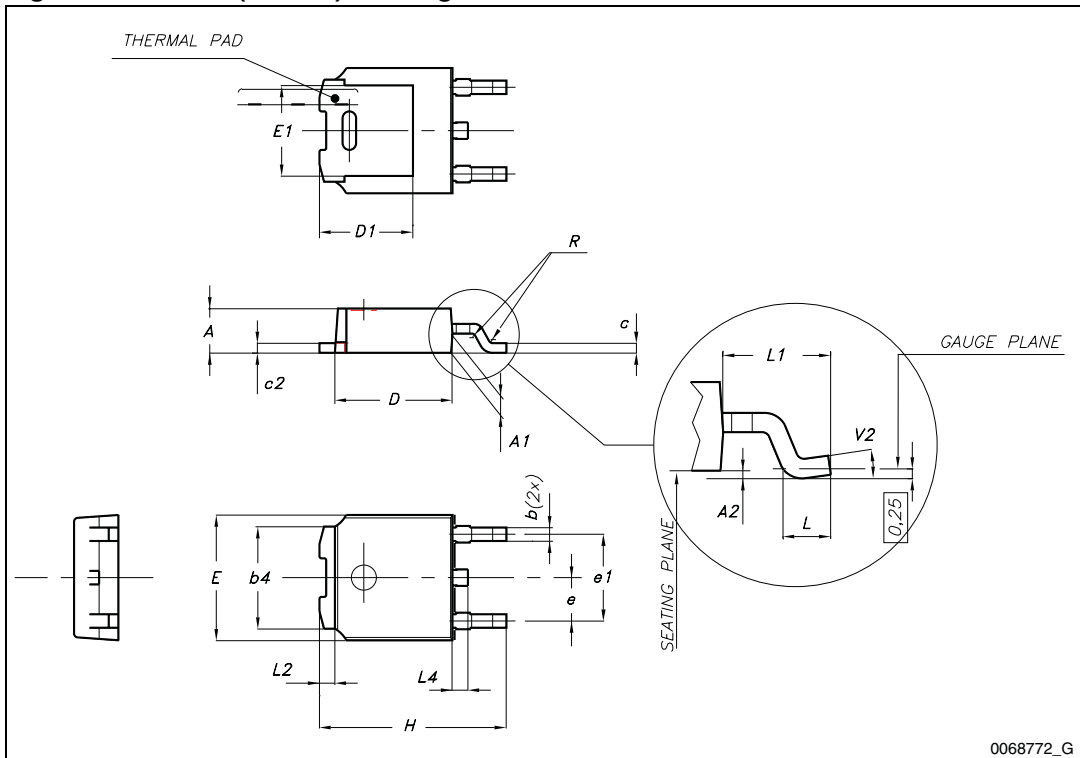


Table 12. DPAK (TO-252) mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	2.20		2.40
A1	0.90		1.10
A2	0.03		0.23
b	0.64		0.90
b4	5.20		5.40
c	0.45		0.60
c2	0.48		0.60
D	6.00		6.20
D1		5.10	
E	6.40		6.60
E1		4.70	
e		2.28	
e1	4.40		4.60
H	9.35		10.10
L	1		
L1		2.80	
L2		0.80	
L4	0.60		1
R		0.20	
V2	0°		8°

Figure 25. DPAK (TO-252) drawing

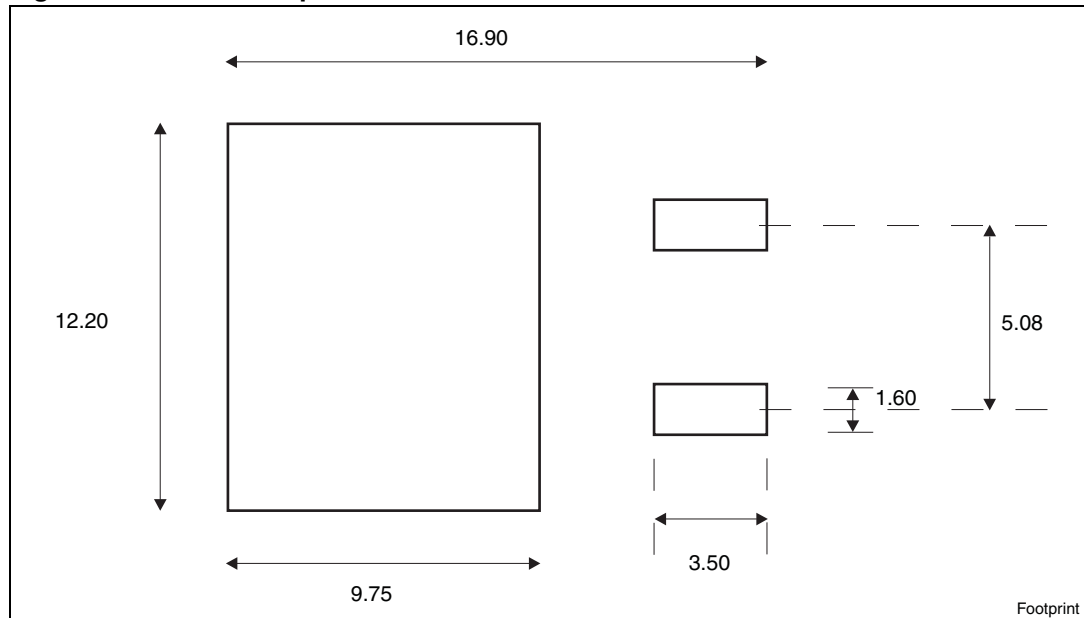


5 Packaging mechanical data

Table 13. D²PAK (TO-263) tape and reel mechanical data

Tape			Reel		
Dim.	mm		Dim.	mm	
	Min.	Max.		Min.	Max.
A0	10.5	10.7	A		330
B0	15.7	15.9	B	1.5	
D	1.5	1.6	C	12.8	13.2
D1	1.59	1.61	D	20.2	
E	1.65	1.85	G	24.4	26.4
F	11.4	11.6	N	100	
K0	4.8	5.0	T		30.4
P0	3.9	4.1			
P1	11.9	12.1	Base qty		1000
P2	1.9	2.1	Bulk qty		1000
R	50				
T	0.25	0.35			
W	23.7	24.3			

Figure 26. D²PAK footprint^(a)

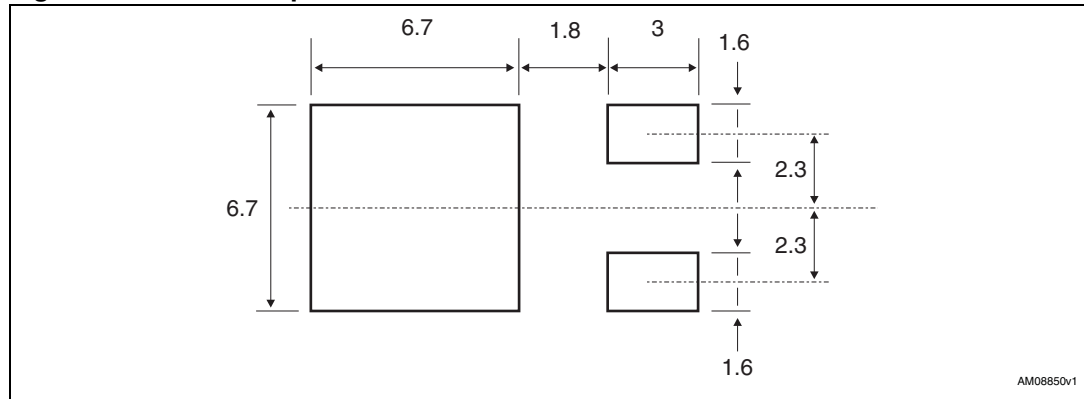


a. All dimension are in millimeters

Table 14. DPAK (TO-252) tape and reel mechanical data

Tape			Reel		
Dim.	mm		Dim.	mm	
	Min.	Max.		Min.	Max.
A0	6.8	7	A		330
B0	10.4	10.6	B	1.5	
B1		12.1	C	12.8	13.2
D	1.5	1.6	D	20.2	
D1	1.5		G	16.4	18.4
E	1.65	1.85	N	50	
F	7.4	7.6	T		22.4
K0	2.55	2.75			
P0	3.9	4.1	Base qty.		2500
P1	7.9	8.1	Bulk qty.		2500
P2	1.9	2.1			
R	40				
T	0.25	0.35			
W	15.7	16.3			

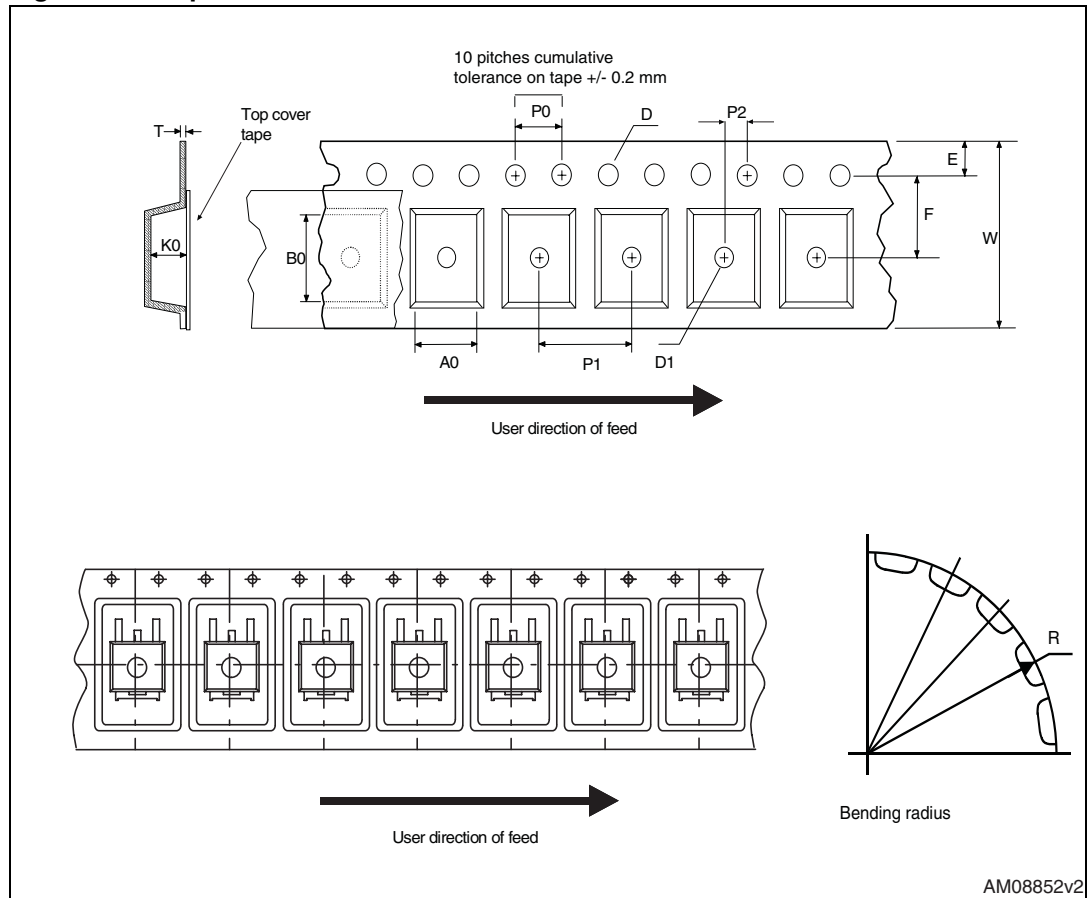
Figure 27. DPAK footprint^(b)



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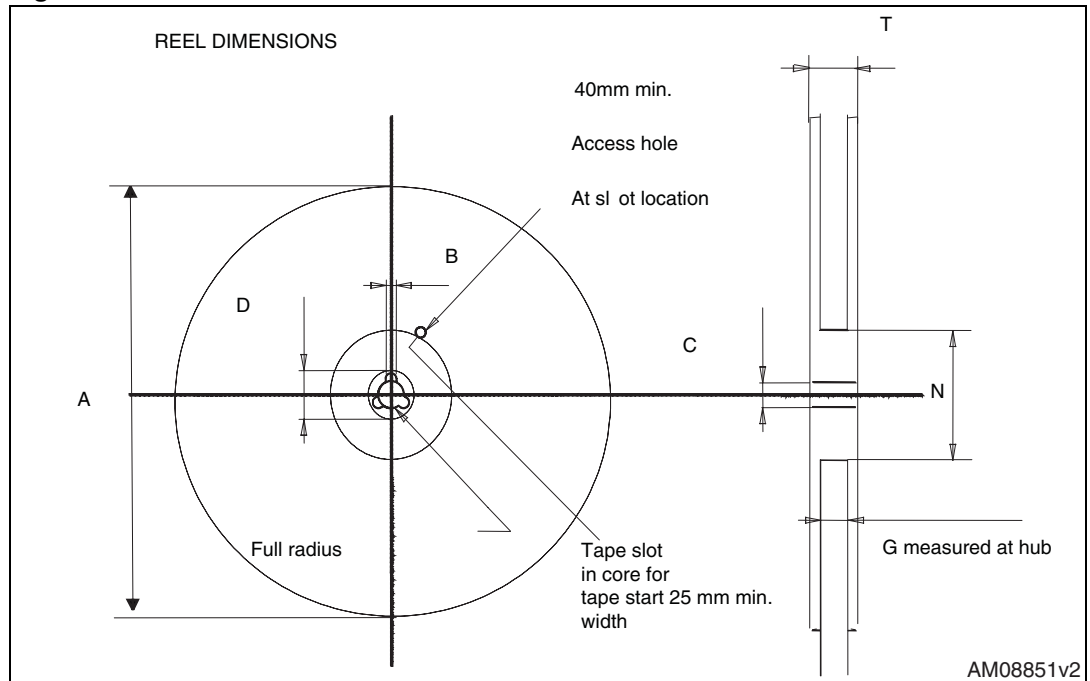
b. All dimension are in millimeters

Figure 28. Tape for DPAK and D²PAK



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Figure 29. Reel for DPAK and D²PAK



AM08851v2

6 Revision history

Table 15. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
26-Nov-2009	1	First release.
02-Dec-2009	2	Inserted table footnote Table 3: Thermal data .
22-Jul-2010	3	Document status promoted from preliminary data to datasheet.
06-Apr-2011	4	Updated E_{AS} in Table 2 .

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