RP400xxx1A SERIES

HIGH EFFICIENCY, SMALL PACKAGES, STEP-UP DC/DC CONVERTERS

NO.EA-193-150909

OUTLINE

RP400xxx1A Series are high efficiency, step-up DC/DC converter ICs packaged in compact 5pin SOT23 or 6pin DFN(PLP). This converter starts up of low voltage (Typ.0.8V) operation from one to two alkaline or a nickel-metal-hydride (NiMH) or one-cell Lithium-ion (Li+) battery.

This IC consists of a reference voltage unit with soft start, a chip enable circuit, an error amplifier, phase compensation circuits, a slope circuit, a PWM control circuit, a start-up circuit, a PWM/VFM mode control circuit, internal switches and a protection circuit. As a protection circuit, RP400xxx1A has a current limit circuit which limits the peak current of the inductor at each clock cycle.

A low ripple high efficiency step up DC/DC converter can be composed of RP400xxx1A Series with only an inductor, a diode and capacitors. This converter is based on a fixed frequency current mode PWM control which goes to power save mode (VFM mode) at light load automatically. RP400xxx1A Series has built-in Anti-ringing switch to prevent switching node from ringing, when the converter enters the discontinuous current mode.

The output voltage of RP400K001A can be set within 1.8~5.0V (recommended range of output voltage) by external divider resistors.

FEATURES

	Low Start-up Voltage guaranteed······0.8V
	Input Voltage Range0.8V ~ 5.5V
	High Efficiency85% (100mA / 3.3V, V _{IN} = 1.5V, 25°C)
	Output current200mA / 3.3V (V _{IN} = 1.5V) Typ.100mA / 2.0V (V _{IN} = 1.2V)
	Internal SwitchNMOS = 0.4Ω (V _{OUT} = 3.3V, 25°C)
	Built-in Phase Compensation, Soft Start, Peak Current Limit Protection
	PWM Oscillator Frequency······700kHz
•	Output Voltage Range·····Fixed: 1.8V to 5.0V with 0.1V Stepwise Adjustable: 1.8V ~ 5.0V (RP400K001A only) (Recommended range of output voltage)
	Stable with Ceramic Capacitors

● Small PackageDFN(PLP)1820-6, SOT23-5

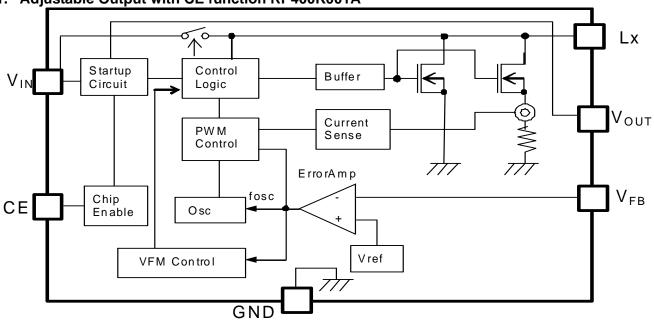
Internal EMI suppression (Anti-ringing switch is included)

APPLICATIONS

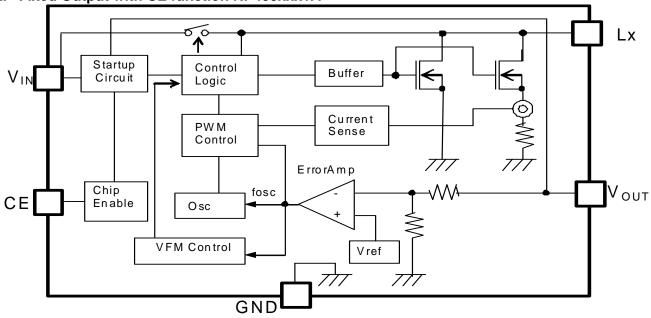
- MP3 players, PDA
- Digital Still Cameras
- LCD Bias Supplies
- Portable blood pressure meter
- Wireless Handset
- GPS

BLOCK DIAGRAMS

1. Adjustable Output with CE function RP400K001A



2. Fixed Output with CE function RP400xxx1A



SELECTION GUIDE

In the RP400 Series, output Voltage, Type of Output Voltage, and package for the ICs can be selected at the user's request.

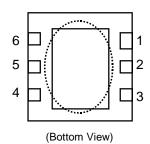
Product NamePackageRP400Kxx1A-TRDFN (PLP)1820-6		Quantity per Reel	Pb Free	Halogen Free
		5,000 pcs	Yes	Yes
RP400Nxx1A-TR-FE	SOT-23-5	3,000 pcs	Yes	Yes

xx : Designation of output voltage

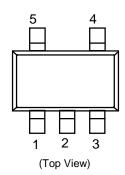
^{00:} Adjustable Version (1.8V \sim 5.0V) * recommended range of output voltage / DFN(PLP)1820-6 only Fixed version is possible in the range from 1.8V to 5.0V with a step of 0.1V

PIN CONFIGURATION

DFN(PLP)1820-6



SOT-23-5



PIN DESCRIPTION

RP400K001A: DFN(PLP)1820-6

Pin No	Symbol	Pin Description
1	Vin	Power Supply Pin
2	CE	Chip Enable Pin (Active with "H")
3	GND	Ground Pin
4	Lx	Internal NMOS Switch Drain Pin
5	V _{FB}	Feedback Input Pin for setting output voltage
6	V _{OUT}	Output Pin

^{*} Tab is GND level. (They are connected to the reverse side of this IC.) The tab is better to be connected to the GND, but leaving it open is also acceptable.

RP400Kxx1A: DFN(PLP)1820-6

Pin No	Symbol	Pin Description
1	Vin	Power Supply Pin
2	CE	Chip Enable Pin (Active with "H")
3	GND	Ground Pin
4	Lx	Internal NMOS Switch Drain Pin
5	NC	No Connection
6	Vouт	Output Pin

^{*} Tab is GND level. (They are connected to the reverse side of this IC.) The tab is better to be connected to the GND, but leaving it open is also acceptable.

RP400Nxx1A: SOT-23-5

Pin No	Symbol	Pin Description
1	CE	Chip Enable Pin (Active with "H")
2	GND	Ground Pin
3	V _{IN}	Power Supply Pin
4	V _{OUT}	Output Pin
5	Lx	Internal NMOS Switch Drain Pin

ABSOLUTE MAXIMAM RATINGS

(GND=0V)

Symbol	Items	Ra	Ratings	
Vin	V _{IN} Supply Voltage	-0.3	-0.3 to 6.0	
V _{OUT}	V _{OUT} Pin Voltage	-0.3	-0.3 to 6.0	
V _{LX}	Lx Pin Input Voltage	-0.3	3 to 6.0	V
Vce	CE Pin Voltage	-0.3	3 to 6.0	V
V _{FB}	V _{FB} Pin Voltage	RP400K001A	-0.3 to 6.0	V
I _{LX}	Lx Pin Output Current		0.8	Α
D	Dower Discipation *	SOT-23-5	420	\/
P _D	Power Dissipation *	DFN(PLP)1820-6	880	- mW
Та	Ambient Temp Range	-40 to +85		°C
Tstg	Storage Temp Range	-55 t	-55 to +125	

^{*)} For Power Dissipation, please refer to PACKAGE INFORMATION to be described.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Electronic and mechanical stress momentarily exceeded absolute maximum ratings may cause the permanent damages and may degrade the life time and safety for both device and system using the device in the field. The functional operation at or over these absolute maximum ratings is not assured.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS (ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS)

All of electronic equipment should be designed that the mounted semiconductor devices operate within the recommended operating conditions. The semiconductor devices cannot operate normally over the recommended operating conditions, even if when they are used over such conditions by momentary electronic noise or surge. And the semiconductor devices may receive serious damage when they continue to operate over the recommended operating conditions.

RP400xxx1A

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Ta=25°C)

Symbol	Item	Cond	ditions	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	Unit
VIN	Input Voltage					5.5	V
Vstart ₂	Start-up Voltage 2	Load current =1mA V _{CE} =1.5V			0.7	0.9	V
Vstart₃	Start-up Voltage 3	Load current =1mA CE is connected wit	h V _{out}		0.8	1.1	V
Vhold₁	Hold-on Voltage 1 (Once started)	Load current=1mA		0.7			V
I _{DD1}	Quiescent Current 1	Adjustable Version	V _{IN} =3V V _{OUT} =5V V _{FB} =0V		500	800	μА
		Fixed Version.	V _{IN} =0.5×V _{OUT} V _{OUT} =0.95×V _{OUT}		V _{OUT} ×100	(*3)	μΑ
I_{DD2}	Quiescent Current 2	Adjustable Version	V _{IN} =V _{OUT} =5V V _{FB} =1.0V		160	300	μΑ
	(No switching)	Fixed Version	V _{IN} =V _{OUT} =5V		160	300	μΑ
Istandby	Standby Current	V _{IN} =V _{OUT} =5V V _{CE} =0V			0.15	3	μА
V _{FB}	Feedback Voltage (Adjustable Version)	VIN=VOUT=3.3V		0.588	0.600	0.612	٧
Vouт	Output-Voltage (Fixed Version)	V _{IN} =V _{CE} =1.5V		×0.98		×1.02	V
ΔV _{ΟUT} /Δ T a	Output-Voltage Temperature Coefficient	-40°C≤Ta≤85°C			±100		ppm /°C
Fosc	Switching Fraguency	Adjustable Version	VIN=VOUT=3.3V	595	700	805	kHz
FUSC	Switching Frequency	Fixed Version.	V _{IN} =V _{OUT} =0.95×V _{OUT}	595	700	805	kHz
∆fosc /∆Ta	Switching Frequency Temperature Coefficient	-40°C≤Ta≤85°C			±0.2		kHz /°C
R _{ONN}	NMOS On-Resistance (*1)	V _{OUT} =3.3V			0.4		Ω
Ісен	CE "H" Input Current	VIN=VOUT=VCE=5V				0.5	μΑ
ICEL	CE "L" Input Current	V _{IN} =V _{OUT} =5V V _{CE} =0V		-0.5			μΑ
I _{FBH}	FB "H" Input Current (Adjustable Version)	V _{IN} =V _{OUT} =V _{FB} =5V				0.5	μΑ
I _{XFBL}	FB "L" Input Current (Adjustable Version)	V _{IN} =V _{OUT} =5V V _{FB} =0V		-0.5			μА
I _{LX}	Lx Leak Current	VIN=VOUT=VLX=5V VCE=0V				5	μΑ
li	Lx Leak Current limit (*2)	Adjustable Version	V _{OUT} =3.3V Detective at Duty=MaxDuty-5%	0.4	0.6		А
I _{Lxpeak}	LA LEAK GUITEIR IIIIIR (2)	Fixed Version.	Vout=0.95×Vout Detective at Duty=MaxDuty-5%	0.4	0.6		Α

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (cont.)

(Ta=25°C)

Symbol	Item	Co	nditions	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	Unit
\/	CE Input	Adjustable Version	V _{OUT} =3.3V	0.9			V
Vсен	"H" level Voltage	Fixed Version.	VIN=VOUT=0.95×VOUT	0.9			V
\/	CE Input	Adjustable Version	V _{IN} =V _{OUT} =3.3V			0.4	V
V _{CEL}	"L" level Voltage	Fixed Version.	V _{IN} =V _{OUT} =0.95×V _{OUT}			0.4	V
Maxduty	uty Max Duty	Adjustable Version	V _{IN} =V _{OUT} =3.3V V _{FB} =0V	80	88	95	%
		Fixed Version.	V _{IN} =V _{OUT} =0.95×V _{OUT}	80	88	95	%
tstart	Soft Start period	Adjustable Version	V _{IN} =1.65V V _{OUT} =3.3V V _{CE} =0V to 1.5V At V _{OUT} =2.97V	0.08	0.7	3.0	ms
		Fixed Version.	V _{IN} =V _{OUT} ×0.5 V _{CE} =0V to 1.5V At V _{OUT} =V _{OUT} ×0.9	0.08	0.7	3.0	ms
Pour	Anti-ringing switch	Adjustable Version	V _{IN} =V _{OUT} =3.3V		110		Ω
RONA	On Resistance	Fixed Version.	Vin=Vout=1.05×Vout		110		Ω

^{*1)} Guaranteed by design engineering. NMOS On-Resistance according to the Vout voltage.

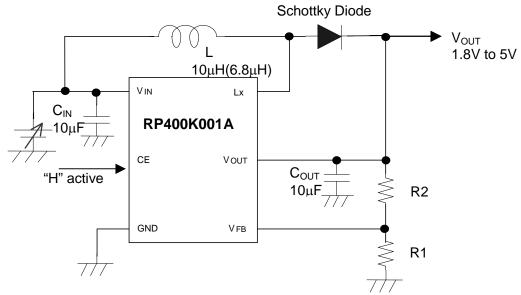
^{*2)} Lx limit current changes by Duty.
*3) The maximum value of Operating Current 1(Fixed Version) is shown on the table below.

V оит (V)	MAX (μA)
1.8 V	290
1.9 V	310
2.0 V	320
2.1 V	340
2.2 V	360
2.3 V	370
2.4 V	390
2.5 V	400
2.6 V	420
2.7 V	440
2.8 V	450
2.9 V	470
3.0 V	480
3.1 V	500
3.2 V	520
3.3 V	530
3.4 V	550

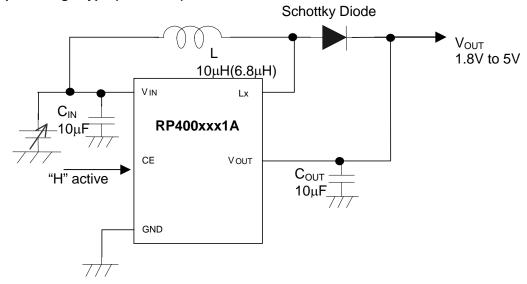
V оит (V)	MAX (μA)
3.5 V	560
3.6 V	580
3.7 V	600
3.8 V	610
3.9 V	630
4.0 V	640
4.1 V	660
4.2 V	680
4.3 V	690
4.4 V	710
4.5 V	720
4.6 V	740
4.7 V	760
4.8 V	770
4.9 V	790
5.0 V	800

APPLICATION NOTES

Adjustable Output Voltage Type (Version:A)



Fixed Output Voltage Type (Version:A)



External components

Capacitor : C2012JB1C106M (TDK) Diode : CRS10I30A (TOSHIBA)

Inductor : TDK SLF7045T-100M1R3-PF (TDK)

Setting of Output Voltage

Output voltage (1.8V to 5.0V recommended range of voltage) can be set with divider resistors for voltage setting, R1 and R2 as shown in the typical application. Refer to the next formula.

```
Output Voltage = V_{FB} \times (R1 + R2) / R1 (V_{FB} = 0.6V)
Recommended value of resistors (R1 + R2) is lower than 100k\Omega.
```

Make sufficient power supply and ground and reinforce supplying. The large switching current could flow through the connection of power supply, inductor, ground, diode and the connection of V_{OUT}. If the impedance of the connection of power supply and ground is high, the voltage level of power supply of the IC fluctuates with the switching current. We recommend you to use output capacitor and diode with an allowable voltage at least 1.5 times as much as setting output voltage. This is because there may be case where a spike-shaped high voltage is generated by an inductor when built-in transistor is on and off.

Use a diode of a Schottky type with high switching speed, low reverse current and also pay attention to its current capacity.

Set external components as close as possible to the IC and minimize the connection between the components and the IC. In particular, output capacitor should be connected to V_{OUT} pin with IC ground by the minimum connection, because this IC uses the V_{OUT} voltage as the main power supply, after start-up. Use capacitors with a capacity of $10\mu F$ or more for V_{OUT} pin. We recommend you to set a ceramic capacitor ($10\mu F$) between V_{IN} and ground.

The divider resistors should be placed as close as possible to the IC ground pin. V_{FB} line is recommended to use short line as well to avoid the influence of noise.

At the standby mode, the V_{OUT} and V_{IN} will be connected by the internal parasitic diode. Due to this, please do not force to impress the voltage into the V_{OUT} pin externally at standby mode, which is larger than the V_{IN} voltage.

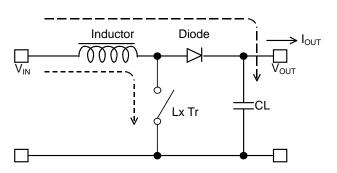
Please select the inductor value $10\mu H$ in the case of $V_{OUT} \ge 2.5V$ and $6.8\mu H$ in the case of $V_{OUT} < 2.5V$. Choose an inductor that has sufficiently small D.C. resistance and large allowable current and is hard to reach magnetic saturation. And if the value of inductance of an inductor is extremely small, the I_{LX} may exceed the absolute maximum rating at the maximum loading. Use an inductor with appropriate inductance. (Refer to next Output Current of Step-up Circuit and External Components)

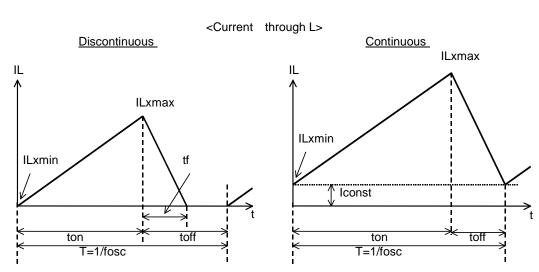
*The performance of power circuit using those Ics extremely depends upon the peripheral circuits. Pay attention in the selection of the peripheral circuits. In particular, design the peripheral circuits in a way that the values such as voltage, current, and power of each component, PCB patterns and the IC do not exceed their respected rated values. (such as the voltage, current, and power)

RICOH

OUTPUT CURRENT OF STEP-UP CIRCUIT AND EXTERNAL COMPONENTS

<Basic Circuit>





There are two modes, or discontinuous mode and continuous mode for the PWM step-up switching regulator depending on the continuous characteristic of inductor current. During on time of the transistor, when the voltage added on to the inductor is described as V_{IN} , the current is $V_{IN} \times t / L$.

Therefore, the electric power, Pon, which is supplied with input side, can be described as in next formula.

With the step-up circuit, electric power is supplied from power source also during off time. In this case, input current is described as $(V_{OUT} - V_{IN}) \times t / L$, therefore electric power, P_{OFF} is described as in next formula.

$$P_{\text{OFF}} = \int_0^{tf} V_{\text{IN}} \times (V_{\text{OUT}} - V_{\text{IN}}) t/L \ dt \ ...$$
 Formula 2

In this formula, tf means the time of which the energy saved in the inductance is being emitted. Thus average electric power, P_{AV} is described as in the next formula.

$$P_{\text{AV}} = 1/(ton + toff) \times \{ \int_{0}^{ton} V_{\text{IN}}^2 \times t/L \ dt + \int_{0}^{tf} V_{\text{IN}} \times (V_{\text{OUT}} - V_{\text{IN}})t/L \ dt \} \dots Formula 3$$

In PWM control, when tf = toff is true, the inductor current becomes continuous, then the operation of switching regulator becomes continuous mode. In the continuous mode, the deviation of the current is equal between on time and off time.

$$V_{IN} \times ton / L = (V_{OUT} - V_{IN}) \times toff / L$$
 Formula 4

Further, the electric power, PAV is equal to output electric power, V_{OUT} × I_{OUT}, thus,

$$I_{OUT} = fosc \times V_{IN}^2 \times ton^2 / \{2 \times L (V_{OUT} - V_{IN})\} = V_{IN}^2 \times ton / (2 \times L \times V_{OUT}) \dots Formula 5$$

When I_{OUT} becomes more than $V_{IN} \times$ ton \times toff / (2 \times L \times (ton + toff)), the current flows through the inductor, then the mode becomes continuous. The continuous current through the inductor is described as lconst, then,

$$I_{OUT} = fosc \times V_{IN}^2 \times ton^2 / (2 \times L \times (V_{OUT} - V_{IN})) + V_{IN} \times Iconst / V_{OUT} \cdot \cdots Formula 6$$

In this moment, the peak current, Ilxmax flowing through the inductor and the driver Tr. Is described as follows:

Ilxmax = Iconst +
$$V_{IN} \times ton / L$$
 Formula 7

With the formula 4, 6 and Ilxmax is

$$IIxmax = V_{OUT} / V_{IN} \times I_{OUT} + V_{IN} \times ton / (2 \times L) \qquad Formula 8$$

$$However, ton = (1 - V_{IN} / V_{OUT}) / fosc$$

Therefore, peak current is more than I_{OUT}. Considering the value of Ilxmax, the condition of input and output, and external components should be selected.

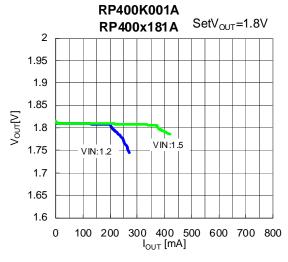
In the formula 7, peak current Ilxmax at discontinuous mode can be calculated. Put Iconst = 0 in the formula.

The explanation above is based on the ideal calculation, and the loss caused by Lx switch and external components is not included.

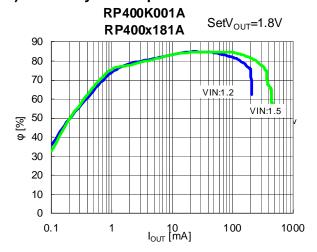
Please select the inductor and the diode with current peak to the standard (Formula 8).

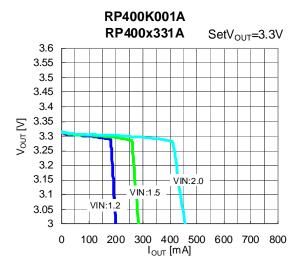
■ TYPICAL CHALACTERISTICS

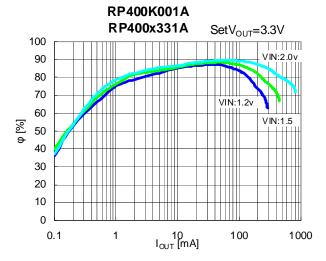
1) Output Voltage vs. Output Current

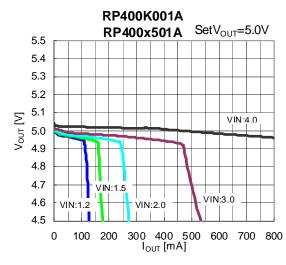


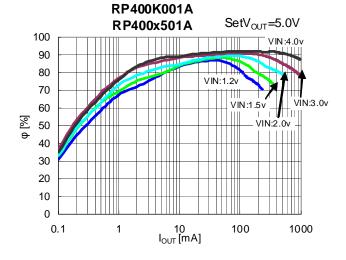
2) Efficiency vs. Output Current





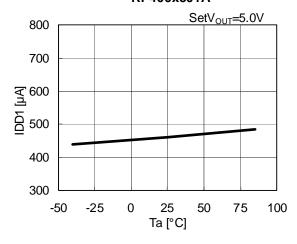




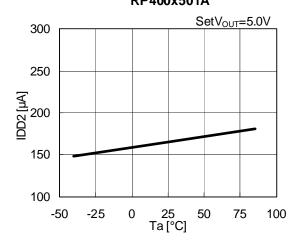


RP400xxx1A

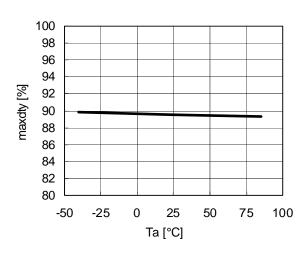
3) Quiescent Current 1 vs.Temperature RP400K001A RP400x501A



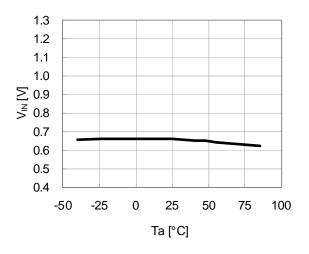
4) Quiescent Current 2 vs.Temperature RP400K001A RP400x501A



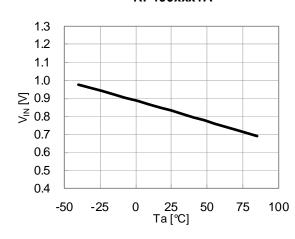
5) Maxduty vs. Temperature RP400K001A RP400xxx1A



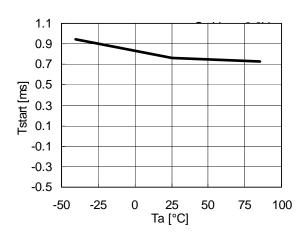
6) Start-up Voltage 2 vs. Temperature RP400K001A RP400xxx1A



7) Start-up Voltage 3 vs.Temperature RP400K001A RP400xxx1A

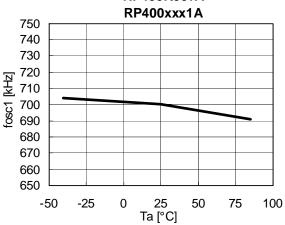


8) Soft-Start Period vs. Temperature RP400K001A RP400x331A

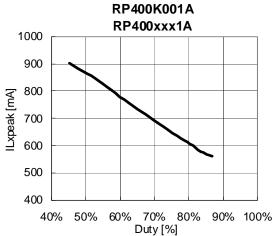


RP400xxx1A

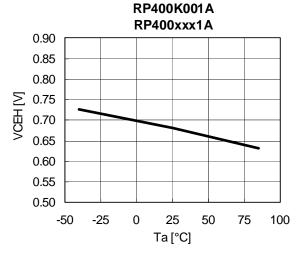
9) Switching Frequency vs. Temperature RP400K001A



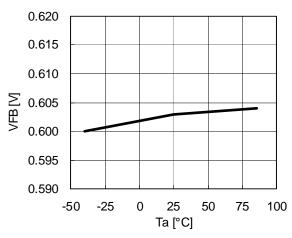
10) Lx Peak Current Limit vs. Duty



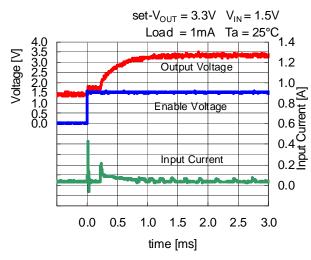
11) CE Input Voltage vs. Temperature



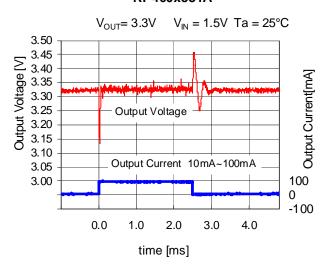
12) Feedback Voltage vs. Temperature RP400x001A



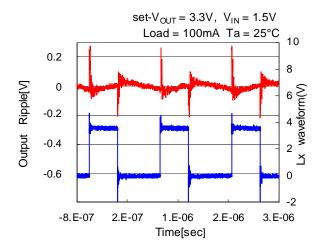
13) Start-up Waveform RP400K001A RP400x331A



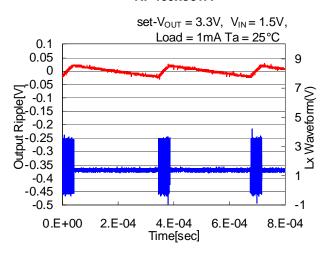
14) Load Response RP400K001A RP400x331A



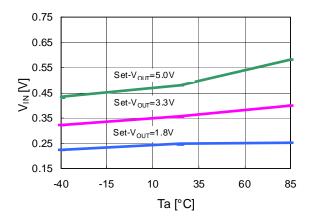
15) Output Voltage Waveform RP400K001A RP400x331A



RP400K001A RP400x331A



16) Hold-on Voltage 1 RP400K001A RP400xxx1A





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- 8. The X-ray exposure can influence functions and characteristics of the products. Confirm the product functions and characteristics in the evaluation stage.
- 9. WLCSP products should be used in light shielded environments. The light exposure can influence functions and characteristics of the products under operation or storage.
- 10. There can be variation in the marking when different AOI (Automated Optical Inspection) equipment is used. In the case of recognizing the marking characteristic with AOI, please contact Ricoh sales or our distributor before attempting
- 11. Please contact Ricoh sales representatives should you have any questions or comments concerning the products or the technical information.



Ricoh is committed to reducing the environmental loading materials in electrical devices with a view to contributing to the protection of human health and the environment.

Halogen Free

Ricoh has been providing RoHS compliant products since April 1, 2006 and Halogen-free products since April 1, 2012.

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https://www.e-devices.ricoh.co.jp/en/

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