

Photocouplers Infrared LED & Photo Transistor

TLP388

1. Applications

- · Programmable Logic Controllers (PLCs)
- · Air Conditioner Inverters

2. General

TLP388 consists of phototransistors optically coupled to infrared LED. The TLP388 is housed in the thin SO6L (4 pin) package and that guarantees high temperature operation ($T_a = 125$ °C max).

With the high brakedown voltage between the collector and emitter (V_{CEO}) 350 V, TLP388 is suitable for use in programmable logic controllers (PLCs), and home appliances, include air conditioners.

3. Features

- (1) Collector-emitter voltage: 350 V (min)
- (2) Current transfer ratio: 50 % (min) (@ $I_F = 5$ mA, $V_{CE} = 5$ V) Rank GB: 100 % (min) (@ $I_F = 5$ mA, $V_{CE} = 5$ V)
- (3) Isolation voltage: 5000 Vrms (min)
- (4) Operating temperature range: -55 to 125 °C
- (5) Safety standards

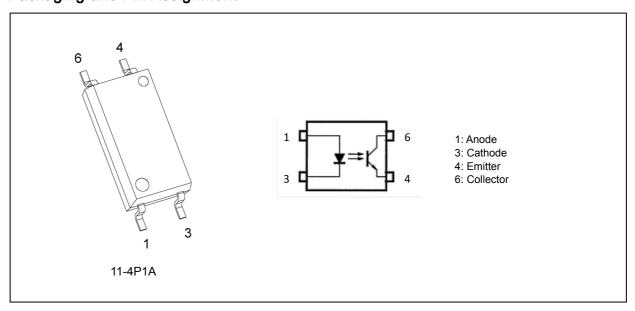
UL-recognized: UL 1577, File No.E67349

cUL-recognized: CSA Component Acceptance Service No.5A File No.E67349

VDE-approved: EN 60747-5-5, EN 62368-1 (Note 1) CQC-approved: GB4943.1, GB8898 Thailand Factory

Note 1: When a VDE approved type is needed, please designate the Option (D4).

4. Packaging and Pin Assignment



Start of commercial production



5. Mechanical Parameters

| Characteristics | Min | Unit |
|------------------------------|-----|------|
| Creepage distances | 8.0 | mm |
| Clearance | 8.0 | |
| Internal isolation thickness | 0.4 | |

6. Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note) (Unless otherwise specified, Ta = 25 °C)

| | Characteristics | | Symbol | Note | Rating | Unit |
|----------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------|-------|
| LED | Input forward current | | I _F | | 50 | mA |
| | Input forward current derating | (T _a ≥ 90 °C) | $\Delta I_F/\Delta T_a$ | | -1.11 | mA/°C |
| | Input forward current (pulsed) | | I _{FP} | (Note 1) | 1 | Α |
| | Input power dissipation | | P _D | | 100 | mW |
| | Input power dissipation derating | $(T_a \ge 90 \text{ °C})$ | $\Delta P_D/\Delta T_a$ | | -2.22 | mW/°C |
| | Input reverse voltage | | V_R | | 5 | V |
| | Junction temperature | | Tj | | 135 | ŝ |
| Detector | Collector-emitter voltage | | V _{CEO} | | 350 | V |
| | Emitter-collector voltage | | V _{ECO} | | 7 | V |
| | Collector current | | Ic | | 50 | mA |
| | Collector power dissipation | | P _C | | 150 | mW |
| | Collector power dissipation derating | $(T_a \ge 25 ^{\circ}C)$ | $\Delta P_{C}/\Delta T_{a}$ | | -1.36 | mW/°C |
| | Junction temperature | | Tj | | 135 | °C |
| Common | Operating temperature | | T _{opr} | | -55 to 125 | ŝ |
| | Storage temperature | | T _{stg} | | -55 to 125 | ů |
| | Lead soldering temperature | (10 s) | T _{sol} | | 260 | °C |
| | Total power dissipation | | P _T | | 250 | mW |
| | Total power dissipation derating | $(T_a \ge 25 ^{\circ}\text{C})$ | $\Delta P_T/\Delta T_a$ | | -2.27 | mW/°C |
| | Isolation voltage | (AC, 60 s, R.H. \leq 60 %) | BV _S | (Note 2) | 5000 | Vrms |

Note: Using continuously under heavy loads (e.g. the application of high temperature/current/voltage and the significant change in temperature, etc.) may cause this product to decrease in the reliability significantly even if the operating conditions (i.e. operating temperature/current/voltage, etc.) are within the absolute maximum ratings.

Please design the appropriate reliability upon reviewing the Toshiba Semiconductor Reliability Handbook ("Handling Precautions"/"Derating Concept and Methods") and individual reliability data (i.e. reliability test report and estimated failure rate, etc).

Note 1: Pulse width (PW) \leq 0.1 ms, f = 100 Hz

Note 2: This device is considered as a two-terminal device: Pins 1 and 3 are shorted together, and pins 4 and 6 are shorted together.



7. Electrical Characteristics (Unless otherwise specified, Ta = 25 °C)

| | Characteristics | Symbol | Note | Test Condition | Min | Тур. | Max | Unit |
|----------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|------|---|-----|------|-----|------|
| LED | Input forward voltage | V _F | | I _F = 10 mA | 1.1 | 1.25 | 1.4 | V |
| | Input reverse current | I _R | | V _R = 5 V | | | 10 | μΑ |
| | Input capacitance | Ct | | V = 0 V, f = 1 MHz | _ | 30 | | pF |
| Detector | Collector-emitter breakdown voltage | V _{(BR)CEO} | | I _C = 0.1 mA | 350 | | | V |
| | Emitter-collector breakdown voltage | V _{(BR)ECO} | | I _E = 0.1 mA | 7 | | | V |
| | Dark Current | I _{DARK} | | V _{CE} = 300 V | _ | 0.01 | 0.2 | μА |
| | | | | V _{CE} = 300 V, T _a = 85 °C | _ | _ | 50 | |
| | Collector-emitter capacitance | C _{CE} | | V = 0 V, f = 1 MHz | | 10 | | pF |

8. Coupled Electrical Characteristics (Unless otherwise specified, Ta = 25 °C)

| Characteristics | Symbol | Note | Test Condition | Min | Тур. | Max | Unit |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|---|-----|------|-----|------|
| Current transfer ratio | I _C /I _F | (Note 1) | I _F = 5 mA, V _{CE} = 5 V | 50 | _ | 600 | % |
| | | | $I_F = 5 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 5 \text{ V}, \text{ Rank GB}$ | 100 | | 600 | |
| Saturated current transfer ratio | I _C /I _{F(sat)} | | $I_F = 10 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 0.4 \text{ V}$ | | 60 | | |
| | | | I_F = 10 mA, V_{CE} = 0.4 V, Rank GB | 30 | | | |
| Collector-emitter saturation voltage | V _{CE(sat)} | | I _C = 2.4 mA, I _F = 8 mA | | | 0.4 | V |
| | | | I _C = 0.2 mA, I _F = 1 mA | _ | 0.2 | _ | |
| | | | I_C = 0.2 mA, I_F = 1 mA, Rank GB | _ | _ | 0.4 | |
| OFF-state collector current | I _{C(off)} | | V _F = 0.7 V, V _{CE} = 350 V | _ | _ | 200 | μΑ |

Note 1: See Table 8.1 for current transfer ratio.

Table 8.1 Current Transfer Ratio (CTR) Rank (Note) (Unless otherwise specified, Ta = 25 °C)

| Rank | Test Condition | Current transfer ratio I _C /I _F Min | Current transfer ratio I _C /I _F Max | Marking of classification | Unit |
|-------|--|---|---|---------------------------|------|
| Blank | I _F = 5 mA, V _{CE} = 5 V | 50 | 600 | Blank, GB | % |
| GB | | 100 | 600 | GB | |

Note: Specify both the part number and a rank in this format when ordering.

Example: TLP388(GB,E

For safety standard certification, however, specify the part number alone.

Example: TLP388(GB,E → TLP388

9. Isolation Characteristics (Unless otherwise specified, Ta = 25 °C)

| Characteristics | Symbol | Note | Test Condition | Min | Тур. | Max | Unit |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------|-------------------------------------|------------------|------|-----|------|
| Total capacitance (input to output) | Cs | (Note 1) | V _S = 0 V, f = 1 MHz | _ | 0.8 | _ | pF |
| Isolation resistance | R _S | (Note 1) | V _S = 500 V, R.H. ≤ 60 % | 10 ¹² | 1014 | _ | Ω |
| Isolation voltage | BVS | (Note 1) | AC, 60 s | 5000 | | | Vrms |

Note 1: This device is considered as a two-terminal device: Pins 1 and 3 are shorted together, and pins 4 and 6 are shorted together.

Rev.3.0



10. Switching Characteristics (Unless otherwise specified, T_a = 25 °C)

| Characteristics | Symbol | Note | Test Condition | Min | Тур. | Max | Unit |
|-----------------|------------------|------|--|-----|------|-----|------|
| Rise time | t _r | | V_{CC} = 10 V, I_{C} = 2 mA, | _ | 2 | _ | μS |
| Fall time | t _f | | $R_L = 100 \Omega$ | _ | 3 | _ | |
| Turn-on time | t _{on} | | | _ | 3 | _ | |
| Turn-off time | t _{off} | | | _ | 3 | _ | |
| Turn-on time | t _{on} | | See Fig. 10.1. | _ | 3 | _ | |
| Storage time | t _s | | $R_L = 1.9 \text{ k}\Omega, V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V},$ $I_E = 16 \text{ mA}$ | _ | 60 | _ | |
| Turn-off time | t _{off} | | 115 - 10 11174 | _ | 80 | _ | |

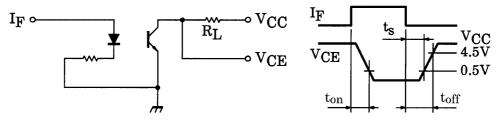


Fig. 10.1 Switching Time Test Circuit and Waveform



11. Characteristics Curves (Note)

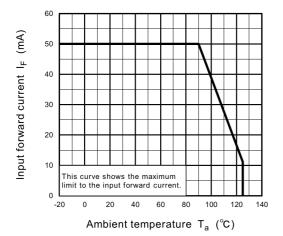


Fig. 11.1 I_F - T_a

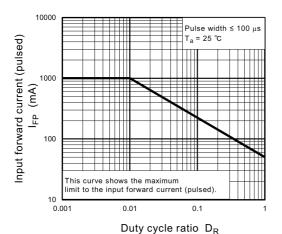


Fig. 11.3 I_{FP} - D_R

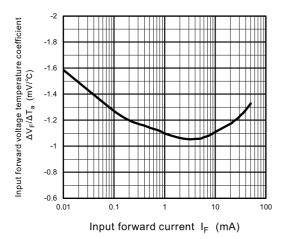


Fig. 11.5 $\Delta V_F/\Delta T_a - I_F$

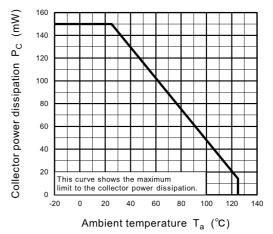


Fig. 11.2 P_C - T_a

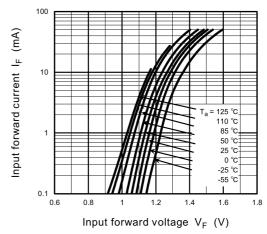


Fig. 11.4 I_F - V_F

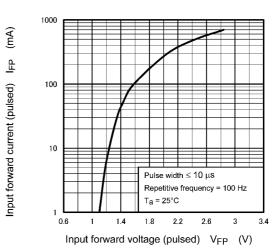


Fig. 11.6 I_{FP} - V_{FP}



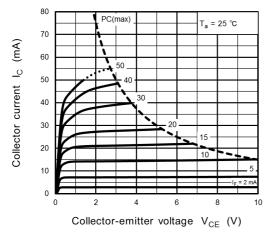


Fig. 11.7 I_C - V_{CE}

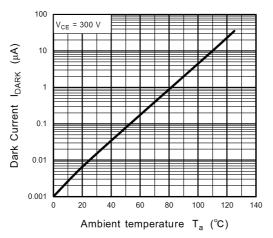


Fig. 11.9 IDARK - Ta

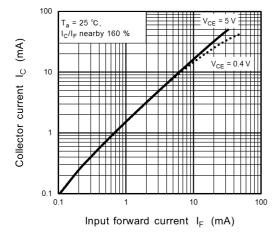


Fig. 11.11 I_C - I_F

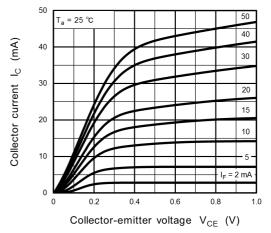


Fig. 11.8 I_C - V_{CE}

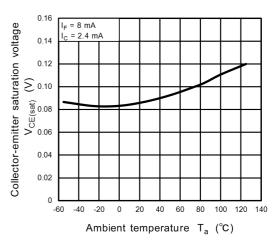


Fig. 11.10 V_{CE(sat)} - T_a

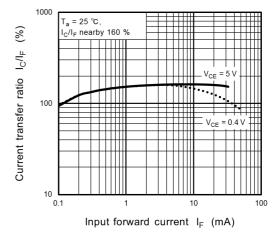
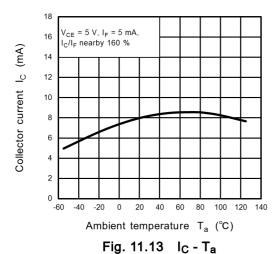


Fig. 11.12 I_C/I_F - I_F





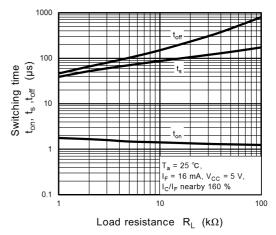


Fig. 11.14 Switching Time - RL

Note: The above characteristics curves are presented for reference only and not guaranteed by production test, unless otherwise noted.



12. Soldering and Storage

12.1. Precautions for Soldering

The soldering temperature should be controlled as closely as possible to the conditions shown below, irrespective of whether a soldering iron or a reflow soldering method is used.

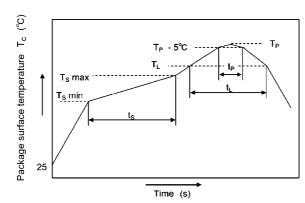
· When using soldering reflow.

The soldering temperature profile is based on the package surface temperature.

(See the figure shown below, which is based on the package surface temperature.)

Reflow soldering must be performed once or twice.

The mounting should be completed with the interval from the first to the last mountings being 2 weeks.



| | Symbol | Min | Max | Unit |
|--|----------------|-----|-----|------|
| Preheat temperature | Ts | 150 | 200 | °C |
| Preheat time | ts | 60 | 120 | S |
| Ramp-up rate (T _L to T _P) | | | 3 | °C/s |
| Liquidus temperature | TL | 217 | | °C |
| Time above T _L | t _L | 60 | 150 | s |
| Peak temperature | T _P | | 260 | °C |
| Time during which T_c is between $(T_P - 5)$ and T_P | t _P | | 30 | s |
| Ramp-down rate (T _P to T _L) | | | 6 | °C/s |

An Example of a Temperature Profile When Lead(Pb)-Free Solder Is Used

· When using soldering flow

Preheat the device at a temperature of 150 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ (package surface temperature) for 60 to 120 seconds.

Mounting condition of 260 °C within 10 seconds is recommended.

Flow soldering must be performed once.

· When using soldering Iron

Complete soldering within 10 seconds for lead temperature not exceeding 260 °C or within 3 seconds not exceeding 350 °C

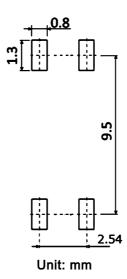
Heating by soldering iron must be done only once per lead.

12.2. Precautions for General Storage

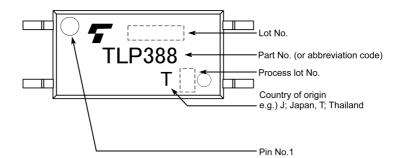
- · Avoid storage locations where devices may be exposed to moisture or direct sunlight.
- Follow the precautions printed on the packing label of the device for transportation and storage.
- Keep the storage location temperature and humidity within a range of 5 °C to 35 °C and 45 % to 75 %, respectively.
- Do not store the products in locations with poisonous gases (especially corrosive gases) or in dusty conditions.
- Store the products in locations with minimal temperature fluctuations. Rapid temperature changes during storage can cause condensation, resulting in lead oxidation or corrosion, which will deteriorate the solderability of the leads.
- · When restoring devices after removal from their packing, use anti-static containers.
- · Do not allow loads to be applied directly to devices while they are in storage.
- If devices have been stored for more than two years under normal storage conditions, it is recommended that you check the leads for ease of soldering prior to use.



13. Land Pattern Dimensions (for reference only)



14. Marking





15. EN 60747-5-5 Option (D4) Specification

· Part number: TLP388 (Note 1)

• The following part naming conventions are used for the devices that have been qualified according to option (D4) of EN 60747.

Example: TLP388(D4GB-TL,E

D4: EN 60747 option

GR: CTR rank

TL: Tape type (TPL)

E: [[G]]/RoHS COMPATIBLE (Note 2)

Note 1: Use TOSHIBA standard type number for safety standard application.

e.g., TLP388(D4GB-TL,E \rightarrow TLP388

Note 2: Please contact your Toshiba sales representative for details on environmental information such as the product's RoHS compatibility.

RoHS is the Directive 2011/65/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 8 June 2011 on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment.

| Description | Symbol | Rating | Unit |
|---|--|---|----------------|
| Application classification | | | |
| for rated mains voltage \leq 600 Vrms for rated mains voltage \leq 1000 Vrms | | I-IV I-III | _ |
| Climatic classification | | 55 / 125 / 21 | _ |
| Pollution degree | | 2 | _ |
| Maximum operating insulation voltage | VIORM | 1500 | Vpeak |
| Input to output test voltage, Method A $V_{pr} = 1.6 \times V_{IORM} \text{, type and sample test} \\ t_p = 10 \text{ s, partial discharge} < 5 \text{ pC}$ | V _{pr} | 2400 | Vpeak |
| Input to output test voltage, Method B $V_{pr} = 1.875 \times V_{IORM}, \ 100 \ \% \ production \ test$ $t_p = 1 \ s, \ partial \ discharge < 5 \ pC$ | V _{pr} | 2813 | Vpeak |
| Highest permissible overvoltage (transient overvoltage, t _{pr} = 60 s) | V _{TR} | 8000 | Vpeak |
| Safety limiting values (max. permissible ratings in case of fault, also refer to thermal derating curve) current (input current I_F , P_{SO} = 0) power (output or total power dissipation) temperature | I _{si} P _{so} T _s | 250 400 150 | mA mW °C |
| Insulation resistance V_{IO} = 500 V, T_a = 25 °C V_{IO} = 500 V, T_a = 100 °C V_{IO} = 500 V, T_a = T_s | R _{si} | ≥ 10 ¹² ≥ 10 ¹¹ ≥ 10 ⁹ | Ω |

Fig. 15.1 EN 60747 Insulation Characteristics



Table 15.1 Insulation Related Specifications (Note)

| Isoration related specification | Symbol | TLP388 |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|
| Minimum creepage distance | Cr | 8.0 mm |
| Minimum clearance | CI | 8.0 mm |
| Minimum insulation thickness | ti | 0.4 mm |
| Comparative tracking index | CTI | 500 |

Note: This photocoupler is suitable for **safe electrical isolation** only within the safety limit data. Maintenance of the safety data shall be ensured by means of protective circuits.



Fig. 15.2 Marking on Packing

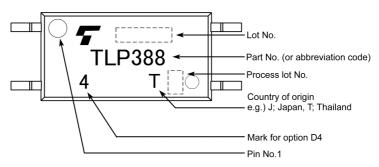
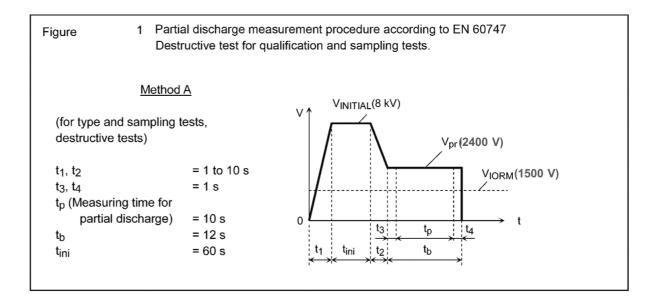
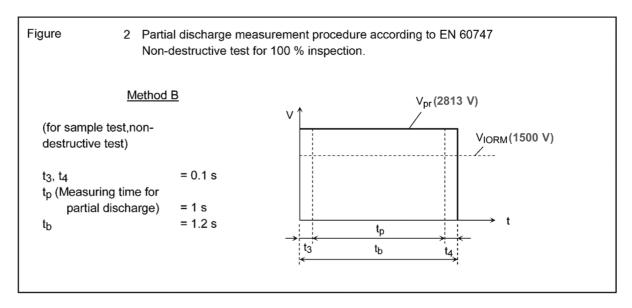


Fig. 15.3 Marking Example (Note)

 $Note: \quad \text{The above marking is applied to the photocouplers that have been qualified according to option (D4) of EN 60747.}$







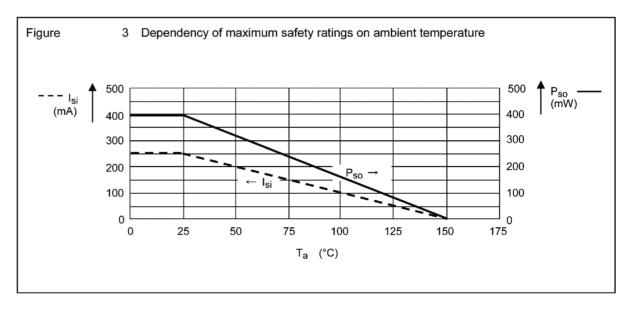


Fig. 15.4 Measurement Procedure



16. Ordering Information

When placing an order, please specify the part number, CTR rank, tape type and quantity as shown in the following example.

Example) TLP388(GB-TPL,E 3000 pcs

Part number: TLP388

CTR rank: GB

Tape type: TPL (L direction)

[[G]]/RoHS COMPATIBLE: E (Note 1)

Quantity (must be a multiple of 3000): 3000 pcs

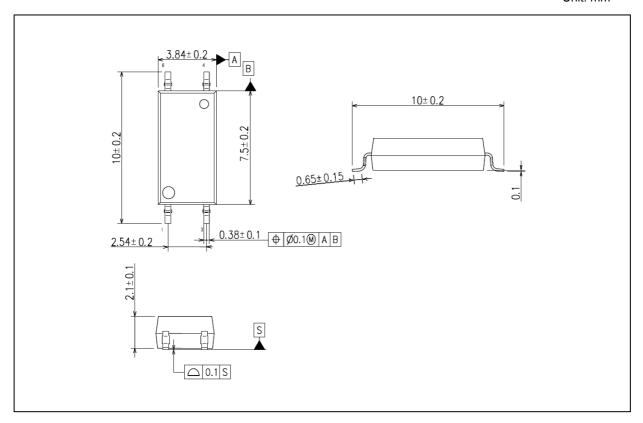
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RoHS is the Directive 2011/65/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 8 June 2011 on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment.



Package Dimensions

Unit: mm



Weight: 0.128 g (typ.)

| | Package Name(s) |
|------------------|-----------------|
| TOSHIBA: 11-4P1A | |



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