General Description

The MAX77816 evaluation kit (EV kit) is a fully assembled and tested printed circuit board (PCB) for evaluating the IC. The IC is a high-current, high-efficiency buck-boost regulator targeting single-cell Li-ion battery-powered applications. It supports a wide output voltage range from 2.60V to 5.14V. The IC allows 5A (typ) maximum switch current. In buck mode, the output current can go as high as 4A, and in boost mode, the maximum output current can be 3A. A unique control algorithm allows highefficiency, outstanding line/load transient response, and seamless transition between buck and boost modes.

The IC features I²C-compatible serial interface. The I²C interface allows the output voltage to be dynamically adjusted thus enabling finer control of system power consumption. The I²C interface also provides features such as enable control and device status monitoring.

The multifunction GPIO pin is register settable to five different options such as FPWM mode enable and inductor peak current-limit selection. These options provide design flexibility that allows the IC to cover a wide range of applications and use cases.

The Maxim Command Module (MINIQUSB) can be used to enable USB-to-I²C communication between a Windows[®]-compatible PC and the EV kit. The EV kit software provides a Windows-based graphical user interface (GUI) to exercise the various features of the IC.

Benefits and Features

- Buck and Boost Operation Including Seamless Transition between Buck and Boost Modes
 - 2.3V to 5.5V $V_{\mbox{IN}}$ Range
 - 2.60V to 5.14V V_{OUT} with 20mV Step
 - 3A Minimum Continuous Output Current (V_{INBB} ≥ 3.0V, V_{OUTBB} = 3.3V)
 - Burst Current: 3.6Å Minimum Output Current for 800µs (V_{INBB} ≥ 3.0V, V_{OUTBB} = 3.3V)
- I²C Serial Interface Allows Dynamic V_{OUT} Adjustment and Provides Design Flexibility
- 97.5% Peak Efficiency
- 40µA Quiescent Current
- Safety Features Enhance Device and System Reliability
 - Soft-Start
 - True Shutdown™
 - Thermal Shutdown and Short-Circuit Protection
- Multifunction GPIO Pin
 - MAX77816A: FPWM Mode Enable
 - MAX77816B: Inductor Peak Current-Limit Selection
 - MAX77816C: Output Voltage Selection
 - MAX77816D: Power-OK Indicator
 - MAX77816E: Interrupt Indicator
- Small Size: 1.827mm x 2.127mm, 20-Bump WLP, 0.4mm Pitch



Figure 1. MAX77816 EV Kit Photo



Ordering Information appears at end of data sheet.

Windows is a registered trademark and registered service mark of Microsoft Corporation.

True Shutdown is a trademark of Maxim Integrated Products, Inc.

Evaluates: MAX77816

Quick Start

Required Equipment

- MAX77816 EV kit
- MAX77816 EV kit software (GUI)
- Maxim's MINIQUSB (optional, USB cable included)
- Adjustable DC power supply capable of supplying 6V 9A
- Digital multimeters
- Electronic load capable of sinking 4A
- Oscilloscope (optional)

Note: In the following sections, software-related items are identified by bolding. Text in **bold** only refers to items directly from the EV kit software. Text in **bold and under-lined** refers to items from the Windows OS.

Procedure

The EV kit is fully assembled and tested. Follow the steps below to verify board operation. Use twisted wires of appropriate gauge (20AWG) that are as short as possible to connect the load and power sources.

- 1) Confirm all jumpers are in their default positions as indicated in Table 1.
- 2) Preset the DC power supply to 3.8V. Do not turn on the power supply until all connections are completed.
- 3) Set up the test circuit as shown in <u>Figure 2</u>. Adjust the ammeters to their largest current range to minimize their series impedance. Do not allow the

ammeters to operate in their auto-range mode. If current readings are not required, short across the ammeters.

- 4) Turn on the power supply.
- 5) Switch JU2 to OUT1(1-2) to enable the IC. Verify that the voltage at OUTBBS is 3.4V (default output voltage setting).
- 6) Enable the electronic load and apply load current as required.
- 7) The EV kit software can be downloaded from <u>www.</u> <u>maximintegrated.com/evalkitsoftware</u>. If I²C control is required, install the EV kit software on to your computer by running the installation file (MAX77816GUISetup1.70605.0A.EXE). The program files are copied and a shortcut icon is created in Windows <u>Start | Programs</u>.
- 8) Connect the MINIQUSB to J1. Connect a USB cable from the PC to the MINIQUSB.
- 9) Start the EV kit software by opening its icon in the <u>Start | Programs</u>. The EV kit software main window appears. Click on Device then Connect. If connection is successful, a window displaying the message Currently connected to CMOD "MINIQUSB" and device "MAX77816" appears as shown in Figure 3. Click Read and Close.
- 10) The EV kit and GUI are now ready for use.



Figure 2. Quick Start Connection Diagram

Evaluates: MAX77816

ine benee		icip					
Global Resour	Synchronize		×	1	5	Start Auto-Read	Every 500 + ms
3uck-Boost	Synchronize Currently connected and device "MAX778 Check slaves you wa Slave Ac Buck-Boost 02 Read a	to CMOD "MINIQUSB" 16". ant to synchronize: idress (30 on I2C bus) and Close	Close			Start Auto-Read	Every 500 _ ms Refresh Mask Unmask

Figure 3. MAX77816 EV Kit Software Window (Connect)

Evaluates: MAX77816

Detailed Description of Software

The EV kit software main window consists of two tabs: **Global Resources** (Figure 4) and **Buck-Boost** (Figure 5).

Global Resources shows the chip identification information as well as the status of Power-OK, OCP, OVP, and thermal shutdown. **Buck-Boost** provides a convenient means to control the IC, including configuring the output voltage, FPWM mode enable, output active discharge, output OVP threshold, ramp up/down slew rate, inductor peak current-limit threshold, buck-boost enable and others.

Refer to the register description section in the MAX77816 data sheet for details.

lie bevice options	Tools Help				
ilobal Resources	Read			Start Auto-Read Every	500 <mark>+</mark> ms
Suck-Boost	Chip Identification				
	Chip Revision History	0x1 = Pas	s 1		Refresh
	Version	0x0 = Default			
	Interrupts				
	OCP interrupt	۲	Unmasked		Refresh
	OVP interrupt	۲	O Unmasked		Mask
	Power OK interrupt	۲	O Unmasked		Unmask
	Thermal Shutdown Interru	pt	Unmasked		

Figure 4. MAX77816 EV Kit Software Window (Global Resources Tab)

Evaluates: MAX77816

ile Device Option	ns Tools Help		
lobal Resources	Read Write Start Auto-F	ead Every	500 <mark>+</mark> ms
uck-boost	CONFIG1		
	Forced PWM Enable 0 = Skip Mode		Read
	Output Active Discharge		Write
	Output OVP Threshold 0x3 = 120% of VOUT	•	
	Output Ramp-Down Slew Rate Control 0 = 5mV/µs		
	Output Ramp-Up Slew Rate Control 0 = 20mV/µs		
	Inductor Peak Current Limit Threshold Selection 0x3 = 5.00A	•	
	CONFIG2		
	Multi-Function GPIO Pin Function Selection 0x1 = FPWM Function Selection	•	Read
	Power OK Polarity		Write
	EN Input Pull-Down Resistor Enable Setting 🚺 1 = Enabled		
	Buck-Boost Output Control		
	Output Voltage Setting Register (GPIO = HIGH)		
	0x28 = 3.40 V Read 0x78 = 5.00 V		Read
	Write		Write

Figure 5. MAX77816 EV Kit Software Window (Buck-Boost Tab)

Evaluates: MAX77816

Detailed Description of Hardware

Table 1 lists the MAX77816 EV kit jumpers and its associated functions.

SDA/SCL Pullup

Pullup resistors on SDA and SCL can be provided onboard by EV kit or externally.

- When using the MINIQUSB, the on-board pullup should be disabled by open JU5 and JU6. SCL and SDA is pulled up to 3.3V by the MINIQUSB.
- When using other communication modules, the onboard 1.8V LDO can be used as power rail. JU5 and JU6 can be short.

Test Points

Accurate Voltage Measurement

The EV kit provides test points for accurate measurements of the input and output voltages. VINS/PGND1S and OUTBBS/PGNDS should be used for efficiency, regulation, and any measurements that require a higher degree of accuracy.

Multifunction GPIO Pin

The GPIO pin can be configured to one of five different functions using the GUI (see Figure 5):

- Input for FPWM mode enable
- Input for inductor peak current-limit selection
- Input for output voltage selection
- Output for Power-OK (POK) indication
- Output for interrupts indication

JU3 can be used to bias the GPIO pin as shown in <u>Table 1</u> and test point GPIO can be used to monitor the pin status.

REFERENCE DESIGNATOR	NODE	SHUNT POSITION	FUNCTION
11.14	I ² C Pullup	1-2	I ² C pullup voltage is supplied from VSYS
JUT	Voltage	2-3*	I ² C pullup voltage is supplied from on-board 1.8V LDO (U2)
11.10		1-2*	Connects EN to OUT1: IC is enabled
JUZ	EN	2-3	Connects EN to GND: IC is disabled
	GPIO	1-2*	Connects GPIO to GND: GPIO input is logic low
JU3		1-3	Connects a 100K Ω pullup resistor to GPIO: GPIO status output
		1-4	Connects GPIO to OUT1: GPIO input is logic high
11.1.4	LDO Input	OPEN	Disconnects on-board LDO input
JU4		1-2*	On-board LDO is supplied from VIN
	SDA Pullup	OPEN*	No pullup on SDA on EV kit (see <u>SDA/SCL Pullup</u> section)
102		1-2	SDA pin is pulled up to OUT1/VSYS through 2.2k Ω
11.16		OPEN*	No pullup on SCL on EV kit (see <u>SDA/SCL Pullup</u> section)
JU6	SCL Pullup	1-2	SCL pin is pulled up to OUT1/VSYS through 2.2k Ω

Table 1. Jumper Functions

*Default position.

Evaluates: MAX77816

Component List

PART	QTY	DESCRIPTION
C1	1	10µF ±5%, 6.3V X5R ceramic capacitor (0603), TDK CGB3C1X5R0J106M065AC
C2, C8, C9	3	1µF ±10%, 6.3V X5R ceramic capacitor (0402), MURATA GRM155R60J105KE19
C4	1	47µF ±20%, 6.3V X5R ceramic capacitor (0805), TDK C2012X5R0J476M125AC
C6	1	100µF ±20%, 6.3V X5R ceramic capacitor (1210), TDK C3225X5R0J107M250AC
J1	1	Right angle connector, 20 pins, SULLINS ELECTRONICS CORP. PPTC102LJBN-RC
JU1, JU2	2	Straight connector, 3 pins, SAMTEC TSW-103-07-L-S
JU3	1	Straight connector, 4 pins, SAMTEC TSW-104-07-L-S
JU4, JU5, JU6	3	Straight connector, 2 pins, SAMTEC TSW-102-07-T-S
L1	1	1μH ±20%, ISAT=8.7A, DCR=13.25mΩ, COILCRAFT XAL4020-102ME
R1, R4	2	0kΩ, resistor (0402)
R2, R3	2	2.2kΩ ±1%, resistor (0402)
R5	1	100kΩ ±1%, resistor (0402)
U1	1	BUCK-BOOST (20 WLP), MAX77816AEWP+
U2	1	Voltage regulator, MAX8511EXK18+
_	1	PCB: MAX77816 EVALUATION KIT

Component Suppliers

SUPPLIER	PHONE	WEBSITE
ТDК	847-803-6100	www.comopnent.tdk.com
MURATA	770-436-1300	www.murata-northamerica.com
TAIYO-YUDEN	603-669-7587	www.t-yuden.com
SULLINS ELECTRONICS CORP.	760-774-0125	www.sullinselectronics.com
SAMTEC	800-726-8329	www.samtec.com
COILCRAFT	847-639-6400	www.coilcraft.com

Note: Indicate that you are using the MAX77816 when contacting these component suppliers.

Ordering Information

PART	ТҮРЕ
MAX77816EVKIT#	EV Kit
MINIQUSB+	Command Module

+Denotes lead(Pb)-free/RoHS-compliant package.

MAX77816 EV Kit Schematic





MAX77816 EV Kit PCB Layout Diagrams

MAX77816 EV Kit Component Placement Guide—Top Silkscreen

MAX77816 EV Kit PCB Layout—Top Layer



MAX77816 EV Kit PCB Layout—Internal Layer 2

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MAX77816 EV Kit PCB Layout Diagrams (continued)

MAX77816 EV Kit PCB Layout—Internal Layer 3



MAX77816 EV Kit PCB Layout—Bottom Layer

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Revision History

REVISION NUMBER	REVISION DATE	DESCRIPTION	PAGES CHANGED
0	7/17	Initial release	—
1	3/19	Updated U1 full part number in the Component List table	7

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim Direct at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim Integrated's website at www.maximintegrated.com.

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