# **1.2 A Low Iq, Low Dropout** Voltage Regulator with Power Good Output

The NCP187 is 1.2 A LDO Linear Voltage Regulator. It is a very stable and accurate device with low quiescent current consumption (typ. 30  $\mu$ A over the full temperature range), low dropout, low output noise and very good PSRR. The regulator incorporates several protection features such as Thermal Shutdown, Soft Start, Current Limiting and also Power Good Output signal for easy MCU interfacing.

## Features

- Operating Input Voltage Range: 1.5 V to 5.5 V
- Adjustable and Fixed Voltage Options Available: 0.8 V to 5.2 V
- Low Quiescent Current: typ. 30 µA over Temperature
- ±2% Accuracy Over Full Load, Line and Temperature variations
- PSRR: 75 dB at 1 kHz
- Low Noise: typ. 15 μV<sub>RMS</sub> from 10 Hz to 100 kHz
- Stable With Small 10 µF Ceramic Capacitor
- Soft-start to Reduce Inrush Current and Overshoots
- Thermal Shutdown and Current Limit Protection
- Power Good Signal Extends Application Range
- Available in DFN6 2x2x0.5P Package
- This is Pb-free Device

### **Typical Applications**

- Wireless Chargers
- Portable Equipment
- Smart Camera and Robotic Vision Systems
- Telecommunication and Networking Systems



Figure 1. Typical Application Schematic



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WDFN6 2x2, 0.65P CASE 511BR

# MARKING DIAGRAM



(Note: Microdot may be in either location)





## **ORDERING INFORMATION**

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 7 of this data sheet.

## **PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTION**

Pin No.		
(DFN6 2x2)	Pin Name	Description
1	IN	Input pin. A small capacitor is needed from this pin to ground to assure stability
6	OUT	Regulated output voltage pin. A small 10 $\mu\text{F}$ ceramic capacitor is needed from this pin to ground to assure stability
3, EXP	GND	Power supply ground
2	EN	Enable pin. Driving this pin high turns on the regulator. Driving EN pin low puts the regulator into shut- down mode
5	SNS	Sense pin. Connect this pin to regulated output voltage or resistor divider (adjustable version)
4	PG	Power Good, open collector. Use 10 k $\Omega$ to 100 k $\Omega$ pull–up resistor connected to output or input voltage

#### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Ratings	Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Voltage (Note 1)	V <sub>IN</sub>	-0.3 to 6	V
Enable Voltage	V <sub>EN</sub>	–0.3 to 6	V
Power Good Current	I <sub>PG</sub>	30	mA
Power Good Voltage	V <sub>PG</sub>	–0.3 to 6	V
Output Voltage	V <sub>OUT</sub>	–0.3 to V <sub>IN</sub> + 0.3 (max. 5.5)	V
Output Short Circuit Duration	t <sub>SC</sub>	Indefinite	s
Maximum Junction Temperature	T <sub>J(MAX)</sub>	150	°C
Storage Temperature	T <sub>STG</sub>	–55 to 150	°C
ESD Capability, Human Body Model (Note 2)	ESD <sub>HBM</sub>	2000	V
ESD Capability, Machine Model (Note 2)	ESD <sub>MM</sub>	200	V

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.
Refer to ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTIS and APPLICATION INFORMATION for Safe Operating Area.
This device series incorporates ESD protection and is tested by the following methods: ESD Human Body Model tested per AEC-Q100-002 (EIA/JESD22-A114) ESD Machine Model tested per AEC-Q100-003 (EIA/JESD22-A115) Latch up Current Maximum Rating tested per JEDEC standard: JESD78

# **THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS**

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Thermal Characteristics, DFN6, 2 mm x 2 mm Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Air	$R_{ hetaJA}$	65	°C/W

Parameter	Test Conditions		Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	
Operating Input Voltage				Vin	1.5		5.5	V
Output Voltage Accuracy	$-40^{\circ}C \le T_J \le 125^{\circ}C$ ,	$V_{OUT} <$	1.7 V	V <sub>OUT</sub>			+35 mV	V
	V <sub>OUT</sub> +1 V < V <sub>IN</sub> < 5.5 V, 0 mA < I <sub>OUT</sub> < 1.2 A	$V_{OUT} \ge 1.7 V$		-	-2 %		+2 %	
Reference Voltage				V <sub>REF</sub>		0.8		V
Line Regulation	$V_{OUT}$ + 1 V $\leq$ V <sub>IN</sub> $\leq$ 5.5 V, I <sub>OL</sub>	V <sub>OUT</sub> + 1 V ≤ V <sub>IN</sub> ≤ 5.5 V, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 1 mA		Reg <sub>LINE</sub>		40		μV/V
Load Regulation	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 0 mA to 1.2 A			Reg <sub>LOAD</sub>		2		μV/mA
Dropout voltage	$V_{DO} = V_{IN} - (V_{OUT(NOM)} - 3\%)$ $I_{OUT} = 1.2 \text{ A}$		1.2 V - 1.4 V	V <sub>DO</sub>		325	495	mV
			1.5 V – 1.7 V			240	400	
			1.8 V – 2.7 V			200	335	
						165	250	
			3.3 V – 4.9 V			150	220	
			5 V			120	180	
Maximum Output Current	(Note 5)			I <sub>OUT</sub>	1300	1750		mA
Short Circuit Current	Short Circuit Current (Note 5)			I <sub>SC</sub>		1850		mA
Disable Current V <sub>EN</sub> = 0 V				I <sub>DIS</sub>		0.1	5.0	μΑ
Quiescent Current	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 0 mA	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 0 mA				30	45	μΑ
Ground current	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 1.2 A			I <sub>GND</sub>		2		mA
Power Supply Rejection Ratio	V <sub>IN</sub> = 3.5 V + 100 mVpp f = 1 kHz V <sub>OUT</sub> = 2.5 V I <sub>OUT</sub> = 10 mA, C <sub>OUT</sub> = 1 μF			PSRR		75		dB
Output Noise Voltage	VOUT = 1.8 V, IOUT = 10 mA f = 10 Hz to 100 kHz	VOUT = 1.8 V, IOUT = 10 mA f = 10 Hz to 100 kHz				15		$\mu V_{rms}$
Enable Input Threshold	Voltage increasing			V <sub>EN_HI</sub>	0.9	-	-	V
voitage	Voltage decreasing			V <sub>EN_LO</sub>	-	-	0.3	1
EN Pin Current	V Pin Current V <sub>EN</sub> = 5.5 V					100		nA
Active Output Discharge Resistance	ut Discharge V <sub>IN</sub> = 5.5 V, V <sub>EN</sub> = 0 V			R <sub>DIS</sub>		120		Ω
Power Good, Output Voltage Raising				V <sub>PGup</sub>		92		%
Power Good, Output Voltage Falling			V <sub>PGdw</sub>		80		%	
Power Good Output I <sub>PG</sub> = 6 mA, Open drain Voltage Low			V <sub>PGlo</sub>		0.14	0.4	V	
Thermal Shutdown Temperature (Note 3)	Temperature increasing from	T <sub>J</sub> = +25°	C	T <sub>SD</sub>		170		°C
Thermal Shutdown Temperature falling from TSD			T <sub>SDH</sub>	-	15	-	°C	

#### $\textbf{ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS} \ (-40^{\circ}C \leq T_J \leq 125^{\circ}C; \ VIN = V_{OUT} + 1.0 \ V; \ I_{OUT} = 10 \ \text{mA}, \ C_{IN} = 1 \ \mu\text{F}, \ C_{OUT} = 10 \ \mu\text{F}, \ unless = 10 \ \mu\text{F}, \$ otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_J = +25^{\circ}C$ . (Note 4))

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

3. Guaranteed by design and characterization. 4. Performance guaranteed over the indicated operating temperature range by design and/or characterization production tested at  $T_J = T_A$ 

= 25°C. Low duty cycle pulse techniques are used during testing to maintain the junction temperature as close to ambient as possible. 5. Respect SOA.



### **TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**



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#### **APPLICATIONS INFORMATION**

The NCP187 is the member of new family of high output current and low dropout regulators which delivers low quiescent and ground current consumption, good noise and power supply ripple rejection ratio performance. The NCP187 incorporates EN pin and power good output for simple controlling by MCU or logic. Standard features include current limiting, soft–start feature and thermal protection.

#### Input Decoupling (CIN)

It is recommended to connect at least 1  $\mu$ F ceramic X5R or X7R capacitor between IN and GND pin of the device. This capacitor will provide a low impedance path for any unwanted AC signals or noise superimposed onto constant input voltage. The good input capacitor will limit the influence of input trace inductances and source resistance during sudden load current changes. Higher capacitance and lower ESR capacitors will improve the overall line transient response.

#### **Output Decoupling (COUT)**

The NCP187 does not require a minimum Equivalent Series Resistance (ESR) for the output capacitor. The device is designed to be stable with standard ceramics capacitors with values of 4.7  $\mu$ F or greater. Recommended capacitor for the best performance is 10  $\mu$ F. The X5R and X7R types have the lowest capacitance variations over temperature thus they are recommended.

#### **Power Good Output Connection**

The NCP187 include Power Good functionality for better interfacing to MCU system. Power Good output is open collector type, capable to sink up to 10 mA. Recommended operating current is between 10  $\mu$ A and 1 mA to obtain low saturation voltage. External pull-up resistor can be connected to any voltage up to 5.5 V (please see Absolute Maximum Ratings table above).

#### **Power Dissipation and Heat Sinking**

The maximum power dissipation supported by the device is dependent upon board design and layout. Mounting pad configuration on the PCB, the board material, and the ambient temperature affect the rate of junction temperature rise for the part. For reliable operation junction temperature should be limited to +125 °C. The maximum power dissipation the NCP187 can handle is given by:

$$P_{D(MAX)} = \frac{\left[T_{J(MAX)} - T_{A}\right]}{R_{0JA}}$$
 (eq. 1)

The power dissipated by the NCP187 for given application conditions can be calculated from the following equations:

$$\mathsf{P}_\mathsf{D} \approx \mathsf{V}_\mathsf{IN} \big( \mathsf{I}_\mathsf{GND} (\mathsf{I}_\mathsf{OUT}) \big) + \mathsf{I}_\mathsf{OUT} \big( \mathsf{V}_\mathsf{IN} - \mathsf{V}_\mathsf{OUT} \big) \quad \text{ (eq. 2)}$$

or

$$V_{\text{IN(MAX)}} \approx \frac{P_{\text{D(MAX)}} + (V_{\text{OUT}} \times I_{\text{OUT}})}{I_{\text{OUT}} + I_{\text{GND}}} \qquad (\text{eq. 3})$$

Hints

VIN and GND printed circuit board traces should be as wide as possible. When the impedance of these traces is high, there is a chance to pick up noise or cause the regulator to malfunction. Place external components, especially the output capacitor, as close as possible to the NCP187, and make traces as short as possible.

## ADJUSTABLE VERSION

Not only adjustable version, but also any fixed version can be used to create adjustable voltage, where original fixed voltage becomes reference voltage for resistor divider and feedback loop. Output voltage can be equal or higher than original fixed option, while possible range is from 0.8 V up to 5.2 V. Picture below shows how to add external resistors to increase output voltage above fixed value.

Output voltage is then given by equation:  $V_{OUT} = V_{FIX} \times (1 + R1/R2)$  where  $V_{FIX}$  is voltage of original fixed version (from 0.8 V up to 5.2 V). Do not operate the device at output voltage about 5.2 V, as device can be damaged.

In order to avoid influence of current flowing into SNS pin to output voltage accuracy (SNS current varies with voltage option and temperature, typical value is 300 nA) it is recommended to use values of R1 and R2 below 500 k $\Omega$ .





Please note that output noise is amplified by  $V_{OUT} / V_{FIX}$  ratio. For example, if original 0.8 V fixed variant is used to create 3.6 V output voltage, output noise is increased 3.6/0.8 = 4.5 times and real value will be  $4.5 \times 15 \ \mu V_{rms} = 67.5 \ \mu V_{rms}$ . For noise sensitive applications it is

recommended to use as high fixed variant as possible – for example in case above it is better to use 3.3 V fixed variant to create 3.6 V output voltage, as output noise will be amplified only  $3.6/3.3 = 1.09 \times (16.4 \,\mu V_{rms})$ .

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

Device part no.	Voltage Option	Marking	Option	Package	Shipping†
NCP187AMTADJTAG	ADJ.	TA	With Active Output Discharge	DFN6 2x2 non WF (Pb–Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel
NCP187AMT080TAG	0.8V	TC	With Active Output Discharge	DFN6 2x2 non WF (Pb–Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel
NCP187AMT120TAG	1.2V	TJ	With Active Output Discharge	DFN6 2x2 non WF (Pb–Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel
NCP187AMT330TAG	3.3V	TL	With Active Output Discharge	DFN6 2x2 non WF (Pb–Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel

+For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.





 
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