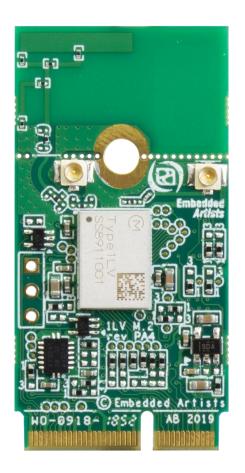
Document status: Preliminary

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1LV M.2 Module Datasheet

- 802.11 a/b/g/n/ac-friendly[™] and BT/BLE 5.0
- SDIO 3.0 interface, SDR40@80MHz
- 22 x 44 mm with integrated trace antenna



Get Up-and-Running Quickly and Start Developing Your Application On Day 1!



Embedded Artists AB

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1 Document Revision History

Revision	Date	Description
PA1	2019-04-29	First version.
PA2	2019-08-29	Added some clarifications and corrected polarity of BT_DEV_WAKE (pin 42)

2 Introduction

This document is a datasheet that specifies and describes the 1LV M.2 module mainly from a hardware point of view. Software related issues, like the Linux and WICED drivers, are not addressed. There are separate documents for that.

2.1 Benefits of Using an M.2 Module to get Wi-Fi/BT Connectivity

There are several benefit to use an M.2 module to add connectivity to an embedded design:

- Drop-in, certified solution!
- Modular and flexible approach to evaluate different Wi-Fi/BT solutions with different tradeoffs around performance, cost, power consumption, longevity, etc.
- Access to maintained software drivers (Linux and WICED) with responsive support from Murata.
- Supported by Embedded Artists' Developer's Kits for i.MX RT/6/7/8 development, including advanced debugging support on carrier boards
- One component to buy, instead of 50+
- No RF expertise is required
- Developed in close collaboration with Murata and Cypress

2.2 More M.2 Related Information

For more information about the M.2 standard and Embedded Artists' adaptation, see: M.2 Primer For more general information about the M.2 standard, see: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/M.2

The official M.2 specification (PCI Express M.2 Specification) is available from: www.pcisig.com

2.3 ESD Precaution and Handling

Please note that the M.2 module come without any case/box and all components are exposed for finger touches – and therefore extra attention must be paid to ESD (electrostatic discharge) precaution, for example use of static-free workstation and grounding strap. Only qualified personnel shall handle the product.

Make it a habit always to first touch the mounting hole (which is grounded) for a few seconds with both hands before touching any other parts of the boards. That way, you will have the same potential as the board and therefore minimize the risk for ESD.

In general touch as little as possible on the boards in order to minimize the risk of ESD damage. The only reasons to touch the board are when mounting/unmounting it on a carrier board.

Note that Embedded Artists does not replace modules that have been damaged by ESD.

2.4 Product Compliance

Visit Embedded Artists' website at http://www.embeddedartists.com/product_compliance for up to date information about product compliances such as CE, RoHS2, Conflict Minerals, REACH, etc.

3 Specification

This chapter lists some of the more important characteristics of the M.2 module, but it is not a full specification of performance and timing. The main component in the design is Murata's 1LV module (full part number: LBEE59B1LV), which in turn is based around Cypress CYW43012 chipset.

For a full specification, see Murata's 1LV Module (LBEE59B1LV) product page: https://wireless.murata.com/eng/type-1lv.html and the LBEE59B1LV datasheet: https://wireless.murata.com/datasheet?/RFM/data/type1lv.pdf

Module / Chipset			
Murata module	LBEE59B1LV		
Chipset	Cypress CYW43012		

Wi-Fi		
Standards	802.11a/b/g/n and ac-friendly™	
	Note : IEEE 802.11ac full-compliance requires support for 40 MHz and 80 MHz channel bandwidths. CYW43012 only supports 20 MHz channel bandwidth however it supports 802.11ac's 256-QAM for the 20 MHz channels in the 5GHz band enabling it to offer higher throughput and lower energy per bit than 802.11n only products.	
Network	AP and STA dual mode	
Frequency	2.4GHz and 5 GHz band	
Data rates	11, 54, 65, 78 Mbps	
Host interface	SDIO 3.0, SDR40@80MHz, DDR40@40MHz	

Bluetooth	
Standards	5.0 BR/EDR/LE 2MPHY
Power Class	Class 1
Host interface	4-wire UART@3MBaud
Audio interface	PCM for audio

Powering			
Supply voltage to M.2 module	Min	Тур	Max
	TBD minimum	3.3V	3.6V
Note: Do not exceed minimum or maximum voltage. Module will be permanently damaged above this limit!	3.2 RF specification		Note that LBEE59B1LV module specification has higher maximum voltage (4.4V), but other components on the M.2 module limits the maximum voltage.
Receive mode current (WLAN)	20 mA typical max		

	Transmit mode current (WLAN)	230 mA typical max	
-1			

Environmental Specification		
Operational Temperature	-20 to +70 degrees Celsius	Functionally ok, but specification is derated at temperature extremes
Storage Temperature	-40 to +85 degrees Celsius	
Relative Humidity (RH), operating and storage	10 - 90% non-condensing	

3.1 Power Up Sequence

The supply voltage shall not rise (10 - 90%) faster than 40 microseconds and not slower than 100 milliseconds.

Signals WL_REG_ON or BT_REG_ON must be held low for at least 700 microseconds after supply voltage has reached specification level before pulled high. 2 clock cycles of the 32.678kHz clock must also have passed before any of the signals is pulled high. These clock cycles will typically occur during the 700 microseconds but if the clock signal has a long delay during power-up, the 700 microsecond period can be extended.

3.2 External Sleep Clock

The sleep clock signals can be applied to a powered and unpowered M.2 module.

Clock Specification			
Frequency	32.768 kHz		
Frequency accuracy	±250 ppm		
Duty cycle	30 - 70%		
Clock jitter	<10000 ppm		
Voltage level	3.3V logic, according to M.2 standard		

3.3 Mechanical Dimensions

The M.2 module is of type: 2230-S3-E according to the M.2 nomenclature. This means width 22 mm, length 30mm (without trace antenna), top side component height 1.5 mm and key-E connector. The table below lists the different dimensions and weight.

M.2 Module Dimension	Value (±0.15 mm)	Unit
Width	22	mm
Height, with pcb trace antenna Height, without pcb trace antenna	44 30	mm mm
PCB thickness	0.8	mm
Maximum component height on top side	1.5	mm

Maximum component height on bottom side	0	mm
Ground hole diameter	3.5	mm
Plating around ground hole, diameter	5.5	mm
Module weight	1.5 ±0.5 gram	gram

Embedded Artists has added a non-standard feature to the 2230 M.2 modules designed together with Murata and Cypress. The pictures below illustrates the how the standard module size has been extended by 14 mm in the length direction in order to include a pcb trace antenna.

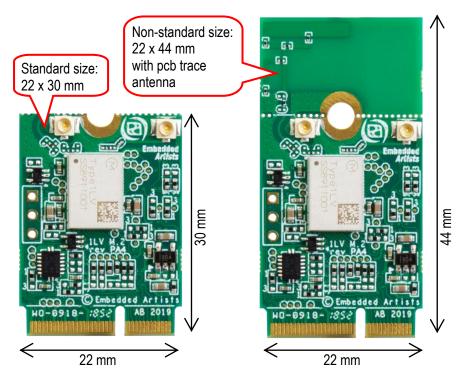


Figure 1 – M.2 Module with, and without, PCB Trace Antenna

The picture below gives dimensions for the grounded center (half) hole and the u.fl. antenna connector.

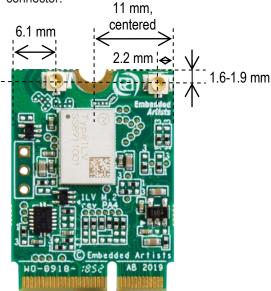


Figure 2 - M.2 Module With, and Without, Trace Antenna

3.4 M.2 Pinning

This section presents the pinning used for the M.2 module. It is M.2 Key-E compliant. The pin assignment for specific control and debug signals has been jointly defined by Embedded Artists, Murata and Cypress.

The picture below illustrates the edge pin numbering. It starts on the right edge and alternates between top and bottom side. The removed pads in the keying notch counts (but as obviously non-existing).

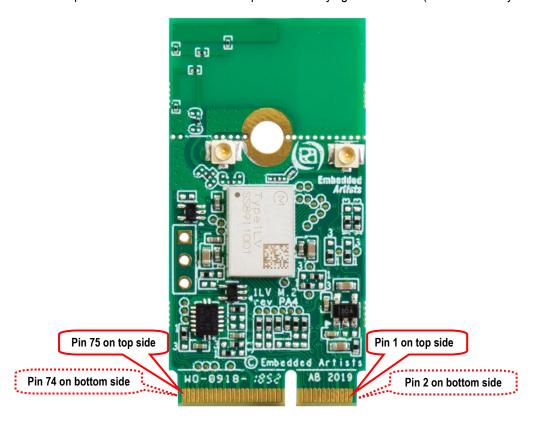


Figure 3 - M.2 Module Pin Numbering

The Wi-Fi interface uses the SDIO interface. The Bluetooth interface uses the UART interface for control and PCM interface for audio. The table below lists the pin usage for the 1LV M.2 modules. The column "When is signal needed" signals four different categories:

- Always: These signals shall always be connected.
- Wi-Fi: These signals shall always be connected then the Wi-Fi interface is used.
- Bluetooth: These signals shall always be connected then the Bluetooth interface is used.
- Optional: These signals are optional to connect.

Pin#	Side of pcb	M.2 Name	Voltage Level and Signal Direction	When is signal needed	Note
1	Тор	GND	GND	Always	Connect to ground
2	Bottom	3.3 V		Always	Power supply input. Connect to stable, low-noise 3.3V supply.
3	Тор	USB_D+			Not connected.

4	Bottom	3.3 V		Always	Power supply input. Connect to stable, low-noise 3.3V supply.
5	Тор	USB_D-			Not connected.
6	Bottom	LED_1#			Not connected.
7	Тор	GND	GND	Always	Connect to ground.
8	Bottom	PCM_CLK	1.8V I/O	Bluetooth audio	For Bluetooth audio interface: BT_PCM_CLK
9	Тор	SDIO CLK	1.8V Input to M.2	Wi-Fi SDIO	For Wi-Fi SDIO interface: SDIO_CLK
					Note: Maximum frequency is 80 MHz
10	Bottom	PCM_SYNC	1.8V I/O	Bluetooth audio	For Bluetooth audio interface: BT_PCM_SYNC
11	Тор	SDIO CMD	1.8V I/O	Wi-Fi SDIO	For Wi-Fi SDIO interface: SDIO_CMD
					Note: Require an external 10-100K ohm pullup
12	Bottom	PCM_OUT	1.8V output from M.2	Bluetooth audio	For Bluetooth audio interface: BT_PCM_OUT
13	Тор	SDIO DATA0	1.8V I/O	Wi-Fi SDIO	For Wi-Fi SDIO interface: SDIO_D0
					Note: Require an external 10-100K ohm pullup
14	Bottom	PCM_IN	1.8V input to M.2	Bluetooth audio	For Bluetooth audio interface: BT_PCM_IN
15	Тор	SDIO DATA1	1.8V I/O	Wi-Fi SDIO	For Wi-Fi SDIO interface: SDIO_D1
					Note: Require an external 10-100K ohm pullup
16	Bottom	LED_2#			Not connected.
17	Тор	SDIO DATA2	1.8V I/O	Wi-Fi SDIO	For Wi-Fi SDIO interface: SDIO_D2
					Note: Require an external 10-100K ohm pullup
18	Bottom	GND		Always	Connect to ground.
19	Тор	SDIO DATA3	1.8V I/O	Wi-Fi SDIO	For Wi-Fi SDIO interface: SDIO_D3
					Note: Require an external 10-100K ohm pullup
20	Bottom	UART WAKE#	3.3V OD output from M.2	Bluetooth	For Bluetooth UART interface: BT_HOST_WAKE_L
					Require an external 10K pullup resistor to 3.3V.
21	Тор	SDIO WAKE#	1.8V OD output from M.2	Wi-Fi SDIO	For Wi-Fi SDIO interface WL_HOST_WAKE_L
					Note: Require an external 10K pullup resistor to 1.8V
22	Bottom	UART TXD	1.8V output from M.2	Bluetooth	For Bluetooth UART interface: BT_UART_TXD
23	Тор	SDIO RESET#			Not connected.
					The Wi-Fi SDIO interface is controlled by pin 56, W_DISABLE1#, which is a 3.3V logic level signal.
24	Key, non	existing			
25	Key, non	existing			
26	Key, non	existing			
27	Key, non	existing			
28	Key, non	existing			
29	Key, non	existing			
30	Key, non	existing			
31	Key, non	existing			
32	Bottom	UART_RXD	1.8V input to M.2	Bluetooth	For Bluetooth UART interface: BT_UART_RXD
33	Тор	GND		Always	Connect to ground.
34	Bottom	UART_RTS	1.8V output from M.2	Bluetooth	For Bluetooth UART interface: BT_UART_RTS
35	Тор	PERp0			Not connected.
36	Bottom	UART_CTS	1.8V input to M.2	Bluetooth	For Bluetooth UART interface: BT_UART_CTS
			*		

37	Тор	PERn0			Not connected.
38	Bottom	VENDOR DEFINED	1.8V I/O	Optional	JTAG_TDO
39	Тор	GND		Always	Connect to ground.
40	Bottom	VENDOR DEFINED	1.8V I/O	Optional	JTAG_TDI
41	Тор	PETp0			Not connected.
42	Bottom	VENDOR DEFINED	1.8V input to M.2	Bluetooth	BT_DEV_WAKE
43	Тор	PETn0			Not connected.
44	Bottom	COEX3	1.8V I/O	Optional	JTAG_TRST
45	Тор	GND		Always	Connect to ground.
46	Bottom	COEX_TXD	1.8V I/O	Optional	JTAG_TCK
47	Тор	REFCLKp0			Not connected.
48	Bottom	COEX_RXD	1.8V I/O	Optional	JTAG_TMS
49	Тор	REFCLKn0			Not connected.
50	Bottom	SUSCLK	3.3V input to M.2	Always	External sleep clock input (32.768kHz)
51	Тор	GND		Always	Connect to ground.
52	Bottom	PERST0#			Not connected.
53	Тор	CLKREQ0#			Not connected.
54	Bottom	W_DISABLE2#	3.3V input to M.2	Always	BT_REG_ON, High = BT enabled, Low = BT disabled
55	Тор	PEWAKE0#			Not connected.
56	Bottom	W_DISABLE1#	3.3V input to M.2	Always	WL_REG_ON, High = Wi-Fi enabled, Low = Wi-Fi disabled
57	Тор	GND		Always	Connect to ground.
58	Bottom	I2C_SDA			Not connected.
59	Тор	Reserved	1.8V I/O	Optional	BT_GPIO_2
60	Bottom	I2C_CLK			Not connected.
61	Тор	Reserved	1.8V I/O	Optional	BT_GPIO_3
62	Bottom	ALERT#	1.8V I/O		WL_GPIO_14
63	Тор	GND		Always	Connect to ground.
64	Bottom	RESERVED		Optional	Not connected.
65	Тор	Reserved	1.8V output from M.2	Optional	BT_GPIO4
66	Bottom	UIM_SWP	1.8V I/O	Wi-Fi SDIO	WL_DEV_WAKE (WL_GPIO_1) that is used for very low power Wi-Fi implementations. Signal can optionally connect to a 1.8V GPIO output on the host processor.
67	Тор	Reserved	1.8V input to M.2	Optional	BT_GPI05
68	Bottom	UIM_POWER_	1.8V output from M.2		WL_UART_TXD
		SNK			WL debug channel UART
69	Тор	GND		Always	Connect to ground.
70	Bottom	UIM_POWER_ SRC/GPIO_1	1.8V input to M.2		WL_UART_RXD
		3KU/0FIU_I			WL debug channel UART
71	Тор	Reserved	1.8V I/O		P6
72	Bottom	3.3 V		Always	Power supply input. Connect to stable, low-noise 3.3V supply.
73	Тор	Reserved	1.8V I/O		P7

7	4 Botton	1 3.3 V	Always	Power supply input. Connect to stable, low-noise 3.3V supply.
7	5 Top	GND	Always	Connect to ground.

3.5 Test Points

There are some test points that can be of interest to probe for debugging purposes, as illustrated in the picture below.

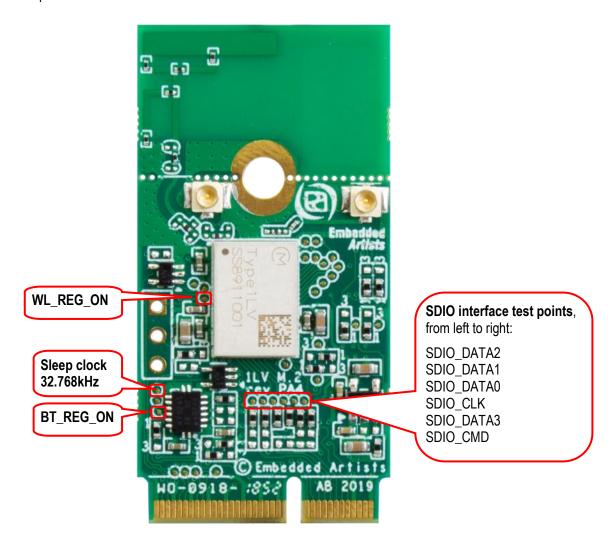


Figure 4 – 1LV M.2 Module Test Points

3.6 VDDIO Override Feature Does Not Exists

The M.2 standard specifies 1.8V logic level on several of the data and control signals. Other M.2 modules in the Embedded Artists' family supports VDDIO override to 3.3V instead.

Note that the 1LV M.2 module does not support this feature because of limitations in the Cypress CYW43012 chipset. The control signals that are 1.8V according to the M.2 standard must be 1.8V. This is also true for the SDIO voltage level. It must be 1.8V.

4 Antenna

This chapter addresses the antenna side of the module. There is an on-board, reference certified pcb trace antenna. This can be used for testing/evaluation purposes, but also for the final product. Also, for testing and evaluation purposes, it is possible to disconnect the on-board antenna and instead use an u.fl. connector to connect an external antenna.

4.1 Mounting and Clearance

Ideally, arrange the M.2 module so that the antenna is located at a corner of the product. Keep plastic case (i.e., non-metallic) away from the antenna area with at least 5 mm clearance (in all directions). Also keep any metal elements (e.g., connectors, battery, etc.) away from the antenna area with at least 5 mm clearance (in all directions). Keep a clearance area under and above the antenna area of at least 7.5mm, both under and over the PCB.

Human hands or body parts should be kept away (in the normal use case) from the antenna area.

The ground hole in the middle shall be grounded. Use a metal stand-off according to M.2 standard (height suitable for selected M.2 connector) and use metal screw to create a proper ground connection.

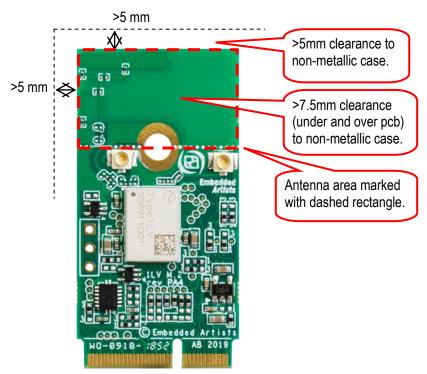


Figure 5 - M.2 Module Clearance Area

4.2 Overriding PCB Trace Antenna

The antenna connection from the 1LV module be redirected to the left u.fl. connector by just moving one zero ohm 0201 series resistor, see illustration below. The on-board trace antenna can be left as-is, or the antenna can be snapped-off.

The left antenna is a combined Wi-Fi/BT antenna per default. It is also possible to separate the Wi-Fi and BT antenna. By doing the second rework (see lower right corner in the picture below), the right u.fl. connector becomes the separate BT antenna and the left u.fl. connector the Wi-Fi antenna connector.

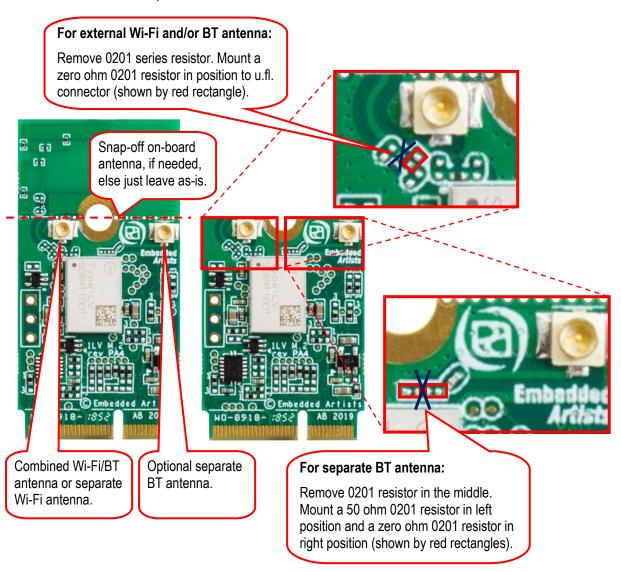


Figure 6 - Rework to Connect U.FL. Connectors

4.3 On-board Trace Antenna Performance

The on-board pcb trace antenna type is monopole. The 1LV M.2 module has been measured both standalone and mounted on the iMX OEM Carrier Board (which is a typical carrier board design).

The table below lists total efficiency:

Measurement condition			Frequen	cy MHz	Total Efficiency in dB		Total Efficiency in %			
	2400	2442	2484	5150	5500	5850	Average 2 GHz band	Average 5 GHz band	Average 2 GHz band	Average 5 GHz band
1LV M.2 module mounted on iMX OEM Carrier Board	-3.4	-3.3	-3.0	-3.9	-3.6	-4.2	-3.2	-3.9	47.8	40.6
1LV M.2 module standalone	-3.1	-3.1	-3.0	-3.5	-3.4	-3.5	-3.1	-3.5	49.4	45.0

The table below lists peak gain:

Measurement			Frequer	Max dBi				
condition	2400	2442	2484	5150	5500	5850	Max 2 GHz band	Max 5 GHz band
1LV M.2 module mounted on iMX OEM Carrier Board	-0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.8	1.4	-0.2	0.3	1.4
1LV M.2 module standalone	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.8	-0.6	-1.2	-0.1	-0.6

4.3.1 1LV M.2 Module Mounted on iMX OEM Carrier Board

The 3D directivity measurements are presented below for the 2 GHz and 5GHz bands when the 1LV M.2 module is mounted on the iMX OEM Carrier Board.

@2442MHz

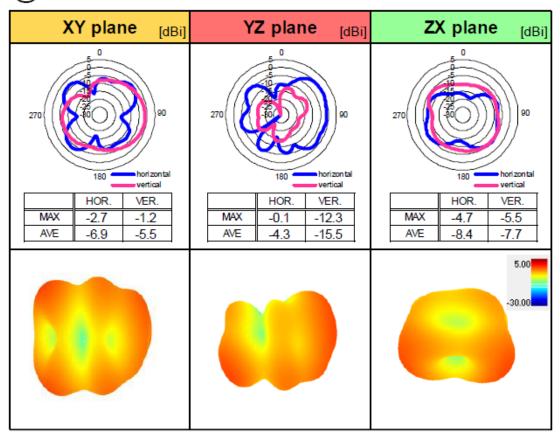


Figure 7 – 3D Directivity Measurements in 2 GHz Band

@5500MHz

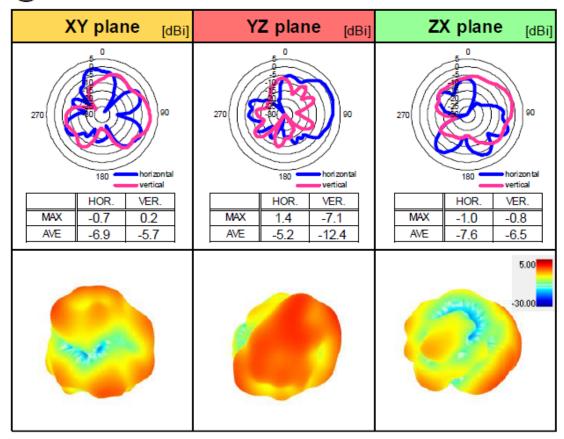


Figure 8 – 3D Directivity Measurements in 5 GHz Band

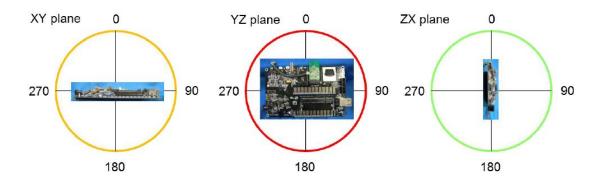


Figure 9 – 3D Directivity Measurements Plane Orientations

The pictures below illustrates the return loss, efficiency and directivity when the 1LV M.2 module is mounted on the iMX OEM Carrier Board.

<Return Loss>

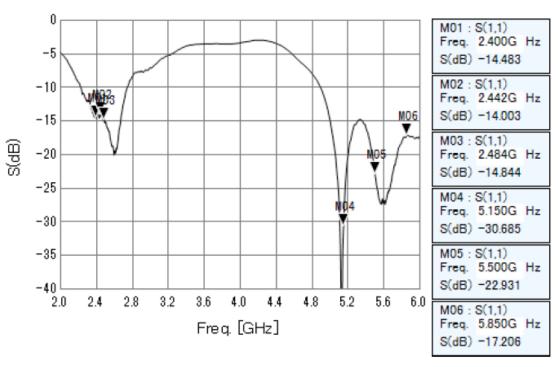


Figure 10 - Return Loss for 1LV M.2 Module Mounted on iMX OEM Carrier Board

<Efficiency>

							[dBi]	[dB]
LINEAR		XY-p	olane	YZ-p	olane	ZX-p	olane	Total
POLARIZAT	ION	hor.	ver.	hor.	ver.	r. hor. ver.		Efficiency
2400 MHz	MAX.	-3.2	-1.1	-0.4	-12.1	-5.6	-5.5	
2400 IVINZ	AVE.	-7.1	-5.3	-4.3	-15.4	-8.9	-7.5	-3.4
2442 MHz	MAX.	-2.7	-1.2	-0.1	-12.3	-4.7	-5.5	
2442 WITZ	AVE.	-6.9	-5.5	-4.3	-15.5	-8.4	-7.7	-3.3
2484 MHz	MAX.	-2.2	-1.1	0.3	-12.3	-4.3	-5.4	
2404 IVINZ	AVE.	-6.7	-5.5	-4.2	-15.8	-8.1	-7.8	-3.0

							[dBi]	[dB]
LINEAR		XY-p	olane	YZ-p	olane	ZX-p	olane	Total
POLARIZAT	ION	hor.	ver.	hor.	ver.	hor.	ver.	Efficiency
5150 MHz	MAX.	-0.8	0.0	0.8	-6.1	-2.5	-1.2	
3130 10172	AVE.	-7.6	-5.2	-5.8	-12.7	-7.7	-6.0	-3.9
5500 MHz	MAX.	-0.7	0.2	1.4	-7.1	-1.0	-0.8	
3300 WHZ	AVE.	-6.9	-5.7	-5.2	-12.4	-7.6	-6.5	-3.6
5850 MHz	MAX.	-0.2	-2.4	-1.0	-5.3	-4.3	-1.5	
3630 IVIH2	AVE.	-6.7	-7.3	-7.4	-12.1	-9.2	-6.3	-4.2

Figure 11 - Efficiency for 1LV M.2 Module Mounted on iMX OEM Carrier Board

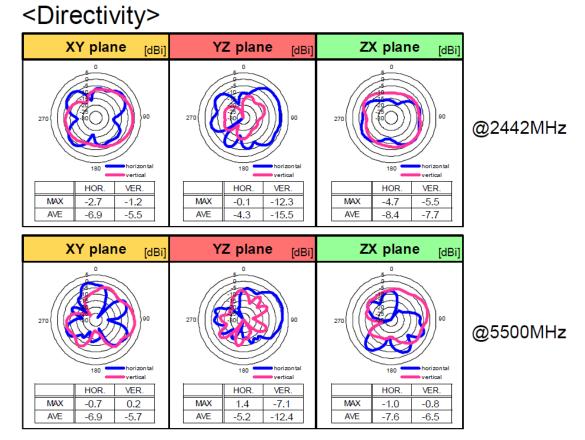


Figure 12 – Directivity for 1LV M.2 Module Mounted on iMX OEM Carrier Board

4.3.2 1LV M.2 Module Standalone

The pictures below illustrates the return loss, efficiency and directivity when the 1LV M.2 module is mounted on the iMX OEM Carrier Board.

<Return Loss>

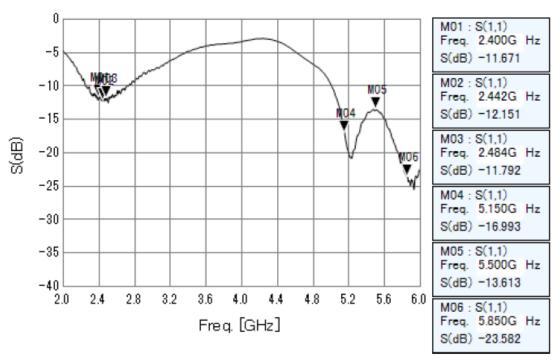


Figure 13 – Return Loss for 1LV M.2 Module Standalone

<Efficiency>

							[dBi]	[dB]
LINEAR		XY-p	olane	YZ-p	olane	ZX-p	olane	Total
POLARIZAT	ION	hor.	ver.	hor.	ver.	hor.	hor. ver.	
2400 MHz	MAX.	-12.2	-0.2	-0.8	-23.4	-1.2	-9.4	
2400 IVID2	AVE.	-16.4	-1.5	-4.5	-26.5	-4.8	-11.3	-3.1
2442 MHz	MAX.	-12.1	-0.2	-1.0	-23.4	-1.0	-9.3	
2 44 2 WITZ	AVE.	-16.0	-1.5	-4.6	-27.3	-4.6	-11.3	-3.1
2484 MHz	MAX.	-12.0	-0.1	-1.1	-23.7	-1.0	-9.1	
2404 IVINZ	AVE.	-16.2	-1.4	-4.6	-27.2	-4.6	-11.2	-3.0

							[dBi]	[dB]
LINEAR		XY-plane		YZ-plane		ZX-plane		Total
POLARIZAT	ION	hor.	ver.	hor.	ver.	hor.	ver.	Efficiency
5150 MHz	MAX.	-3.0	-1.9	-0.8	-20.5	-2.4	-2.2	
3130 IVID2	AVE.	-7.6	-6.3	-4.6	-26.1	-7.7	-4.5	-3.5
5500 MHz	MAX.	-3.3	-1.4	-0.6	-16.6	-1.8	-2.4	
3300 WHZ	AVE.	-7.8	-6.2	-4.3	-23.8	-7.4	-4.3	-3.4
5850 MHz	MAX.	-3.3	-2.4	-1.2	-15.7	-1.7	-2.8	
3630 IVINZ	AVE.	-8.0	-6.7	-4.5	-21.8	-7.5	-4.2	-3.5

Figure 14 – Efficiency for 1LV M.2 Module Standalone

<Directivity>

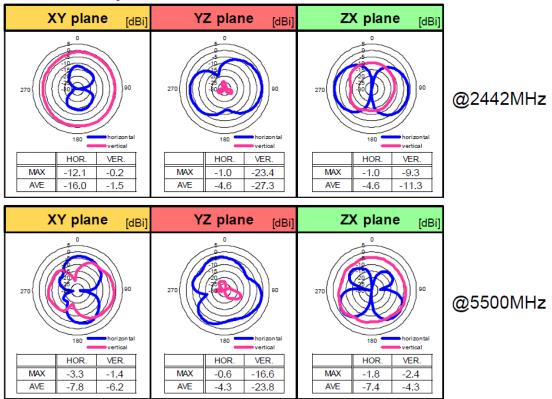


Figure 15 – Directivity for 1LV M.2 Module Standalone

5 Regulatory

<TBC>

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