

EMIF01-10005W5

Application Specific Discretes A.S.D. $^{\text{TM}}$

EMI FILTER INCLUDING ESD PROTECTION

MAIN APPLICATIONS

Where EMI filtering in ESD sensitive equipment is required:

- Computers and printers
- Communication systems
- Mobile phones
- MCU Boards

DESCRIPTION

The EMIF01-10005W5 is a highly integrated array designed to suppress EMI / RFI noise in all systems subjected to electromagnetic interferences.

Additionally, this filter includes an ESD protection circuitry which prevents the protected device from destruction when subjected to ESD surges up to 15 kV.

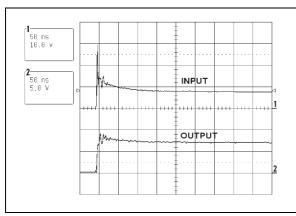
BENEFITS

- Cost-effectiveness compared to discrete solution
- EMI bi-directional low-pass filter
- High efficiency in ESD suppression.
- High flexibility in the design of high density boards
- Very low PCB space consuming : 4.2 mm² typically
- High reliability offered by monolithic integration

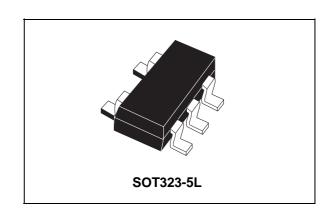
COMPLIES WITH THE FOLLOWING STANDARD:

IEC 1000-4-2 15kV (air discharge) 8 kV (contact discharge)

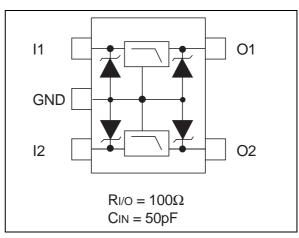
ESD response to IEC1000-4-2 (16 kV air discharge)



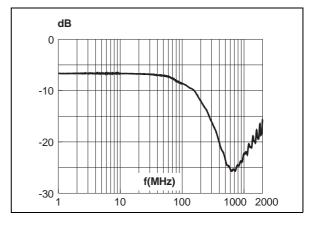
$\textbf{TM}: \mbox{ASD}$ is trademark of STMicroelectronics.



FUNCTIONAL DIAGRAM



Filtering response



May 1999 - Ed: 1

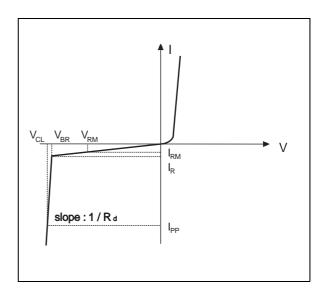
EMIF01-10005W5

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS $(T_{amb} = 25 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C})$

Symbol	Parameter and test conditions	Value	Unit
V _{PP}	ESD discharge IEC1000-4-2, air discharge ESD discharge IEC1000-4-2, contact discharge	16 9	kV
Tj	Junction temperature	150	°C
T _{op}	Operating temperature range	-40 to + 85	°C
T _{stg}	Storage temperature range	-55 to +150	°C
TL	Lead solder temperature (10 second duration)	260	°C

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T_{amb} = 25 °C)

Symbol	Parameter		
V_{BR}	Breakdown voltage		
I _{RM}	Leakage current @ V _{RM}		
V_{RM}	Stand-off voltage		
V_{CL}	Clamping voltage		
Rd	Dynamic impedance		
I _{PP}	Peak pulse current		
R _{I/O}	Series resistance between Input and Output		
Cin	Input capacitance per line		



Symbol	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _{BR}	I _R = 1 mA	6	7	8	V
I _{RM}	V _{RM} = 3V			1	μΑ
R _{I/O}		80	100	120	Ω
R _d	$I_{pp} = 10 \text{ A}, t_p = 2.5 \mu\text{s} \text{ (see note 1)}$		1		Ω
CIN	at 0V bias		50		pF

Note 1: to calculate the ESD residual voltage, please refer to the paragraph "ESD PROTECTION" on pages 4 & 5

TECHNICAL INFORMATION

FREQUENCY BEHAVIOR

The EMIF01-10005W5 is firstly designed as an EMI/RFI filter. This low-pass filter is characterized by the following parameters:

- Cut-off frequency
- Insertion loss
- High frequency rejection

Fig A1: EMIF01-10005W5 frequency response curve.

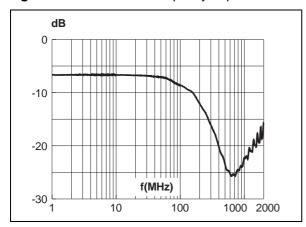
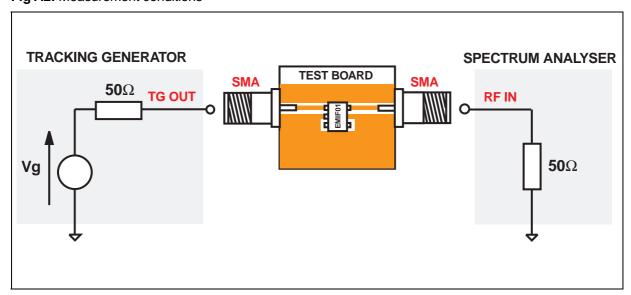


Figure A1 gives these parameters, in particular the signal rejection at the GSM frequency is about -24dB at 900MHz,

Fig A2: Measurement conditions



57

EMIF01-10005W5

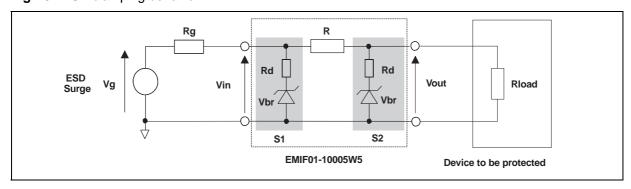
ESD PROTECTION

In addition to its filtering function, the EMIF01-10005W5 is particularly optimized to perform ESD protection. ESD protection is based on the use of device which clamps at :

$$V_{CL} = V_{BR} + R_{d.IPP}$$

This protection function is splitted in 2 stages. As shown in figure A3, the ESD strikes are clamped by the first stage S1 and then its remaining overvoltage is applied to the second stage through the resistor R. Such a configuration makes the output voltage very low at the Vout level.

Fig A3: ESD clamping behavior



To have a good approximation of the remaining voltages at both Vin and Vout stages, we provide the typical dynamical resistance value Rd. By taking into account these following hypothesis: R>>Rd, R_G>>Rd and Rload>>Rd, it gives these formulas:

$$Vin = \frac{Rg.Vbr+Rd.Vg}{Rg}$$

$$Vout = \frac{R.Vbr+Rd.Vin}{R}$$

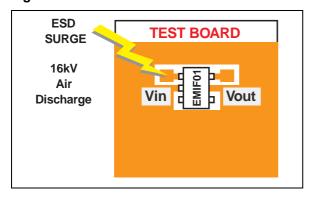
The results of the calculation done for $V_G=8kV$, $R_G=330\Omega$ (IEC1000-4-2 standard) and $V_{BR}=7V$ (typ.) give:

$$Vin = 31.2 V$$

Vout = 7.3 V

This confirms the very low remaining voltage across the device to be protected. It is also important to note that in this approximation the parasitic inductance effect was not taken into account. This could be few tenths of volts during few ns at the Vin side. This parasitic effect is not present at the Vout side due the low current involved after the resistance R.

Fig A4: Measurement conditions



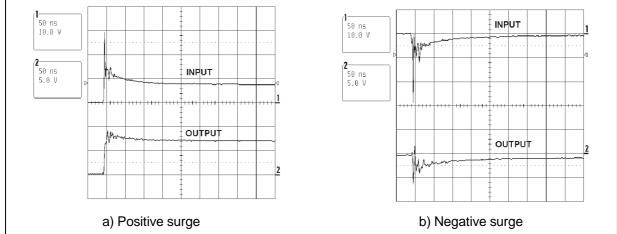
The measurements shown here after illustrate very clearly (Fig. A5a) the high efficiency of the ESD protection:

- no influence of the parasitic inductances on Vout stage

Fig A5: Remaining voltage at both stages S1 (Vin) and S2 (Vout) during ESD surge

- Vout clamping voltage very close to $\ensuremath{V_{BR}}$

50 ns 10.0 V INPUT 50 ns 10.0 V

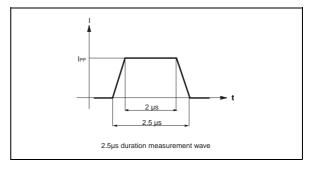


Please note that the EMIF01-10005W5 is not only acting for positive ESD surges but also for negative ones. For these kind of disturbances it clamps close to ground voltage as shown in Fig. A5b.

NOTE: DYNAMIC RESISTANCE MEASUREMENT

As the value of the dynamic resistance remains stable for a surge duration lower than $20\mu s,$ the $2.5\mu s$ rectangular surge is well adapted. In addition both rise and fall times are optimized to avoid any parasitic phenomenon during the measurement of Rd.

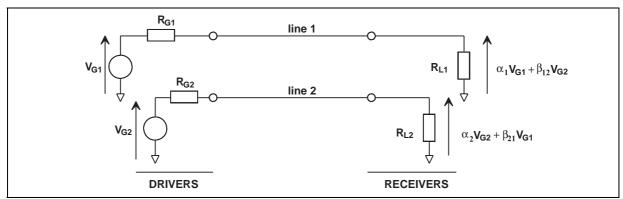
Fig A6: Rd measurement current wave



CROSSTALK BEHAVIOR

1- Crosstalk phenomena

Fig A7: Crosstalk phenomena



2- Digital Crosstalk

Fig A8: Digital crosstalk measurement

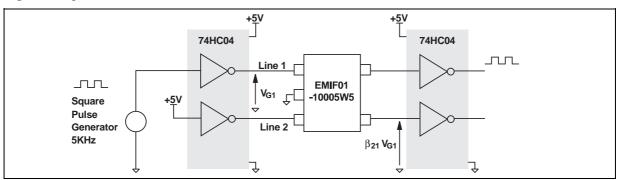
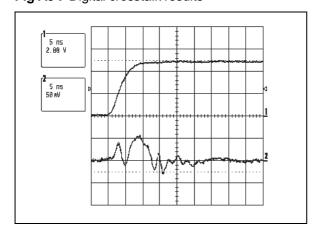


Figure A8 shows the measurement circuit used to quantify the crosstalk effect in a classical digital application.

Figure A9 shows that in such a condition signal from 0 to 5V and rise time of 3 ns, the impact on the disturbed line is less than 100mV peak to peak. No data disturbance was noted on the concerned line. The same results were obtained with falling edges.

Fig A9: Digital crosstalk results



3- Analog Crosstalk

Fig A10: Analog crosstalk measurement

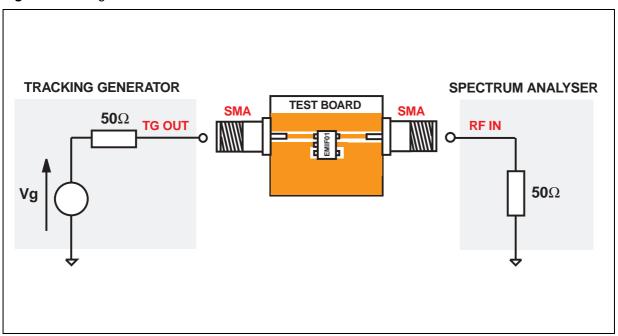


Fig A11: Typical analog crosstalk result

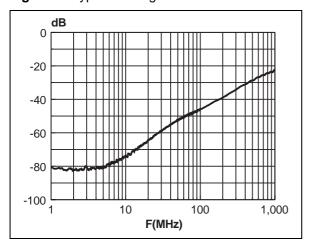


Figure A10 gives the measurement circuit for the analog application. In figure A11, the curve shows the effect of cell I/O1 on cell I/O2. In usual frequency range of analog signals (up to 100MHz) the effect on disturbed line is less than -43 dB.

4 - PSpice model

Fig A12: PSpice model of one EMIF01 cell

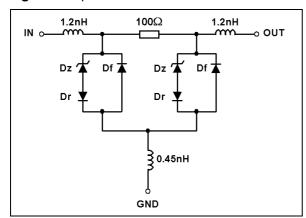


Fig A13: PSpice parameters

	Dz	Df	Dr	
BV	7	1000	1000	
Cjo	25p	25p	1p	
IBV	100u	100u	100u	
IKF	1000	1000	1000	
IS	10E-15	1.016E-15	10E-15	
ISR	100p	100p	100p	
N	1	1.0755	0.6	
M	0.3333	0.3333	0.3333	
RS	1	1	1m	
٧J	0.6	0.6	0.6	
TT	50n	50n	1n	
<u> </u>				

Note This model is available for an ambient temperature

of 27℃

Fig. A14: PSpice simulation: IEC 1000-4-2 Contact Discharge response

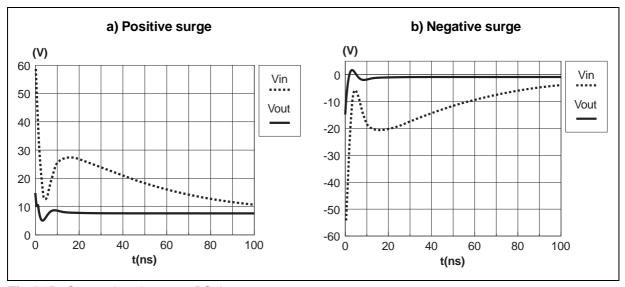


Fig A15: Comparison between PSpice

dB

O

-10

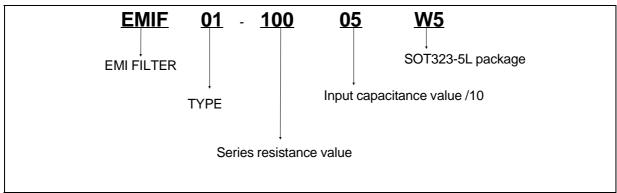
-20

-30

1 10 100 1,000

F(MHz)

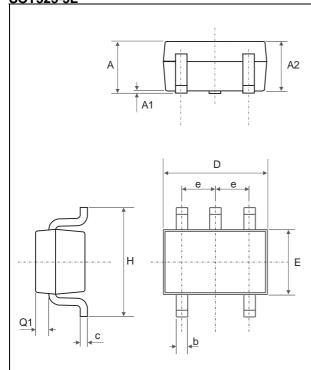
ORDER CODE



Order code	Marking	Package	Weight	Base qty	Delivery mode
EMIF01-10005W5	M12	SOT323-5L	5.4 mg	3000	Tape & reel

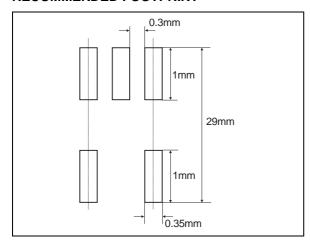
PACKAGE MECHANICAL DATA

SOT323-5L



	DIMENSIONS				
REF.	Millimeters		Inches		
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
Α	0.8	1.1	0.031	0.043	
A1	0	0.1	0	0.004	
A2	0.8	1	0.031	0.039	
b	0.15	0.3	0.006	0.012	
С	0.1	0.18	0.004	0.007	
D	1.8	2.2	0.071	0.086	
Е	1.15	1.35	0.045	0.053	
е	0.65 Typ.				
Н	1.8	2.4	0.071	0.094	
Q1	0.1	0.4	0.004	0.016	

RECOMMENDED FOOTPRINT



Mechanical specifications				
Lead plating	Tin-lead			
Lead plating thickness	5μm min. 25 μm max.			
Lead material	Sn / Pb (70% to 90% Sn)			
Lead coplanarity	100μm max.			
Body material	Molded epoxy			
Flammability	UL94V-0			

Information furnished is believed to be accurate and reliable. However, STMicroelectronics assumes no responsibility for the consequences of use of such information nor for any infringement of patents or other rights of third parties which may result from its use. No license is granted by implication or otherwise under any patent or patent rights of STMicroelectronics. Specifications mentioned in this publication are subject to change without notice. This publication supersedes and replaces all information previously supplied.

STMicroelectronics products are not authorized for use as critical components in life support devices or systems without express written approval of STMicroelectronics.

The ST logo is a registered trademark of STMicroelectronics

© 1999 STMicroelectronics - Printed in Italy - All rights reserved.

STMicroelectronics GROUP OF COMPANIES

Australia - Brazil - China - Finland - France - Germany - Hong Kong - India - Italy - Japan - Malaysia Malta - Morocco - Singapore - Spain - Sweden - Switzerland - United Kingdom - U.S.A.

http://www.st.com

Mouser Electronics

Authorized Distributor

Click to View Pricing, Inventory, Delivery & Lifecycle Information:

STMicroelectronics: EMIF01-10005W5