# Operator Interface <br> Enabling Switches 

Overview


## Overview

An enabling device is a manually operated control device used in conjunction with a start control. The safety function of the enabling switch has two parts: 1) when continuously actuated, the enabling device allows machine operation, and 2) when not actuated, the enabling device initiates a stop command to prevent machine operation.
Historically, many enabling devices used a two-position switch. In the event of an unexpected incident, the two-position switch is designed to open when the muscles relax. The three-position switch provides enhanced performance as it is designed to open when the muscles either relax or contract. The trend in machine safeguarding is towards the use of three-position switches. Various types of devices use the three-position switch as enabling devices. These are typically push buttons, grip switches and foot switches.
The Rockwell Automation 440J is a hand-operated grip style enabling device. Underneath the rubber boot, called the trigger switch, the 440J enabling device has two three-position switches. The contacts are closed when the actuator is in the mid-position (partly depressed). The contacts are open when the actuator is in the rest (released) position and in the fully pressed position. When transitioning from fully pressed to released, the contacts remain open. The 440J meets the requirements of IEC 60947-5-8:2006, which was written to describe the performance and design requirements of three-position enabling devices.


Enabling devices are typically used when access to the hazardous portion of the machine is needed while the machine is running. Visual observations, minor adjustments, troubleshooting, calibration, tool changes, and lubrication are examples of tasks that may utilize an enabling device. Before accessing the machine, the operator must usually place the machine in a reduced performance role. A risk assessment must be performed to determine the level of reduced performance. The concept is that in the event of an unexpected event, the operator will either release or squeeze the actuator of the enabling device and disable the machine, prior to getting injured.
The 440J enabling switches come in three models: 1) standard switch with no additional buttons, 2) switch with an additional single normally open contact, and 3) switch with an additional dual channel e-stop button.
The model with the normally open contact is typically used as a jog or reset function. The safety system design must only allow the use of the jog or reset function when the trigger switch is in the midposition.
The e-stop button has two normally closed contacts with direct opening action. The e-stop button latches when the contacts open per IEC 60947-5-5 and ISO 13850. When this model is selected with the quick disconnect option, the user must store the enabling switch in an out-of-sight location if it is disconnected.

## Mounting Considerations

All three 440j enabling switches come with a base plate. All three models are offered with either a cable strain-relief or an M 12 micro quick-disconnect connector.


Cable Strain Relief
M12 Micro Quick Disconnect
In some applications, the operation of the switch contacts is all that is needed. In this case, the holding bracket 440J-A00N is used.


440J-A00N


Additional accessory brackets can be added to achieve various arrangements. The 440J-A01N right angle bracket is designed to accommodate the $440 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{A} 11238$ (standard actuator) which is used with the standard Trojan 6 or Trojan T15 and the 440G-A27011 (GD2 actuator) which is used with the GD2 interlocks.


440J -A01N
Bracket
Shown with
GD2 Actuator

With two additional screws, the right angle bracket can be mounted to the 440 J enabling switch for horizontal mounting. An actuator can also be mounted for vertical use without the 440J-A01N bracket.


Horizontal Mounting


Vertical Mounting

Mounting plate 440J-A02N has multiple pre-drilled and tapped holes to facilitate mounting of a single $440 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{MT}$ (MT-GD2) or 440KT (Trojan) interlock. Four additional through-holes at the corners allow mounting of the plate to a flat surface.


The MT-GD2 with the manual latch release should be used for horizontal actuator mounting. The Trojan should only be used with vertical mounting. To use the 440K-T (Trojan 6 or T15), the head must be rotated $180^{\circ}$. The Trojan GD2 models cannot be used with the 440J-A02N as its head cannot be rotated.

The recommended method for single-switch mounting is to use the 440K-MT (MT-GD2) with the latch release. The latch holds the contacts closed when the enabling switch is bumped or rattled. An alternative is to use the 440K-T (Trojan 6 or T15) with a vertical mounting. The holding force of these interlocks is enough to keep the contacts closed under minor bumps and rattles.


In some applications, additional contacts are needed when the enabling switch is used. Two additional accessories are used to allow the enabling switch to interact with two interlocks.

The 440J -A03N accessory mounts to the enabling switch base plate. This accessory has two sets of holes to accommodate either two standard or two GD2 actuators. This arrangement is used in conjunction with the 440K-A04N accessory.


The U-shaped 440J -A04N can accommodate two interlocks: either $440 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{MT}$ or $440 \mathrm{~K}-\mathrm{T}$. Using the 440J -A03N plate with dual actuators, a total of eight contacts, four in each switch, can be made available for the safety and control system.

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## Application Considerations

 Provide Eight Contacts
Safety system designers will quickly realize that the enabling device by itself is easy to understand; it is simply a set of contacts. The application of the enabling device into a machine safeguarding system is the challenge.
Consideration must be given to the following:

1. Setting the machine in reduced performance mode.

In some cases, the speed or other characteristic of the machine must be reduced to allow the operator to avoid the hazard by releasing or squeezing the trigger switch. The control system must be designed so that the machine is not changed back to normal performance during the enabling task. A key-operated mode selector switch is one method of setting the machine in a reduced performance mode. The operator selects reduced mode and then removes the key from the switch, taking the key with him or her. Holding the trigger switch then allows the hazard to operate in a reduced mode.

## 2. Knowing the machine is in reduced performance mode

Sensors can be used to determine that reduced performance of the machine is maintained. Position sensors, encoders or other devices, monitored by an appropriated logic device, provide feedback to the control system. If the performance (e.g., operating speed) were to increase beyond a predetermined limit, the control system would execute a stop command. Releasing the enabling device could also be used to execute a stop command.

## 3. Type of access

The safety system architecture will differ depending on whether partial body or full body access is required.
When partial body access is required, the enabling device must continuously bypass the primary safeguard (e.g. gate interlock, light curtain, safety mat, or safety scanner). Enabling devices must only bypass one primary safeguard-bypassing multiple safeguards with one enabling device must be avoided as access to the hazard may not be detected by the other bypassed safeguards.


If full body access is required, consideration must be given to whether the primary safeguard can or must be active during the operation of the enabling device. With the primary safeguard active, additional entries into the hazard area will be detected. If the primary safeguard must remain inactive, administrative procedures must ensure that additional personnel do not enter the hazard area.

## 4. Multiple Personnel Access

When more than one person must access the hazard, all persons must utilize their own enabling device. All enabling devices must be active to energize the hazard.


Allen-Bradley

The table below summarizes when additional interlocking devices must be used in conjunction with the enabling device. For partial body access, three cases exist, depending on the type of device being bypassed and the logic unit used by the safety system.

1. The enabling switch can be connected directly across the safeguarding device that has dry contacts.
2. Devices with OSSD outputs, like the GuardShield Light curtain will need a single interlock with four contacts to avoid nuisance faults when a monitoring safety relay is used as the safety system logic device.
3. When a safety PLC is used as the logic device, the enabling device can be connected to separate inputs and internal programming logic can be used to bypass the light curtain when the enabling switch is needed.

For full body access, there are two cases, which depend on the logic device used by the safety system.

1. When a safety PLC is used, a single interlock with four contacts is needed. These four contacts are used to interlock the safety system reset function and the machine start function.
2. When a monitoring safety relay is used, two interlocks with four contacts each are needed. Four contacts are used to bypass the primary safeguarding device. Two contacts are used to reset the safety system. Two contacts are used to interlock the machine start control to prevent starting of the machine from the control panel.

| Access Type | Safeguard Type | Logic Device | Interlocks Required |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Partial Body | Dry Contact Interlocks (e.g., Elf, Cadet, Trojan, MT-GD2, Sipha, Ferrogard, 440G-MT, TLS-GD2, Atlas) | Monitoring Safety Relay or Safety PLC | None |
|  | Devices with OSSD Outputs (e.g., GuardShield Light Curtain, SensaGuard, SafeZone Multizone) | Safety PLC |  |
|  |  | Monitoring Safety Relay | Single Interlock with Four Contacts |
| Full Body | All Types | Safety PLC | Single Interlock with Four Contacts |
|  |  | Monitoring Safety Relay | Dual Interlocks, each with Four Contacts |

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## Enabling Switches

## GripS witch



## Description

The three position enabling switch can be used as part of the conditions required to allow safe working inside a machine guard, e.g., set-up, maintenance, or troubleshooting. It is lightweight and ergonomically designed for easy use. The standard model includes two independent three-position switches which are actuated by squeezing the trigger. Additional models are available with an optional jog button or dual channel e-stop button.
The trigger switch has three positions. The mid-position is the "enabled" position.
Position 1-there is no pressure on the trigger switch, and the safety contacts are open.
Position 2-the trigger switch is squeezed to the mid-position, and the safety contacts are closed. This mid-position is the "enabled" position.
Position 3-the trigger switch is fully pressed and the safety contacts are open.
When the trigger switch is released from position three back to position one, the safety contacts remain open, as it passes through position two.

## Features

- Dual three position enabling switches
- Lightweight and ergonomic
- Optional jog and e-stop functions


## Specifications

| Safety Ratings |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Standards |  | IEC/EN60947-5-8, IEC/EN 60947-5-1, IEC/EN 60204-1, NFPA 79, ANSI B11.19, ANSIR15.06, ISO 10218, ISO 11161 |  |  |
| Safety Classification |  | Cat. 1 Device per EN954-1; Dual Channel Suitable for Cat. 3 or 4 Systems |  |  |
| Certifications |  | CE marked for all applicable directives, cULus, BG |  |  |
| Outputs |  |  |  |  |
| Safety Contacts 槹 |  | 2 N.C. Direct-Opening Action |  |  |
| Auxiliary Contacts |  | 1 N.C. |  |  |
| J og Contact |  | 1 N.O. |  |  |
| E-Stop |  | 2 N.C. Direct-Opening Action |  |  |
| Thermal Currentl ${ }_{\text {th }}$ |  | 3 A |  |  |
| Rated Insulation Voltage |  | (Ui) 250 V ( 0 og Button 125V) |  |  |
| Switching Current @ Voltage, Min. |  | 5 mA @ 3V AC/DC |  |  |
| Utilization Category |  | 30V DC | 125 V AC | 250V AC |
| 3- <br> Position <br> Switch <br> Terminals <br> 1-2 and <br> 3-4 | DC-12 or AC12 Resistive | 2 A | 3 A | 0.5 A |
|  | DC-13 or AC15 Inductive | 1 A | 1.5 A | 0.5 A |
| Monitor Switch Terminals 5-6 | DC-12 or AC12 Resistive | 2 A | 2 A | 1 A |
|  | DC-13 or AC15 Inductive | 1 A | 1 A | 0.5 A |
| E-Stop Switch Terminals 5-6 and 7-8 | DC-12 or AC12 Resistive |  |  |  |
|  | DC-13 or AC15 Inductive |  |  | 0.5 A |
| Operating Characteristics |  |  |  |  |
| Operating Force, Min. |  | Position 2: 15 N approx. Position 3: 50 N max. |  |  |
| Direct Opening Force |  | 90 N (20 lbs) |  |  |
| Actuation Frequency, Max. |  | 1200 operations per hour |  |  |
| Environmental |  |  |  |  |
| Enclosure Type Rating |  | IP 66 Standard Switch (NEMA 6) IP 65 J og Button and E-Stop Switches |  |  |
| Relative Humidity |  | 45... 85\% |  |  |
| Operating Temperature-$C^{\prime}(F)$ |  | $-10 \ldots+60^{\circ}\left(14 . . .140^{\circ}\right)$ |  |  |
| Vibration |  | $5 . . .55 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.5 \mathrm{~mm}$ |  |  |
| Shock |  | 10 g |  |  |
| Physical Characteristics |  |  |  |  |
| Wire Size |  | 0.14...1.5 mm² (24...14 AWG) |  |  |
| Cable Size |  | $7 . .13 \mathrm{~mm}$ (0.27... 0.51 in ) |  |  |
| Terminal Screw Torque |  | 0.5... $0.6 \mathrm{~N} \cdot \mathrm{~m}$ (4.4...5.3 ib •in) |  |  |
| Conduit Type |  | M20 |  |  |
| M aterial |  | Polyamide (Nylon) PA66 |  |  |
| Boot Material |  | NBR/PVC Nitrile Blended with PVC |  |  |
| Weight-g (lbs) |  | 250 (0.55) with E-Stop210 ( 0.46 ) Standard and Jog |  |  |
| Color |  | Black/Grey |  |  |

漛 The safety contacts are described as normally closed (N.C.) i.e., with the guard closed, actuator in place (where relevant) and the machine able to be started.

## Product Selection

| Description | Cat. No. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Conduit <br> M20 Conduit with Cable Strain Relief | Connectors* |  |  |
|  |  | 4-Pin M12 Micro Quick Disconnect ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5-Pin M12 Micro Quick Disconnect ${ }^{*}$ | 8-Pin M12 Micro Quick Disconnect |
| Standard Switch (No additional buttons) | 440J -N21TNPM | 440J -N2NTNPC | 440J -N2NTNPS | - |
| Switch with Jog Button | 440J -N21TNPM-NP | - | - | 440J -N21TNPH-NP |
| Switch with Emergency Stop Button | 440J -N2NTNPM-NE | - | - | 440J -N2NTNPH-NE |

* For connector ratings see page 3-9.

東 With 4- and 5-pin M12 connectors, the auxiliary contact is not connected.
Note: Base plate included with all switches

## Recommended Logic Interfaces

| Description | Safety Outputs | Auxiliary Outputs | Terminals | Reset Type | Power Supply | Cat. Page No. | Cat. No. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Single-Function Safety Relays for 2 N.C. Contact Switch |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MSR127R P | 3 N.O. | 1 N.C. | Removable (Screw) | Monitored Manual | 24V AC/DC | 5-24 | 440R-N23135 |
| MSR127TP | 3 N.O. | 1 N.C. | Removable (Screw) | Auto./Manual | 24V AC/DC | 5-24 | 440R-N23132 |
| Modular Safety Relays |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { MSR210P Base } \\ & 2 \text { N.C. only } \end{aligned}$ | 2 N.O. | 1 N.C. and 2 PNP Solid State | Removable | Auto./Manual or Monitored Manual | 24V DC from the base unit | 5-74 | 440R-H23176 |
| MSR220P Input Module | - | - | Removable | - | 24V DC | 5-78 | 440R-H23178 |
| MSR310P Base | MSR300 Series Output Modules | 3 PNP Solid State | Removable | Auto./Manual Monitored Manual | 24V DC | 5-94 | 440R-W23219 |
| MSR320P Input Module | - | 2 PNP Solid State | Removable | - | 24V DC from the base unit | 5-98 | 440R-W23218 |

Note: For additional Safety Relays connectivity, see the Safety Relays section (page 5-8) of this catalog.
For additional Safety I/O and Safety PLC connectivity, see the Programmable Safety System section (page 5-107) of this catalog.
For application and wiring diagrams, see the Safety Applications section (page 10-1) of this catalog.

## Connection Systems

|  | Cat. No. |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Description | 4-Pin Micro (M12) <br> Quick Disconnect | 5-Pin Micro (M12) <br> Quick Disconnect |
| Cordset | 889D-F4AC- $\%$ | 889D-F5AC- | 8-Pin Micro (M12) <br> Quick Disconnect |
| Patchcord | 889D-F4ACDM-§ | 889D-F5ACDM-§ | 889D-F8AB- $\%$ |

[^0]
## Operator Interface

Enabling Switches

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## Accessories

|  | Description | Cat. No. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mounting bracket suitable for single enabling switch* | 440J-A00N |
| 是县 | Mounting bracket suitable for one actuator mounted onto switch* Includes four flat head screws and one resistorx bit. | 440J-A01N |
|  | Mounting bracket suitable for single enabling switch and single safety switch* | 440J-A02N |
|  | Mounting bracket suitable for two actuators mounted onto switch* Includes six flat head screws and one resistorx bit. | 440J-A03N |
|  | Mounting bracket suitable for single enabling switch and two safety switches* | 440J-A04N |
|  | Set of ten flat head M5 $\times 0.8-8 \mathrm{H}$ long screws | 440J -A05N |
|  | Cable strain relief | 440J-A06N |
|  | NBR/PVC (silicone free) rubber boot kit | 440J-A10N |

* The bracket has predrilled holes suitable for mounting either the MT-GD2, Trojan 5, or Trojan 6 . Please note that the enabling switch, safety switch, and actuator are not supplied with the mounting bracket and are available separately.


## Approximate Dimensions-mm (inches)

Dimensions are not intended to be used for installation purposes.


A range of brackets are available to allow the enabling switch to be mounted alone, or with one or two safety switches. A small bracket has already been fitted to the enabling switch onto which the actuator bracket is mounted. An Application Note on the use of the enabling switch in conjunction with a safety switch is available.


440J -A00N Enabling Switch Mounting Bracket


Single Actuator Bracket


440J -A02N
Single Safety Switch Plate

## Operator Interface

## Enabling Switches

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440J-A03N
Double Actuator Plate


440J -A04N
Double Safety Switch Bracket

## Typical Wiring Diagram




Specifications - 22.5 mm *
Front-of-Panel (Operators)

| Mechanical Ratings |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Description | Plastic (Bulletin 800FP) | Metal (Bulletin 800FM) |
| Vibration (assembled to panel) | Tested at 10... $2000 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1.52 \mathrm{~mm}$ displacement (peak-to-peak) max./10 G max. for 3 hr duration, no damage |  |
| Shock | Tested at $1 / 2$ cycle sine wave for 11 ms ; no damage at 100 G |  |
| Degree of protection桃 | IP65/66 (Type 3/3R/4/4X/12/13) | IP65/66 (Type 3/3R/4/12/13) |
| $10000000$ Cycles | Momentary Push Buttons, Momentary Mushroom |  |
| Mechanical durability per EN 1000000 Cycles | Multi-Function, Selector Switch, Key Selector Switch, Selector J og, SensEject ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ Key Selector Switch |  |
| 60947-5-1 (Annex C) 500000 Cycles | Non-Illuminated Push-Pull E-Stop |  |
| 300000 Cycles | Twist-to-Release E-Stop, Illuminated Push-Pull E-Stop, Alternate Action Push Buttons |  |
| 100000 Cycles | Potentiometer, Toggle Switch |  |
| Operating forces (typical with one contact block) | Flush/extended $=5 \mathrm{~N}, \mathrm{E}$-stop $=36 \mathrm{~N}$ Mushroom $=9 \mathrm{~N}$ |  |
| Operating torque <br> (typical application with one contact block) | Selector switch $=0.25 \mathrm{~N} \cdot \mathrm{~m}(2.2 \mathrm{lb}-\mathrm{in}$. |  |
| Mounting torque $\quad \frac{\text { Plastic }}{\text { Metal }}$ | $1.7 \mathrm{~N} \cdot \mathrm{~m}(15 \mathrm{lb}-\mathrm{in}$. |  |
|  | $4.4 \mathrm{~N} \cdot \mathrm{~m}(40 \mathrm{lb}-\mathrm{in}$. |  |
| Environmental |  |  |
| Temperature range (operating) | $-25 \ldots+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(-13 \ldots 158^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right) \ddagger$ |  |
| Temperature range (short term storage) | $-40 \ldots+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(-40 \ldots 185^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$ |  |
| Humidity | 50... 95\% RH from $25 . .60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ( $77 \ldots 140^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ ) |  |
| * Performance Data - see page Important-2 of the Industrial Controls catalog. <br> 橎 Momentary mushroom operators are IP65. Plastic keyed operators are IP66, Type 4/13; not Type 4X. <br> $\neq$ Operating temperatures below $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(32^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$ are based on the absence of freezing moisture and liquids, UL recognized to $55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(131^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$ - Incandescent module $\operatorname{Max} 40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(104^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$. |  |  |

## Product Certifications

| Certifications | UR/UL, CSA, CCC, CE |
| :--- | :---: |
| Conformity to Standards - CE marked | NEMA ICS-5; UL 508, EN ISO 13850, EN 60947-1, EN 60947-5-1, EN 60947-5-4, EN 60947-5-5 |
| Terminal Identification | IEC 60947-1 |
| Shipping Approvals | ABS |
| RoHS | $\checkmark$ |

## Operator Interface <br> Push Buttons <br> 800F 22.5 mm

## Back-of-Panel Components



[^1]
## Material Listing

| Component | For Use with | Material Used |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Panel gasket | All operators | Nitrile, TPE |
| Diaphragm seal | Illuminated push button, non-illuminated push button | Automotive industry acceptable silicone |
| K-seal | Selector switch, key selector switch, push/twist-to-release E-stop, key E-stop, push/pull mushroom | Nitrile |
| Diaphragm retainer, return spring I | Illuminated push button, non-illuminated push button, momentary mushroom | Stainless steel |
| Return spring II | Reset, selector switch, key selector switch, alternate action, push/twist-to-release Estop, key E-stop, push/pull mushroom | Zinc-coated music wire |
| Button cap/mushroom head | Non-illuminated push button, momentary mushroom, reset, push/twist-to-release E-stop, key E-stop, push/pull mushroom, multi-function | PBT/polycarbonate blend |
| 2-color molded button cap | Non-illuminated push button | PBT/polycarbonate blend |
| Lens | Multi-function | Acetal |
| Lens, knob | Illuminated push button, illuminated momentary mushroom, illuminated selector switch | Polyamide |
| Knob | Non-illuminated selector switch | Glass-filled polyamide |
| Plastic bezel/bushing I | Non-illuminated push button, illuminated push button, momentary mushroom, selector switch, key selector switch, push/twist-to-release E-stop, key E-stop, push/pull mushroom, multi-function, reset | Glass-filled polyamide |
| Plastic bezel/bushing II, jam nut | Pilot light, reset jam nut, reset pushers | Glass-filled PBT |
| Metal bezel/bushing | All metal operators | Zinc |
| Diffuser | Illuminated push button, pilot light | Polycarbonate |
| Legend frames | - | Glass-filled polyamide |
| Plastic mounting ring | All plastic operators | Glass-filled polyamide |
| Metal mounting ring | All metal operators | Chromated zinc |
| Plastic latch | - | Glass-filled polyamide |
| M etal latch | - | Chromated zinc + stainless steel |
| Plastic enclosure | - | PBT/polycarbonate blend |
| M etal enclosure | - | Aluminum |
| Terminal screws | LED module, incandescent module, contact blocks | Zinc-plated steel with chromate |
| Terminals | LED module, incandescent module, contact blocks | Brass with silver-nickel contacts |
| Spring clamps | LED module, incandescent module, contact blocks | Stainless steel |
| Lamp socket | Incandescent module | Brass |
| Housing | Incandescent module, LED module | Glass-filled polyamide |
| Low-voltage terminals | Contact blocks | Gold-plated silver-nickel contacts |
| Low-voltage spanner | Contact blocks | Gold-plated silver-nickel contacts |
| Spanner | Contact blocks | Brass with silver-nickel contacts |
| Boot | Toggle Switch, illuminated push button, non-illuminated push button, multi-function illuminated and non-illuminated | Automotive industry acceptable silicone |


[^0]:    * Replace symbol with $2(2 \mathrm{~m}), 5(5 \mathrm{~m})$, or $10(10 \mathrm{~m})$ for standard cable lengths.
    § Replace symbol with $1(1 \mathrm{~m}), 2(2 \mathrm{~m}), 5(5 \mathrm{~m})$, or $10(10 \mathrm{~m})$ for standard cable lengths
    $\ddagger$ To connect to ArmorBlock Guard I/O.

[^1]:    * Performance Data - see page Important-2 of the Industrial Controls catalog

    Low voltage contacts are recommended for applications below 17V, 5 mA .
    $\ddagger$ Wires less than \#18 may not hold in terminal securely.

