RoHS

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Vishay Semiconductors

High Accuracy Ambient Light Sensor With I²C Interface



Pinning

- 1: SCL
- 2: V_{DD}
- 3: GND
- 4: SDA

DESCRIPTION

VEML7700 is a high accuracy ambient light digital 16-bit resolution sensor in a miniature transparent 6.8 mm x 2.35 mm x 3.0 mm package. It includes a high sensitive photo diode, a low noise amplifier, a 16-bit A/D converter and supports an easy to use I2C bus communication

The ambient light result is as digital value available.

FEATURES

- Package type: surface-mount
- · Package: side view
- Dimensions (L x W x H in mm): 6.8 x 2.35 x 3.0
- · Integrated modules: ambient light sensor (ALS)
- Supply voltage range V_{DD}: 2.5 V to 3.6 V
- Communication via I2C interface
- Floor life: 72 h, MSL 4, according to J-STD-020
- Low shut down current consumption: typ. 0.5 μA
- · Material categorization: for definitions of compliance

please see www.vishay.com/doc?99912

AMBIENT LIGHT FUNCTION

- FiltronTM technology adaption: close to real human eye response
- O-TrimTM technology adoption: ALS output tolerance ≤ 10 %
- 16-bit dynamic range for ambient light detection from 0 lx to about 120 klx with resolution down to 0.0036 lx/ct, supports low transmittance (dark) lens design
- 100 Hz and 120 Hz flicker noise rejection
- Excellent temperature compensation
- · High dynamic detection resolution
- Software shutdown mode control

APPLICATIONS

- · Ambient light sensor for backlight dimming of e.g. TV displays, smart phones, touch phones, PDA, GPS
- Ambient light sensor for industrial on- / off-lighting operation
- Optical switch for consumer, computing, and industrial devices and displays

PRODUCT SU	PRODUCT SUMMARY												
PART NUMBER	OPERATING RANGE (mm)	OPERATING VOLTAGE RANGE (V)	I ² C BUS VOLTAGE RANGE (V)	AMBIENT LIGHT RANGE (lx)	AMBIENT LIGHT RESOLUTION (Ix)	OUTPUT CODE	ADC RESOLUTION PROXIMITY / AMBIENT LIGHT						
VEML7700	n/a	2.5 to 3.6	1.7 to 3.6	0 to 120 000	0.0036	16 bit, I ² C	- / 0.0036						

ORDERING INFORMATION										
ORDERING CODE	PACKAGING	VOLUME (1)	REMARKS							
VEML7700-TR	Tape and reel	MOQ: 2300 (MOQ is one reel)	Side view							
VEML7700-TT	Tape and reel	MOQ: 2200 (MOQ is one reel)	Top view							

Note

(1) MOQ: minimum order quantity



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM F	ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (T _{amb} = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)											
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	MIN.	MAX.	UNIT							
Supply voltage		V_{DD}	0	4	V							
Operation temperature range		T _{amb}	-25	+85	°C							
Storage temperature range		T _{stg}	-25	+85	°C							
Total power dissipation	T _{amb} ≤ 25 °C	P _{tot}	-	50	mW							
Junction temperature		T _j	-	100	°C							

BASIC CHARACTERISTI	CS (T _{amb} = 25 °C, unless otherwise spec	cified)				
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Supply voltage		V_{DD}	2.5	3.3	3.6	V
Shut down current (rem_2)	V _{DD} is 3.3 V	I _{sd}	-	0.5	=	μA
	V_{DD} is 3.3 V, PSM = 11, refresh time 4100 ms	I _{DD}	-	2	-	μA
Operation mode current (rem_2)	V_{DD} is 3.3 V, PSM = 00, refresh time 600 ms	I _{DD}	-	8	-	μA
	V _{DD} is 3.3 V, PSM_EN = 0, refresh time 100 ms	I _{DD}		45	=	μA
I ² C clock rate range		f _{SCL}	10	-	400	kHz
I ² C bus input H-level range	V _{DD} is 3.3 V	V_{ih}	1.3	-	3.6	V
I ² C bus input L-level range	V _{DD} is 3.3 V	V _{il}	-	-	0.4	V
Digital current out (low, current sink)		l _{ol}	3	-	-	mA
Digital resolution (LSB count)	With ALS_GAIN = "01"		-	0.0036	-	lx/step
Detectable minimum illuminance	With ALS_GAIN = "01"	E _{V min.}	-	0.0072	-	lx
Detectable maximum illuminance	With ALS_GAIN = "10"	E _{V max.}	-	120 000	-	lx
Dark offset (rem_2)	With ALS_GAIN = "01"		-	3	-	step

Note

 rem_1: light source: white LED rem_2: light conditions: dark

CIRCUIT BLOCK DIAGRAM

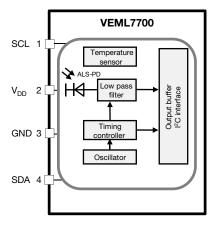


Fig. 1 - Block Diagram

BASIC CHARACTERISTICS (T_{amb} = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)

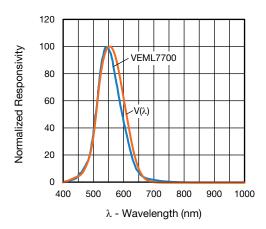


Fig. 2 - Spectral Response

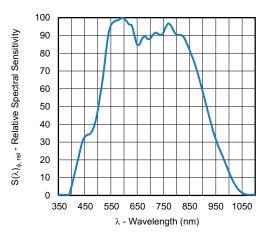


Fig. 3 - White Channel Sensitivity Spectrum

ALS sensitivity spectrum close to human eye photopic curve $v(\lambda)$. Human eye curve adaption achieved by FiltronTM technology.

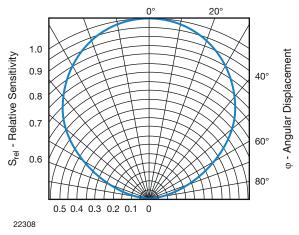


Fig. 4 - Relative Radiant Sensitivity vs. Angular Displacement

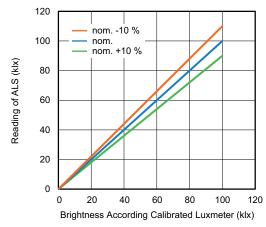


Fig. 5 - ALS measurement deviation between different light sources:



APPLICATION INFORMATION

VEML7700 is a cost effective solution of ambient light sensor with I²C bus interface. The standard serial digital interface is easy to access "Ambient Light Signal" without complex calculation and programming by external controller.

1. Application Circuit

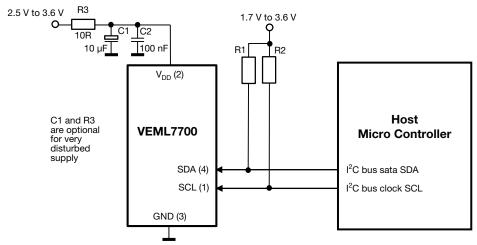


Fig. 6 - Application Diagram

Notes

• Proposed values for the pull-up resistor R1 and R2 should be > 1 k Ω , e.g. 2.2 k Ω to 4.7 k Ω .

For detailed description about set-up and use as well as more application related information see AN: "Designing VEML7700 into an Application"

2. I²C Interface

The VEML7700 contains actual six 16 bit command codes for operation control, parameter setup, and result buffering. All registers are accessible via I²C communication. Figure 7 shows the basic I²C communication with VEML7700.

The built in I²C interface is compatible with I²C modes "standard" and "fast": 10 kHz to 400 kHz.

 I^2C H-level range = 1.3 V to 3.6 V.

Please refer to the I²C specification from NXP for details.



Fig. 7 - Send Byte / Receive Byte Protocol

Register Addresses

VEML7700 has actual six user accessible 16 bit command codes.

The addresses are 00h to 06h (03h not defined / reserved).

Device Address

The VEML7700 has a fix slave address for the host programming and accessing selection.

The slave address (7 bit) is set to 0010000 = 0x10.

The least significant bit (LSB) defines read or write mode.

According 8 bit the bus address is then $0010\ 0000 = 20h$ for write and $0010\ 0001 = 21h$ for read.

Auto-Memorization

VEML7700 can memorize the last ambient data before shutdown and keep this data before waking up.

When VEML7700 is in shutdown mode, the host can freely read this data via read command directly.

When VEML7700 wakes up, the data will be refreshed by new detection.

ARE SUBJECT TO SPECIFIC DISCLAIMERS, SET FORTH AT www.vishav.com/doc?91000

Interrupt pin not available for VEML7700

COMMAND REG	ISTER FORMAT			
COMMAND CODE	REGISTER NAME	BIT	FUNCTION / DESCRIPTION	R/W
00	ALS_CONF_0	15:0	ALS gain, integration time, interrupt, and shutdown	W
01	ALS WH	15:8	ALS high threshold window setting (MSB)	W
O I	ALS_WH	7:0	ALS high threshold window setting (LSB)	W
02	ALS WL	15:8	ALS low threshold window setting (MSB)	W
02	ALS_VVL	7:0	ALS low threshold window setting (LSB)	W
03	Power saving	15:0	Set (15 : 3) 0000 0000 0000 0b	
04	ALS	15:8	MSB 8 bits data of whole ALS 16 bits	R
04	ALS	7:0	LSB 8 bits data of whole ALS 16 bits	R
05	WHITE	15:8	MSB 8 bits data of whole WHITE 16 bits	R
05	VVFILLE	7:0	LSB 8 bits data of whole WHITE 16 bits	R
06	ALS_INT	15:0	ALS INT trigger event	R

Note

• Command code 0 default value is 01 = devices is shut down

Command Code #0: Configuration Register

Register address = 00h

The command code #0 is for configuration of the ambient light measurements.

REGISTER NAME	BIT	FUNCTION / DESCRIPTION	R/W
Reserved	15 : 13	Set 000b	W
ALS_GAIN	12:11	Gain selection 00 = ALS gain x 1 01 = ALS gain x 2 10 = ALS gain x (1/8) 11 = ALS gain x (1/4)	W
reserved	10	Set 0b	W
ALS_IT	9:6	ALS integration time setting 1100 = 25 ms 1000 = 50 ms 0000 = 100 ms 0001 = 200 ms 0010 = 400 ms 0011 = 800 ms	w
ALS_PERS	5:4	ALS persistence protect number setting $00 = 1$ $01 = 2$ $10 = 4$ $11 = 8$	W
Reserved	3:2	Set 00b	W
ALS_INT_EN	1	ALS interrupt enable setting 0 = ALS INT disable 1 = ALS INT enable	w
ALS_SD	0	ALS shut down setting 0 = ALS power on 1 = ALS shut down	w

Note

• Light level [Ix] is (ALS OUTPUT DATA [dec.] / ALS Gain x responsivity). Please study also the application note



Command Code #1: High Threshold Windows Setting

Command code address = 01h. Once enable INT function and use high / low windows threshold, bit 15:0 provides 16 bit register for high bound threshold windows setting.

TABI	TABLE 2 - HIGH THRESHOLD WINDOWS SETTING #1														
Bit 15	Bit 15 Bit 14 Bit 13 Bit 12 Bit 11 Bit 10 Bit 9 Bit 8 Bit 7 Bit 6 Bit 5 Bit 4 Bit 3 Bit 2 Bit 1 Bit 0											Bit 0			
							Desci	ription							
	ALS high threshold window setting (15:8 MSB 8 bits of whole 16 bits)														
	ALS high threshold window setting (7:0 LSB 8 bits of whole 16 bits)														

Command Code #2: Low Threshold Windows Setting

Command code address = 02h. Once enable INT function and use high / low windows threshold, bit 15:0 provides 16 bit register for low bound threshold windows setting.

TABI	TABLE 3 - LOW THRESHOLD WINDOWS SETTING #2												
Bit 15	Bit 15 Bit 14 Bit 13 Bit 12 Bit 11 Bit 10 Bit 9 Bit 8 Bit 7 Bit 6 Bit 5 Bit 4 Bit 3 Bit 2 Bit 1 Bit 0											Bit 0	
	Description												
	ALS low threshold window setting (15:8 MSB 8 bits of whole 16 bits)												
	ALS low threshold window setting (7:0 LSB 8 bits of whole 16 bits)												

Command Code #3: Power Saving Mode: PSM

Command code address = 03h. Bits 2 and 1 define the power saving modes. Bits 15:3 are reserved.

TABLE 4 - POWER SAVING MODES									
REGISTER NAME	BIT	FUNCTION / DESCRIPTION	R/W						
PSM	2:1	Power saving mode; see table "Refresh time" 00 = mode 1 01 = mode 2 10 = mode 3 11 = mode 4	W						
PSM_EN	0	Power saving mode enable setting 0 = disable 1 = enable	W						

Command Code #4: ALS High Resolution Output Data

Command code address = 04h. To access 16 bit high resolution ALS output, it is suitable to follow read protocol to read from command code 04 16 bits register.

TAB	TABLE 5 - ALS HIGH RESOLUTION OUTPUT DATA #4													
Bit 15 Bit 14 Bit 13 Bit 12 Bit 11 Bit 10 Bit 9 Bit 8 Bit 7 Bit 6 Bit 5 Bit 4 Bit 3 Bit 2 Bit 1 Bit 0											Bit 0			
	Description													
	ALS high resolution output data (15 : 8 MSB 8 bits of whole 16 bits)													
	ALS high resolution output data (7:0 LSB 8 bits of whole 16 bits)													

Command Code #5: White Channel Output Data

Command code address = 05h. To access 16 bit WHITE output, it is suitable to follow read protocol to read from command code 05 16 bits register.

TABI	TABLE 6 - WHITE CHANNEL OUTPUT DATA #5												
Bit 15 Bit 14 Bit 13 Bit 12 Bit 11 Bit 10 Bit 9 Bit 8 Bit 7 Bit 6 Bit 5 Bit 4 Bit 3 Bit 2 Bit 1 Bit 0													
	Description												
	WHITE output data (15 : 8 MSB 8 bits of whole 16 bits)												
	WHITE output data (7 : 0 LSB 8 bits of whole 16 bits)												



Command Code #6: Interrupt Status

Command code address = 06h. Bit 15 defines interrupt flag while trigger occurred due to data crossing low threshold windows. Bit 14 defines interrupt flag while trigger occurred due to data crossing high threshold windows.

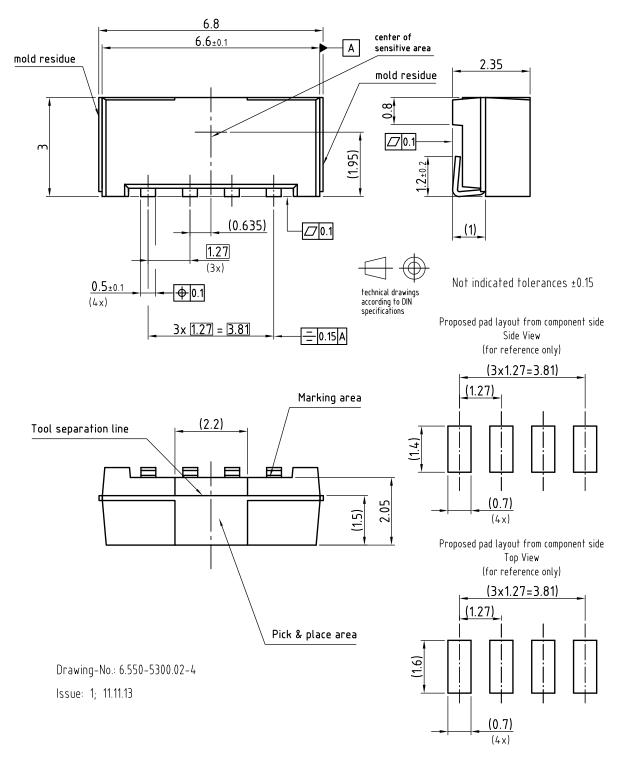
TABLE 7 -	INTERRUPT	STATUS #6						
Bit 15	Bit 14	Bit 13 to 0						
int_th_low	int_th_low int_th_high reserved							
		Description						
int_th	n_low	R bit. Indicated a low threshold exceed						
int_th	int_th_high R bit. Indicated a high threshold exceed							

REFRESH TIME DETERMINATION OF PSM

VEML7700's refresh time can be determined by PSM and ALS_IT setting in power saving mode (PSM). Cooperating with the command register setting, the designer has a flexible method in defining the timing, power consumption, and sensitivity for light data collection.

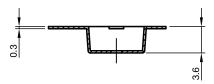
REFRESH TIME, I _{DD} , AND RESOLUTION RELATION					
ALS_GAIN	PSM	ALS_IT	REFRESH TIME (ms)	I _{DD} (μA)	RESOLUTION (lx/bit)
01	00	0000	600	8	0.0288
01	01	0000	1100	5	0.0288
01	10	0000	2100	3	0.0288
01	11	0000	4100	2	0.0288
01	00	0001	700	13	0.0144
01	01	0001	1200	8	0.0144
01	10	0001	2200	5	0.0144
01	11	0001	4200	3	0.0144
01	00	0010	900	20	0.0072
01	01	0010	1400	13	0.0072
01	10	0010	2400	8	0.0072
01	11	0010	4400	5	0.0072
01	00	0011	1300	28	0.0036
01	01	0011	1800	20	0.0036
01	10	0011	2800	13	0.0036
01	11	0011	4800	8	0.0036

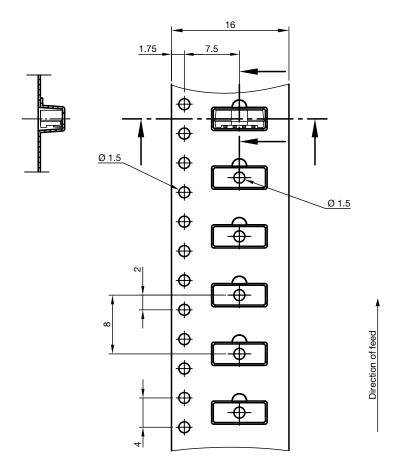
PACKAGE DIMENSIONS in millimeters





TAPING SIDE VIEW (-TR VERSION) in millimeters



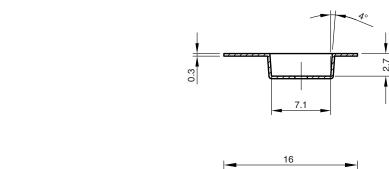


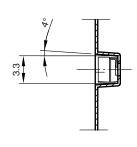
Drawing-No.: 9.700-5342.01-4

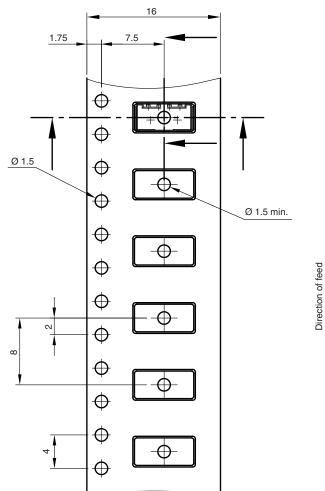
Issue: 2; 12.06.13

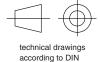
technical drawings according to DIN specifications

TAPING TOP VIEW (-TT VERSION) in millimeters









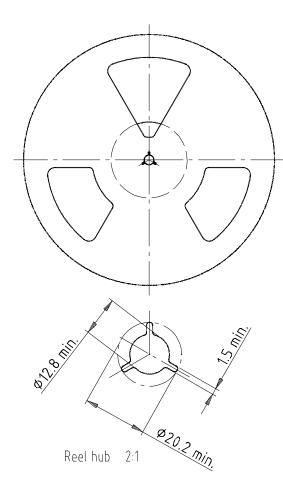
specifications

Drawing-No.: 9.700-5341.01-4

Issue: 2: 23.03.09

21666

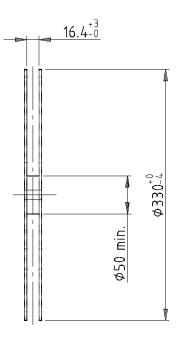
REEL DIMENSIONS in millimeters



Drawing-No.: 9.800-5052.V2-4

Issue: 1; 07.05.02

16734



Form of the leave open of the wheel is supplier specific.

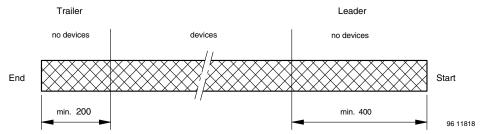
Dimension acc. to IEC EN 60 286-3

Tape width 16



technical drawings according to DIN specifications

LEADER AND TRAILER DIMENSIONS in millimeters





REFLOW SOLDER PROFILE

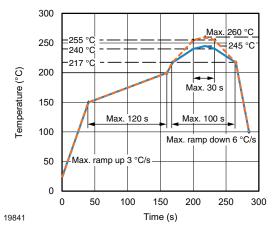


Fig. 8 - Lead (Pb)-free Reflow Solder Profile According to J-STD-020

DRYPACK

Devices are packed in moisture barrier bags (MBB) to prevent the products from moisture absorption during transportation and storage. Each bag contains a desiccant.

FLOOR LIFE

Floor life (time between soldering and removing from MBB) must not exceed the time indicated on MBB label:

Floor life: 72 h

Conditions: T_{amb} < 30 °C, RH < 60 %

Moisture sensitivity level 4, according to J-STD-020.

DRYING

In case of moisture absorption devices should be baked before soldering. Conditions see J-STD-020 or label. Devices taped on reel dry using recommended conditions 192 h at 40 $^{\circ}$ C (+ 5 $^{\circ}$ C), RH < 5 $^{\circ}$ K.



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