

## High Pulse Load Carbon Film MELF Resistors



CMA 0204 and CMB 0207 carbon film MELF resistors with advanced pulse load capability are the perfect choice for the protection of circuitry with signal or mains input lines from surge pulses. The resistors are also suitable for circuits exposed to high levels of electromagnetic interference or electrostatic discharge. The applications are in all fields of automotive, telecommunication, industrial, and medical equipment.

### FEATURES

- CMB 0207 tested and certified according to EN IEC 62368-1, Annex G10 (includes former requirements of IEC 60065, 14.2.a)
- Surge voltage capability up to 10 kV 1.2/50  $\mu$ s pulse
- Up to 16 kV contact ESD capability, human body model <sup>(1)</sup>
- Up to 15 kV contact ESD capability, IEC 61000-4-2 <sup>(1)</sup>
- AEC-Q200 qualified
- Intrinsic sulfur resistance
- Special carbon film technology
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)

### APPLICATIONS

- Automotive
- Telecommunication
- Industrial
- Medical equipment

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS		
DESCRIPTION	CMA 0204	CMB 0207
DIN size	0204	0207
Metric size code	RC3715M	RC6123M
Resistance range	10 $\Omega$ to 100 k $\Omega$	2.2 $\Omega$ to 1.5 M $\Omega$
Resistance tolerance	$\pm 2 \%$	$\pm 5 \%$ ; $\pm 2 \%$ ; $\pm 1 \%$
Temperature coefficient	See TCR graph	
Rated dissipation, $P_{70}$ <sup>(2)</sup>	0.4 W	1.0 W
Operating voltage, $U_{max}$ , AC <sub>RMS</sub> /DC	200 V	500 V
Permissible film temperature, $\vartheta_{F max}$ <sup>(2)</sup>	155 $^{\circ}$ C	
Operating temperature range <sup>(3)</sup>	-55 $^{\circ}$ C to 155 $^{\circ}$ C	
Permissible voltage against ambient (insulation): 1 min; $U_{ins}$	300 V	750 V
Internal thermal resistance <sup>(2)</sup>	46 K/W	26 K/W
Failure rate: FIT <sub>observed</sub>	$\leq 0.05 \times 10^{-9}/h$	

### Notes

- (1) To omit flash-overs, a specific test setup is required for ESD tests on small component sizes
- (2) Please refer to APPLICATION INFORMATION below
- (3) Please refer to table MAXIMUM RESISTANCE CHANGE AT RATED DISSIPATION, see below

### APPLICATION INFORMATION

When the resistor dissipates power, a temperature rise above the ambient temperature occurs, dependent on the thermal resistance of the assembled resistor together with the printed circuit board. The rated dissipation applies only if the permitted film temperature is not exceeded.

Please consider the application note "Thermal Management in Surface-Mounted Resistor Applications" ([www.vishay.com/doc?28844](http://www.vishay.com/doc?28844)) for information on the general nature of thermal resistance.

These resistors do not feature a limited lifetime when operated within the permissible limits. However, resistance value drift increasing over operating time may result in exceeding a limit acceptable to the specific application, thereby establishing a functional lifetime.



MAXIMUM RESISTANCE CHANGE AT RATED DISSIPATION			
OPERATION MODE		STANDARD	POWER
Rated dissipation, $P_{70}$	CMA 0204	0.25 W	0.4 W
	CMB 0207	0.4 W	1 W
Operating temperature range		-55 °C to 125 °C	-55 °C to 155 °C
Permissible film temperature, $\vartheta_F$ max.		125 °C	155 °C
Max. resistance change at $P_{70}$ for resistance range, $ \Delta R/R $ after:	CMA 0204	10 $\Omega$ to 10 k $\Omega$	10 $\Omega$ to 10 k $\Omega$
	CMB 0207	2.2 $\Omega$ to 10 k $\Omega$	2.2 $\Omega$ to 10 k $\Omega$
		1000 h	$\leq 0.5 \%$
		8000 h	$\leq 1 \%$

**Note**

- The presented operation modes do not refer to different types of resistors, but actually show examples of different loads, that lead to different film temperatures and different achievable load-life stability (drift) of the resistance value. A suitable low thermal resistance of the circuit board assembly must be safeguarded in order to maintain the film temperature of the resistors within the specified limits. Please consider the application note "Thermal Management in Surface-Mounted Resistor Applications" ([www.vishay.com/doc?28844](http://www.vishay.com/doc?28844)) for information on the general nature of thermal resistance

TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENT AND RESISTANCE RANGE				
TYPE / SIZE	TCR	TOLERANCE	RESISTANCE	E-SERIES
CMA 0204	See TCR graph	$\pm 2 \%$	10 $\Omega$ to 100 k $\Omega$	E24
CMB 0207		$\pm 5 \%$	2.2 $\Omega$ to 15 $\Omega$	
		$\pm 2 \%$	16 $\Omega$ to 1.5 M $\Omega$	E24; E96
		$\pm 1 \%$	16 $\Omega$ to 1 M $\Omega$	

PACKAGING						
TYPE / SIZE	CODE	QUANTITY	PACKAGING STYLE	WIDTH	PITCH	PACKAGING DIMENSIONS
CMA 0204	B3 = BL	3000	Antistatic blister tape acc. IEC 60286-3 Type 2a	8 mm	4 mm	$\varnothing$ 180 mm / 7"
	B0	10 000				$\varnothing$ 330 mm / 13"
CMB 0207	B2	2000		12 mm		$\varnothing$ 180 mm / 7"
	B7	7000				$\varnothing$ 330 mm / 13"

**PART NUMBER AND PRODUCT DESCRIPTION**

Part Number: CMA02040X4701GB300

C	M	A	0	2	0	4	0	X	4	7	0	1	G	B	3	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

TYPE / SIZE	VERSION	TCR	RESISTANCE	TOLERANCE	PACKAGING
CMA0204 CMB0207	0 = neutral	X = no indication	3 digit value 1 digit multiplier <b>Multiplier</b> 8 = *10 <sup>-2</sup> 9 = *10 <sup>-1</sup> 0 = *10 <sup>0</sup> 1 = *10 <sup>1</sup> 2 = *10 <sup>2</sup> 3 = *10 <sup>3</sup> 4 = *10 <sup>4</sup>	J = $\pm 5 \%$ G = $\pm 2 \%$ F = $\pm 1 \%$	B0 B2 B3 B7

Product Description: CMA 0204 2 % BL 4K7

CMA	0204	2 %	BL	4K7
TYPE	SIZE	TOLERANCE	PACKAGING	RESISTANCE
CMA CMB	0204 0207	$\pm 5 \%$ $\pm 2 \%$ $\pm 1 \%$	B0 B2 B3 B7	100R = 100 $\Omega$ 4K7 = 4.7 k $\Omega$

**Note**

- Products can be ordered using either the PART NUMBER or the PRODUCT DESCRIPTION



## DESCRIPTION

Production is strictly controlled and follows an extensive set of instructions established for reproducibility. A homogeneous and dense carbon film is deposited on a high grade ceramic body (Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>). Nickel plated steel termination caps are firmly pressed on the coated rods. Where applicable, a special laser is used to achieve the target value by smoothly cutting a helical groove in the resistive layer without damaging the ceramics. The resistors are covered by protective coating designed for electrical, mechanical and climatic protection. The terminations receive a final pure matte tin on nickel plating. Four (E24), respectively five (E96) color code rings designate the resistance value and tolerance in accordance with **IEC 60062** <sup>(1)</sup>.

The result of the determined production is verified by an extensive testing procedure performed on 100 % of the individual resistors. This includes full screening for the elimination of products with a potential risk of early life failures according to EN 140401-803, 2.1.2.2. Only accepted products are laid directly into the blister tape in accordance with **IEC 60286-3, Type 2a** <sup>(1)</sup>.

## ASSEMBLY

The resistors are suitable for processing on automatic SMD assembly systems. They are suitable for automatic soldering using wave, reflow or vapor phase as shown in **IEC 61760-1** <sup>(1)</sup>. The encapsulation is resistant to all cleaning solvents commonly used in the electronics industry, including alcohols, esters and aqueous solutions. The suitability of conformal coatings, potting compounds and their processes, if applied, shall be qualified by appropriate means to ensure the long term stability of the whole system.

The resistors are completely lead (Pb)-free, the pure matte tin plating provides compatibility with lead (Pb)-free and lead containing soldering processes. Solderability is specified for 2 years after production or requalification, however, excellent solderability is proven after extended storage in excess of 10 years. The permitted storage time is 20 years. The immunity of the plating against tin whisker growth has been proven under extensive testing.

## Notes

- (1) The quoted IEC standards are also released as EN standards with the same number and identical contents
- (2) The IEC 62474 list of declarable substances is maintained in a dedicated database, which is available at <http://std.iec.ch/iec62474>
- (3) The Global Automotive Declarable Substance List (GADSL) is maintained by the American Chemistry Council and available at [www.gadsl.org](http://www.gadsl.org)
- (4) The SVHC list is maintained by the European Chemical Agency (ECHA) and available at <http://echa.europa.eu/candidate-list-table>

## MATERIALS

Vishay acknowledges the following systems for the regulation of hazardous substances:

- IEC 62474, Material Declaration for Products of and for the Electrotechnical Industry, with the list of declarable substances given therein <sup>(2)</sup>
- The Global Automotive Declarable Substance List (GADSL) <sup>(3)</sup>
- The REACH regulation (1907/2006/EC) and the related list of substances with very high concern (SVHC) <sup>(4)</sup> for its supply chain

The products do not contain any of the banned substances as per IEC 62474, GADSL, or the SVHC list, see [www.vishay.com/how/leadfree](http://www.vishay.com/how/leadfree).

Hence the products fully comply with the following directives:

- 2000/53/EC End-of-Life Vehicle Directive (ELV) and Annex II (ELV II)
- 2011/65/EU Restriction of the Use of Hazardous Substances Directive (RoHS) with amendment 2015/863/EU
- 2012/19/EU Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment Directive (WEEE)

Vishay pursues the elimination of conflict minerals from its supply chain, see the Conflict Minerals Policy at [www.vishay.com/doc?49037](http://www.vishay.com/doc?49037).

## APPROVALS

Where applicable the resistors are tested in accordance with **EN 140 401-803** which refers to **EN 60115-1, EN 60115-8** and the variety of environmental test procedures of the **IEC 60068** <sup>(1)</sup> series.

Vishay Beyschlag has achieved “**Approval of Manufacturer**” in accordance with **IECQ 03-1**. The release certificate for “**Technology Approval Schedule**” in accordance with **CECC 240001** based on **IECQ 03-3-1** is granted for the Vishay Beyschlag manufacturing process.

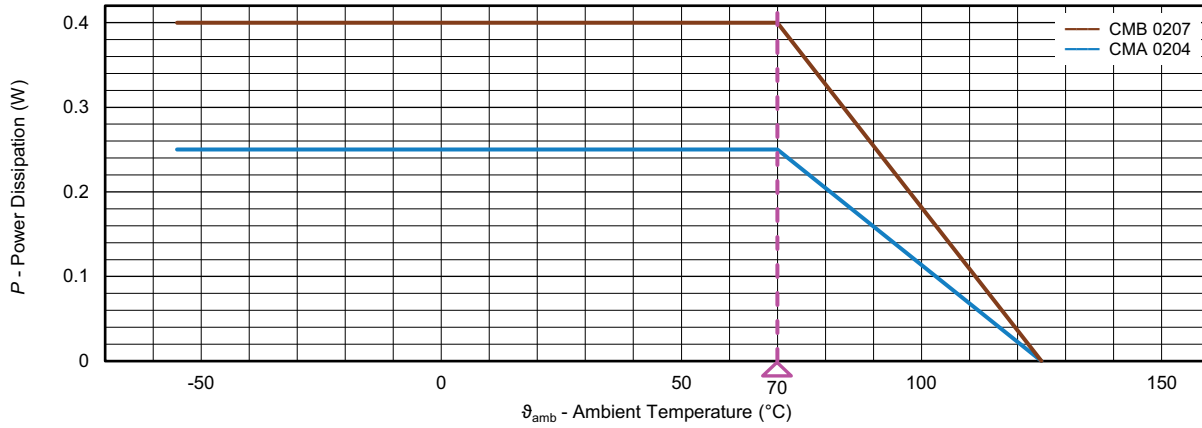
The resistors are qualified according to AEC-Q200. CMB 0207 is tested and certified according to EN IEC 62368-1, Annex G.10.

## RELATED PRODUCTS

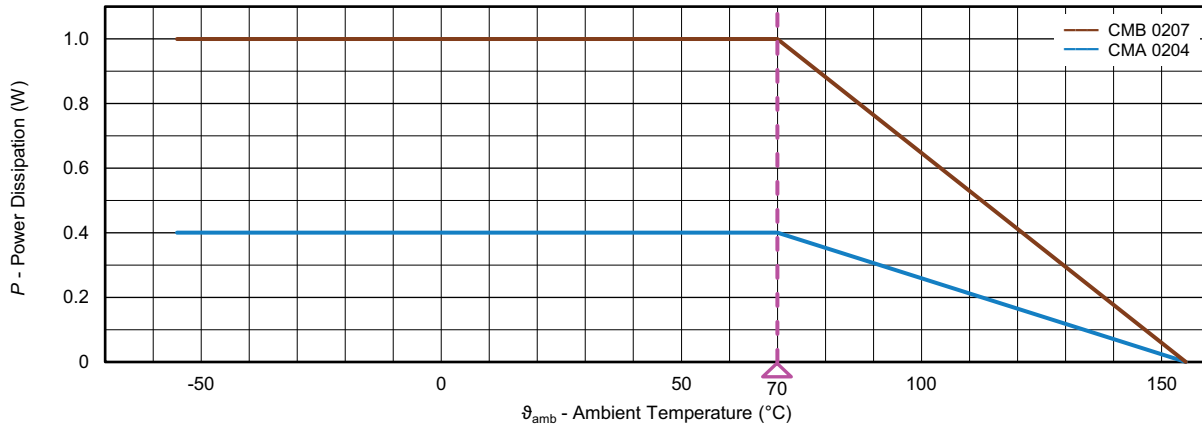
- “Professional Thin Film MELF Resistors”  
[www.vishay.com/doc?28713](http://www.vishay.com/doc?28713)
- “Precision Thin Film MELF Resistors”  
[www.vishay.com/doc?28714](http://www.vishay.com/doc?28714)



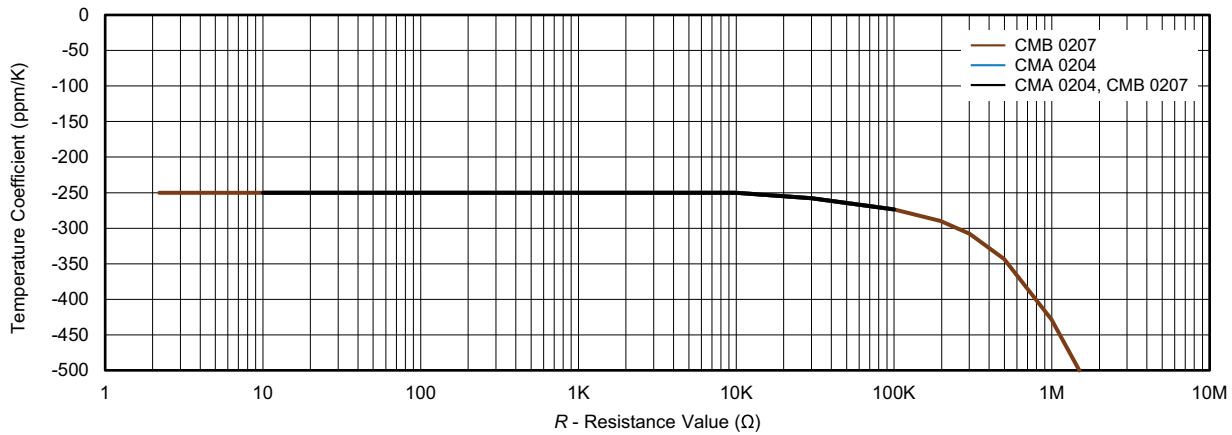
FUNCTIONAL PERFORMANCE



Derating - Standard Operation



Derating - Power Operation

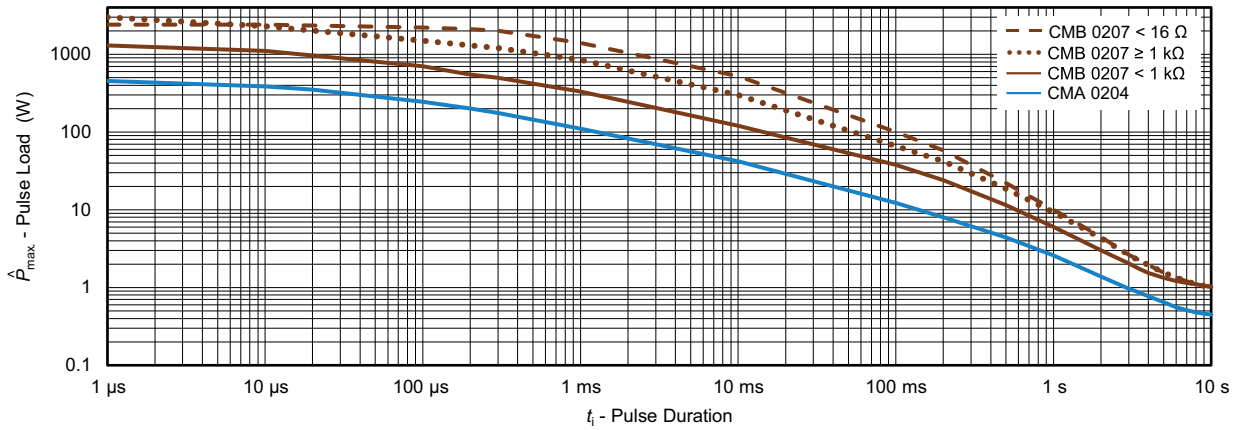


Typical curve for carbon film according to applicable resistance value range

Temperature Coefficient (TCR)

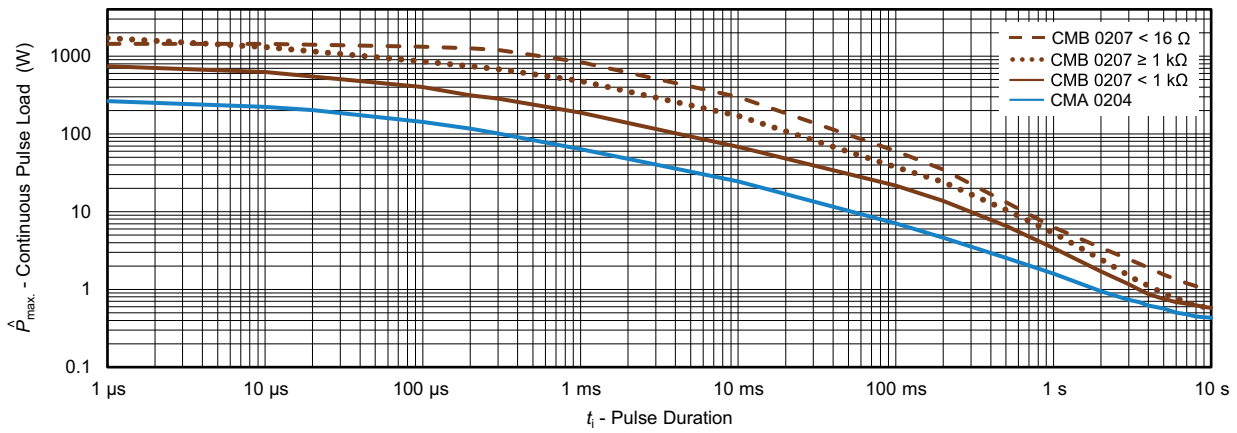


## FUNCTIONAL PERFORMANCE



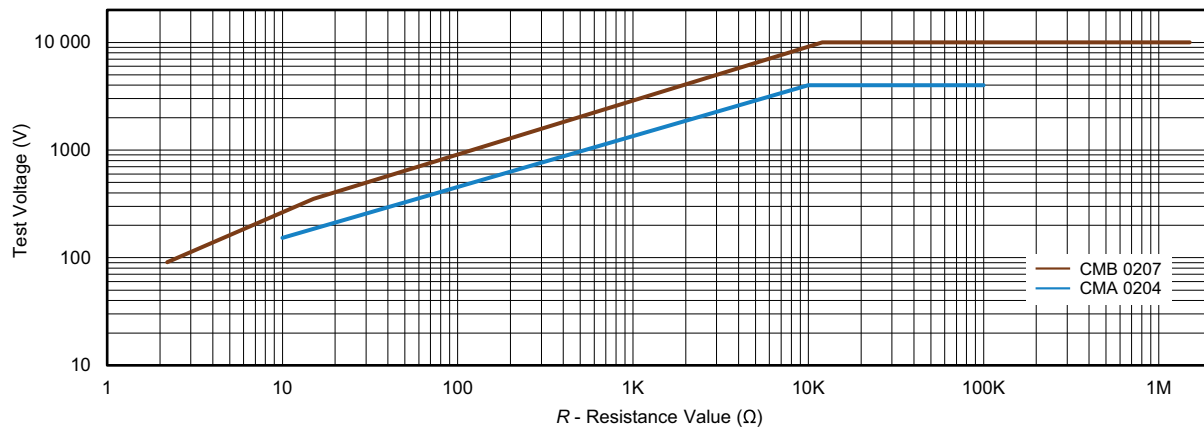
Maximum pulse load, single pulse; applicable if  $\bar{P} \rightarrow 0$  and  $n \leq 1000$  and  $\hat{U} \leq 4$  kV (CMB); or  $\hat{U} \leq 2$  kV (CMA); for permissible resistance change  $\pm (0.5 \% R + 0.01 \Omega)$

### Single Pulse



Maximum pulse load, continuous pulse; applicable if  $\bar{P} \leq P(\vartheta_{amb})$  and  $\hat{U} \leq 4$  kV (CMB); or  $\hat{U} \leq 2$  kV (CMA); for permissible resistance change  $\pm (0.5 \% R + 0.01 \Omega)$

### Continuous Pulse

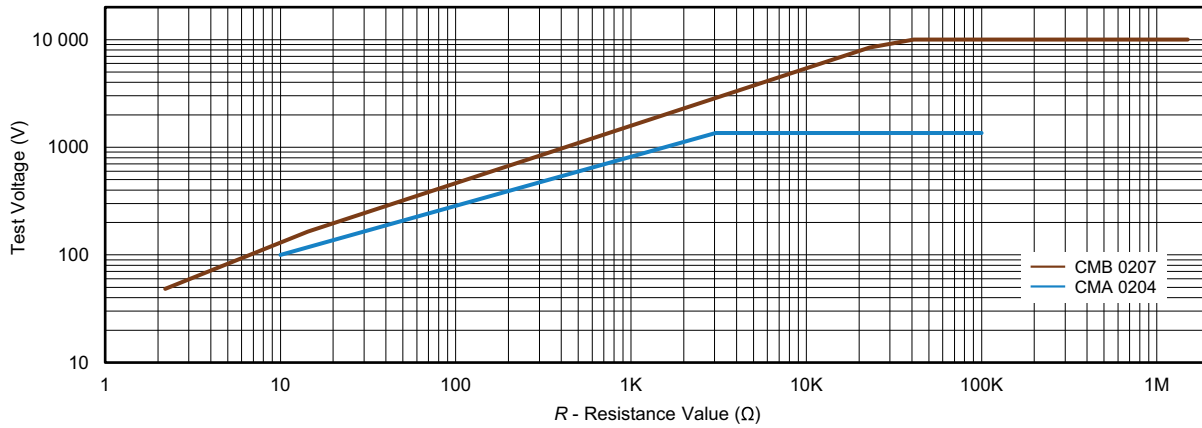


Pulse load rating in accordance with IEC 60115-1, clause 4.27;  $1.2 \mu s / 50 \mu s$ ; 5 pulses at 12 s intervals; for permissible resistance change  $\pm (0.5 \% R + 0.05 \Omega)$

### 1.2 / 50 Pulse

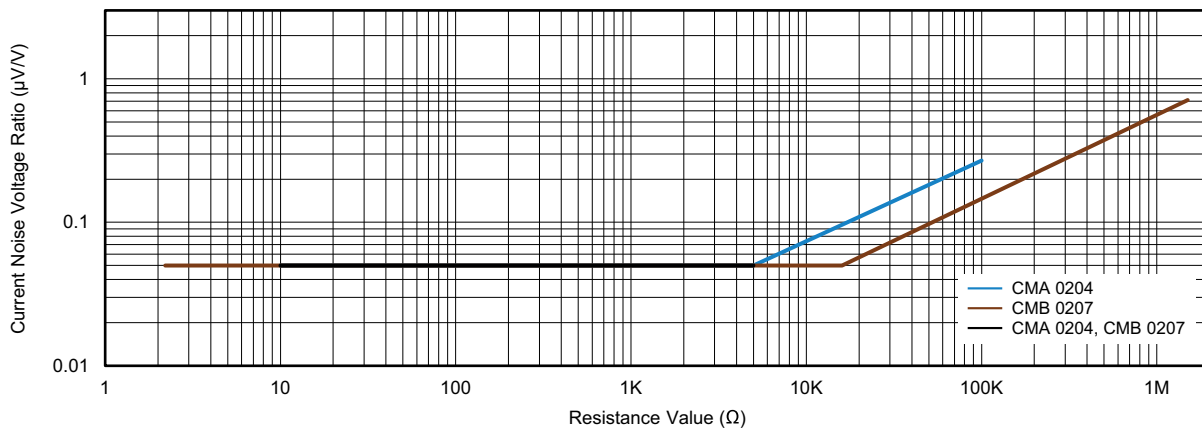


## FUNCTIONAL PERFORMANCE



Pulse load rating in accordance with IEC 60115-1, clause 4.27; 10 μs / 700 μs; 10 pulses at 1 minute intervals; for permissible resistance change ± (0.5 % R + 0.05 Ω)

### 10 / 700 Pulse



In accordance with IEC 60195

### Current Noise Voltage Ratio



**TESTS AND REQUIREMENTS**

All tests are carried out in accordance with the following specifications:

- EN 60115-1, generic specification
- EN 60115-8, sectional specification
- EN 140401-803, detail specification
- IEC 60068-2-xx, test methods

The parameters stated in the Test Procedures and Requirements table are based on the required tests and permitted limits of EN 140401-803. The table presents only the most important tests, for the full test schedule refer to the documents listed above. However, some additional tests and a number of improvements against those minimum requirements have been included.

The testing also covers most of the requirements specified by EIA/ECA-703 and JIS-C-5201-1.

The tests are carried out under standard atmospheric conditions in accordance with IEC 60068-1, 4.3, whereupon the following values are applied:

- Temperature: 15 °C to 35 °C
- Relative humidity: 25 % to 75 %
- Air pressure: 86 kPa to 106 kPa (860 mbar to 1060 mbar).

A climatic category LCT / UCT / 56 is applied, defined by the lower category temperature (LCT), the upper category temperature (UCT), and the duration of exposure in the damp heat, steady state test (56 days).

The components are mounted for testing on printed circuit boards in accordance with EN 60115-8, 2.4.2, unless otherwise specified.

TEST PROCEDURES AND REQUIREMENTS				
EN 60115-1 CLAUSE	IEC 60068-2 (1) TEST METHOD	TEST	PROCEDURE	REQUIREMENTS PERMISSIBLE CHANGE ( $\Delta R$ )
			Stability for product types:	
			CMA 0204	10 $\Omega$ to 100 k $\Omega$
			CMB 0207	2.2 $\Omega$ to 1.5 M $\Omega$
4.5	-	Resistance	-	$\pm 1 \% R$ ; $\pm 2 \% R$ ; $\pm 5 \% R$
4.8	-	Temperature coefficient	At (20 / -55 / 20) °C and (20 / 125 / 20) °C	see Temperature Coefficient graph
4.25.1	-	Endurance at 70 °C: standard operation mode	$U = \sqrt{P_{70} \times R} \leq U_{max.}$ ; whichever is the less severe; 1.5 h on; 0.5 h off; 70 °C; 1000 h  70 °C; 8000 h	$R \leq 10 \text{ k}\Omega$ : $\pm (0.5 \% R + 0.05 \Omega)$ $R > 10 \text{ k}\Omega$ : $\pm (1 \% R + 0.05 \Omega)$ $R \leq 10 \text{ k}\Omega$ : $\pm (1 \% R + 0.05 \Omega)$ $R > 10 \text{ k}\Omega$ : $\pm (2 \% R + 0.05 \Omega)$
	-	Endurance at 70 °C: power operation mode	$U = \sqrt{P_{70} \times R} \leq U_{max.}$ ; whichever is the less severe; 1.5 h on; 0.5 h off; 70 °C; 1000 h  70 °C; 8000 h	$R \leq 10 \text{ k}\Omega$ : $\pm (1 \% R + 0.05 \Omega)$ $R > 10 \text{ k}\Omega$ : $\pm (2 \% R + 0.05 \Omega)$ $R \leq 10 \text{ k}\Omega$ : $\pm (2 \% R + 0.05 \Omega)$ $R > 10 \text{ k}\Omega$ : $\pm (4 \% R + 0.05 \Omega)$
4.25.3	-	Endurance at upper category temperature	125 °C; 1000 h 155 °C; 1000 h	$\pm (2 \% R + 0.05 \Omega)$ $\pm (4 \% R + 0.05 \Omega)$
4.24	78 (Cab)	Damp heat, steady state	(40 $\pm$ 2) °C; 56 days; (93 $\pm$ 3) % RH	$\pm (1 \% R + 0.1 \Omega)$
4.37	67 (Cy)	Damp heat, steady state, accelerated	(85 $\pm$ 2) °C (85 $\pm$ 5) % RH $U = \sqrt{0.3 \times P_{70} \times R} \leq 100 \text{ V}$ and $U = 0.3 \times U_{max.}$ ; (the smaller value is valid) 1000 h	$\pm (2 \% R + 0.1 \Omega)$
4.23	2 (Bb) 30 (Db) 1 (Ab) 13 (M) 30 (Db) -	Climatic sequence:	UCT; 16 h 55 °C; 24 h; $\geq 90 \% \text{ RH}$ ; 1 cycle LCT; 2 h 8.5 kPa; 2 h; (25 $\pm$ 10) °C 55 °C; 24 h; $\geq 90 \% \text{ RH}$ ; 5 cycles $U = \sqrt{P_{70} \times R} \leq U_{max.}$ ; 1 min LCT = -55 °C; UCT = 155 °C	$\pm (1 \% R + 0.1 \Omega)$
4.23.2		dry heat		
4.23.3		damp heat, cyclic		
4.23.4		cold		
4.23.5		low air pressure		
4.23.6		damp heat, cyclic		
4.23.7	DC load			

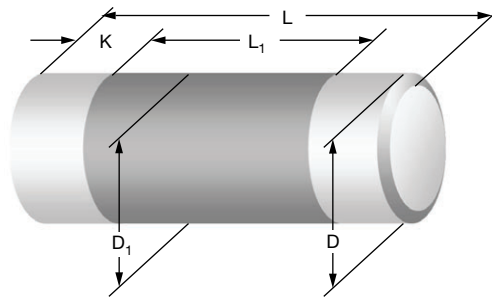


TEST PROCEDURES AND REQUIREMENTS				
EN 60115-1 CLAUSE	IEC 60068-2 (1) TEST METHOD	TEST	PROCEDURE	REQUIREMENTS PERMISSIBLE CHANGE ( $\Delta R$ )
			Stability for product types:	
			CMA 0204	10 $\Omega$ to 100 k $\Omega$
			CMB 0207	2.2 $\Omega$ to 1.5 M $\Omega$
-	1 (Aa)	Cold	-55 °C; 2 h	$\pm (0.5 \% R + 0.1 \Omega)$
4.19	14 (Na)	Rapid change of temperature	30 min at LCT; 30 min at UCT; LCT = -55 °C; UCT = 125 °C  5 cycles 1000 cycles	$\pm (0.5 \% R + 0.1 \Omega)$ $\pm (1.5 \% R + 0.1 \Omega)$
4.13	-	Short time overload; standard operation mode	$U = 2.5 \times \sqrt{P_{70} \times R} \leq 2 \times U_{max.}$ ; whichever is the less severe; 5 s	$\pm (0.25 \% R + 0.1 \Omega)$
		Short time overload; power operation mode	$U = 2.5 \times \sqrt{P_{70} \times R} \leq 2 \times U_{max.}$ ; whichever is the less severe; 5 s	$\pm (0.5 \% R + 0.1 \Omega)$
4.22	6 (Fc)	Vibration	Endurance by sweeping; 10 Hz to 2000 Hz; no resonance; amplitude $\leq 1.5$ mm or $\leq 200$ m/s <sup>2</sup> ; 7.5 h	$\pm (0.25 \% R + 0.1 \Omega)$
4.38	-	Electrostatic discharge (human body model)	IEC 61340-3-1 (1); 3 pos. + 3 neg. (equivalent to MIL-STD-883, method 3015) CMA 0204: 6 kV CMB 0207: 16 kV	$\pm (0.5 \% R + 0.05 \Omega)$
4.17	58 (Td)	Solderability	Solder bath method; SnPb40; non-activated flux; (215 $\pm$ 3) °C; (3 $\pm$ 0.3) s	Good tinning ( $\geq 95$ % covered); no visible damage
			Solder bath method; SnAg3Cu0.5 or SnAg3.5; non-activated flux; (235 $\pm$ 3) °C; (2 $\pm$ 0.2) s	Good tinning ( $\geq 95$ % covered); no visible damage
4.18	58 (Td)	Resistance to soldering heat	Solder bath method; (260 $\pm$ 5) °C; (10 $\pm$ 1) s	$\pm (0.5 \% R + 0.1 \Omega)$
			Reflow method 2 (IR / forced gas convection); (260 $\pm$ 5) °C; (10 $\pm$ 1) s	$\pm (0.25 \% R + 0.1 \Omega)$
4.29	45 (XA)	Component solvent resistance	Isopropyl alcohol; 50 °C; method 2	No visible damage
4.30	45 (XA)	Solvent resistance of marking	Isopropyl alcohol; 50 °C; method 1, toothbrush	Marking legible; no visible damage
4.32	21 (Ue <sub>3</sub> )	Shear (adhesion)	45 N	No visible damage
4.33	21 (Ue <sub>1</sub> )	Substrate bending	Depth 2 mm, 3 times	No visible damage; no open circuit in bent position CMA 0204: $\pm (0.25 \% R + 0.1 \Omega)$ CMB 0207: $\pm (0.5 \% R + 0.1 \Omega)$
4.7	-	Voltage proof	$U_{RMS} = U_{ins}$ ; 60 s	No flashover or breakdown
4.35	-	Flammability	IEC 60695-11-5 (1), needle flame test; 10 s	No burning after 30 s

**Note**

(1) The quoted IEC standards are also released as EN standards with the same number and identical contents



**DIMENSIONS**


DIMENSIONS AND MASS						
TYPE / SIZE	L (mm)	D (mm)	L <sub>1</sub> min. (mm)	D <sub>1</sub> (mm)	K (mm)	MASS (mg)
CMA 0204	3.6 + 0/- 0.2	1.4 + 0/- 0.1	1.8	D + 0/- 0.15	0.75 ± 0.1	19
CMB 0207	5.8 + 0/- 0.15	2.2 + 0/- 0.2	3.2	D + 0/- 0.2	1.15 ± 0.1	79

**Notes**

- Color code marking is applied according to IEC 60062 <sup>(1)</sup> in four bands (E24 series) or five bands (E96 series). Each color band appears as a single solid line, voids are permissible if at least  $\frac{2}{3}$  of the band is visible from each radial angle of view. The last color band for tolerance is approximately 50 % wider than the other bands. An interrupted brown band between the 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> full band identifies the special carbon film type

<sup>(1)</sup> The quoted IEC standards are also released as EN standards with the same number and identical contents

**SOLDERING RECOMMENDATIONS**

For recommended solder pad dimensions please refer to [www.vishay.com/doc?28950](http://www.vishay.com/doc?28950).

For recommended soldering profiles please refer to [www.vishay.com/doc?31090](http://www.vishay.com/doc?31090).



## Disclaimer

ALL PRODUCT, PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS AND DATA ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE TO IMPROVE RELIABILITY, FUNCTION OR DESIGN OR OTHERWISE.

Vishay Intertechnology, Inc., its affiliates, agents, and employees, and all persons acting on its or their behalf (collectively, "Vishay"), disclaim any and all liability for any errors, inaccuracies or incompleteness contained in any datasheet or in any other disclosure relating to any product.

Vishay makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of the products for any particular purpose or the continuing production of any product. To the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, Vishay disclaims (i) any and all liability arising out of the application or use of any product, (ii) any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages, and (iii) any and all implied warranties, including warranties of fitness for particular purpose, non-infringement and merchantability.

Statements regarding the suitability of products for certain types of applications are based on Vishay's knowledge of typical requirements that are often placed on Vishay products in generic applications. Such statements are not binding statements about the suitability of products for a particular application. It is the customer's responsibility to validate that a particular product with the properties described in the product specification is suitable for use in a particular application. Parameters provided in datasheets and / or specifications may vary in different applications and performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including typical parameters, must be validated for each customer application by the customer's technical experts. Product specifications do not expand or otherwise modify Vishay's terms and conditions of purchase, including but not limited to the warranty expressed therein.

Hyperlinks included in this datasheet may direct users to third-party websites. These links are provided as a convenience and for informational purposes only. Inclusion of these hyperlinks does not constitute an endorsement or an approval by Vishay of any of the products, services or opinions of the corporation, organization or individual associated with the third-party website. Vishay disclaims any and all liability and bears no responsibility for the accuracy, legality or content of the third-party website or for that of subsequent links.

Except as expressly indicated in writing, Vishay products are not designed for use in medical, life-saving, or life-sustaining applications or for any other application in which the failure of the Vishay product could result in personal injury or death. Customers using or selling Vishay products not expressly indicated for use in such applications do so at their own risk. Please contact authorized Vishay personnel to obtain written terms and conditions regarding products designed for such applications.

No license, express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted by this document or by any conduct of Vishay. Product names and markings noted herein may be trademarks of their respective owners.