



AP7583Q/AQ

WIDE INPUT VOLTAGE RANGE, 300mA ULDO REGULATOR WITH PG

Description

The DIODES[™] AP7583Q/AQ series are 300mA LDO for automotive battery-powered applications. The AP7583Q features 2.5µA quiescent current at light loads. Therefore, the AP7583Q/AQ are suitable solution to supply always power-on components, such as microcontroller (MCUs) and controller area network (CAN) transceivers.

The AP7583Q/AQ have features of wide input-voltage range, high accuracy, low-dropout voltage, current limit and ultra-low quiescent current, which make it ideal for automotive applications. The AP7583AQ has power-good indicator.

The IC consists of a voltage reference, an error amplifier, a resistor network for setting output voltage, a current-limit circuit for current protection, and a chip-enable circuit.

The AP7583Q/AQ both have 3.3V and 5V fixed output-voltage version, and adjustable version.

The AP7583Q is available in space-saving W-DFN2020-6 (SWP) (Type A1) package, and AP7583AQ has good power dissipation packages of MSOP-8EP, W-DFN2020-6 (SWP) (Type A1), and TO252-4 (Type C).

Features

- Wide Input-Voltage Range: 3V to 42V
- Maximum Output Current: 300mA
- Low-Dropout Voltage: V_{DROP} = 320mV @I_{OUT} = 300mA (Typ)
- Low Quiescent Current:
 - AP7583Q is 2.5µA (Typ)
 - AP7583AQ is 3µA (Typ)
- High Output-Voltage Accuracy: ±1.5%
- Compatible with Low ESR Ceramic Capacitor
- Excellent Line/Load Regulation
- Thermal Shutdown Function
- Short Current Protection Function
- Output Current Limit
- AP7583AQ with Power-Good (PG) Output for Supply Monitoring and for Sequencing of Other Supplies
- Totally Lead-Free & Fully RoHS Compliant (Notes 1 & 2)
- Halogen and Antimony Free. "Green" Device (Note 3)
- The AP7583Q/AQ are suitable for automotive applications requiring specific change control; these parts are AEC-Q100 qualified, PPAP capable, and manufactured in IATF16949 certified facilities.

https://www.diodes.com/quality/product-definitions/

Applications

- Powering MCUs and CAN/LIN transceivers
- Automotive head units
- EV and HEV battery management systems
- Body control modules
- Transmission control units (TCU)

Notes:

1. No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS), 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) & 2015/863/EU (RoHS 3) compliant.

- 2. See https://www.diodes.com/quality/lead-free/ for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and Lead-free.
 - 3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm antimony compounds.



W-DFN2020-6 (SWP) (Type A1)



то252-4 (туре с) Future Product

AP7583AQ



Typical Applications Circuit



AP7583Q Fixed Version



AP7583Q Adjustable Output



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Pin Descriptions

	Pin Number			
MSOP-8EP AP7583AQ	W-DFN2020-6 (SWP) (Type A1) AP7583Q/AQ	TO252-4 (Type C) AP7583AQ	Pin Name	Function
1	1	1	VIN	Input voltage
2	2	2	EN	Enable input, active high
3	5(Q)	_	NC	Not connected internally. Recommend connection to GND to maximize PCB copper for thermal dissipation.
7	5(AQ)	4	PG	Power-Good pin with one internal pull high resistor. When the Vout is below the PG threshold, the PG pin is driven low; when the Vout exceeds the threshold, the PG pin goes into a high-impedance state.
4, 5	3	3	GND	Ground
6	4	_	FB/NC	Adjustable voltage version only – a resistor divider from this pin to the OUT pin and ground sets the output voltage.
8	6	5	VOUT	Regulated output voltage
EP	EP	_	Exposed Pad	In PCB layout, prefer to use large copper area to cover this pad for better thermal dissipation, then connect this area to GND or leave it open. However, do not use it as GND electrode function alone.



Functional Block Diagram





Symbol	Parameter	Rating		Unit
Vin	Supply Input Voltage	-0.3 to 45	-0.3 to 45	
Vout	Regulated Output Voltage	-0.3 to 7		V
Іоит	Output Current	300		mA
TLEAD	Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10sec)	+260		٥C
TJ	Operating Junction Temperature	+150		٥C
	Thermal Resistance (Junction to Ambient)	MSOP-8EP	36.1	
θ」Α		W-DFN2020-6 (SWP) (Type A1)	80.4	°C/W
		TO252-4 (Type C)	27.2	
		MSOP-8EP	6.532	
θJC	Thermal Resistance	W-DFN2020-6 (SWP) (Type A1)	26.4	°C/W
	(Junction to Case)	TO252-4 (Type C)	7.5	
Tstg	Storage Temperature Range	prage Temperature Range -40 to +150		°C
CDM	ESD (Change Device Model)	±1500		V
HBM	ESD (Human Body Model)	±2000		V

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 4) (@TA = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

Notes: 4. a). Stresses beyond those listed under *Absolute Maximum Ratings* can cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these conditions is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended period can affect device reliability.

b). Ratings apply to ambient temperature at +25°C. The JEDEC STD.51 High-K board design used to derive this data was a 3inch × 3inch multilayer board with 1oz. internal power and ground planes and 2oz. copper traces on the top and bottom of the board.

Recommended Operating Conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Мах	Unit
VIN	Supply Input Voltage	3.0	42	V
V _{OUT}	Supply Output Voltage	1.2	5	V
TJ	Operating Junction Temperature	-40	+125	°C



Electrical Characteristics (-40°C \leq T_J \leq +125°C, I_{OUT} = 1mA, C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 10µF ceramic capacitor, V_{IN} = 14V)

Symbol	Para	meter	Test Conditions	Min	Тур	Мах	Unit
Vouт	Output Voltage		Variation from Specified Vout	V _{ОUT} * 98.5%	_	Vо∪т* 101.5%	V
Vin	Input Voltage		_	3.0	_	42	V
V _{FB}	Feedback Reference	e Voltage	_	1.183	1.207	1.231	V
ILIMIT	Current Limit		VOUT Short to 90% x VOUT	310	510	690	mA
$\Delta V_{OUT} / \Delta V_{IN}$	Line Regulation		VIN = VOUT + 1V to 40V, IOUT = 1mA	-10	_	10	mV
∆Vo <u>u</u> t/Vout	Load Regulation		1mA ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 300mA	-20		20	mV
Veee	Dropout Voltage (No	te 5)	IOUT = 300mA @Vout = 3.3V	_	450	700	mV
VDROP	Diopout voltage (No	le 3)	I _{OUT} = 300mA @V _{OUT} = 5V	_	320	500	mV
		AP7583Q	Iout = 0A	_	2.5	4.0	μA
IQ	Quiescent Current	AP7583AQ	Iout = 0A	_	3	6	μA
ISHUTDOWN	Shutdown Current	•	EN = 0V	_	0.3	0.5	μA
VIL	EN Input Logic-Low	Voltage	_	0	_	0.3	V
Vih	EN Input Logic-High	Voltage	_	1.7	_	Vin	V
ΔVουτ/ <u>(</u> Vουτx∆T)	.) Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient		I _{OUT} = 100μA, -40°C ≤ T _J ≤ +125°C	_	±100	_	ppm/°C
Totsd	Thermal Shutdown Temperature		_	_	+175	_	°C
THYOTSD	Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis		_	_	+20	_	°C
PSRR	Power Supply Reject	tion Ratio	$V_{(Ripple)} = 0.5V_{PP}, I_{OUT} = 10mA,$ frequency = 100Hz, C _{OUT} = 2.2µF	_	70		dB
		staation	Ramp VIN up until the Output Turns on	2.1	2.4	2.7	V
0100	Vin Ondervoltage De		Hysteresis	_	0.2	_	V
I _{FB}	FB Leakage Current		FB = 0V (Adjustable Version)	-10	_	20	nA
AP7583AQ						I	
t _D	Output-Voltage Turn	-On Delay Time	VEN High to VOUT Rising 10%	_	0.8	_	ms
tss	Output-Voltage Ram	p-Up Time	V _{OUT} Rising 10% to 90%	—	200	—	μs
tpg	PG React Time		VOUT 90% to PG Active	—	30	—	μs
t= ==	PG Off Dealitch Time		VFB Falling to PG Low		2		110
UPGF	PG Off Deglitch Time		EN Goes Low to PG Low		5		μο
V _{PGR}	PG Rising Threshold	I	V _{FB} Rising	90	_	94	%
Vpgf	PG Falling Threshold	1	V _{FB} Falling	88	_	92	%
VPGS	PG Sinking Voltage		Sinking Current = 5mA	_		0.4	V

Note:

5. Dropout voltage is the voltage difference between the input and the output at which the output voltage drops 2% below its nominal value.



Typical Characteristics (CIN = COUT = 10µF)























Quiescent Current vs. Temperature VIN=7V, V_{OUT}=5V AP7583Q 400 400 AP7583Q -1mA -100mA -100mA -100mA -100 -100 -40 -25 -10 5 20 35 50 65 80 95 110125 Temperature(°C)





Typical Characteristics ($C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 10 \mu F$) (continued)











Time (1ms/div)

Line Transient Response $V_{OUT} = 3.3V, I_{OUT} = 30mA$ $V_{IN(DC)} = 5.3 \text{ to } 6.3V(1V/div)$ $t_R = t_F = 5\mu s$ $V_{OUT(AC)}$: (50mV/div) Time (80µs/div)

Time (1ms/div)

Time (80µs/div)

Time (80µs/div)

Application Information

Input Capacitor

A 10µF ceramic capacitor is recommended between IN and GND pins to decouple input power-supply glitch and noise. The amount of the capacitance may be increased without limit. This input capacitor must be located as close as possible to the device to assure input stability and reduce noise. For PCB layout, a wide copper trace is required for both IN and GND pins. A lower ESR capacitor type allows the use of less capacitance, while higher ESR type requires more capacitance.

Output Capacitor

Ceramic type output capacitor is recommended for this series; however, the other output capacitors with low ESR also can be used. One 10μ F output capacitor is suggested, the AP7583Q/AQ series LDO would have stable output capacitance range from 4.7μ F to 100μ F. The relations between I_{OUT} (Output Current) and ESR of an output capacitor are shown below. The stable region for the safety operating temperature (-40°C to +125°C) is marked as the gray area in the graph.

Measurement conditions: Frequency Band: 10Hz to 2MHz, Temperature: -40°C to +125°C.

Adjustable Operation

The AP7583Q/AQ provides output voltage from 1.2V to 5.0V through external resistor divider as shown below:

Application Information (continued)

The output voltage is calculated by:

$$\mathbf{V}_{\rm OUT} = \mathbf{V}_{\rm REF} \left(1 + \frac{\mathbf{R}_1}{\mathbf{R}_2} \right)$$

Where $V_{REF} = 1.2V$ (the internal reference voltage).

Rearranging the equation will give the following that is used for adjusting the output to a particular voltage:

$$R1 = R2 \left(\frac{V_{OUT}}{V_{REF}} - 1 \right)$$

To maintain the stability of the internal reference voltage, R2 needs to be kept smaller than $80k\Omega$.

No Load Stability

Other than external resistor divider, no minimum load is required to keep the device stable. The device will remain stable and regulated in no load condition.

ON/OFF Input Operation

The AP7583Q/AQ is turned on by setting the EN pin high, and is turned off by pulling it low. If this feature is not used, the EN pin should be tied to IN pin to keep the regulator output on at all time. To ensure proper operation, the signal source used to drive the EN pin must be able to swing above and below the specified turn-on/off voltage thresholds listed in the *Electrical Characteristics* section under VIL and VIH.

Current Limit Protection

When output current at OUT pin is higher than current-limit threshold, the current-limit protection will be triggered and clamp the output current to prevent overcurrent and to protect the regulator from damage due to overheating.

Power Good

The power-good (PG) pin is an open-drain output with one internal resistor. When the $V_{OUT} \ge V_{PGR}$, the PG output is high-impedance; if the V_{OUT} drops to below V_{PGF} , or the device is disabled, the PG pin is pulled to low by an internal MOSFET.

Thermal Shutdown Protection

Thermal protection disables the output when the junction temperature rises to approximately +175°C, allowing the device to cool down. When the junction temperature reduces to approximately +155°C, the output circuitry is enabled again. Depending on power dissipation, thermal resistance, and ambient temperature, the thermal protection circuit may cycle on and off. This cycling limits the heat dissipation of the regulator, protecting it from damage due to overheating.

Power Dissipation

The device power dissipation and proper sizing of the thermal plane that is connected to the thermal pad is critical to avoid thermal shutdown and ensure reliable operation. Power dissipation of the device depends on input voltage and load conditions and can be calculated by:

The maximum power dissipation, handled by the device, depends on the maximum junction to ambient thermal resistance, maximum ambient temperature, and maximum device junction temperature, which can be calculated by the equation in the following:

$$P_{\rm D}(\max@T_{\rm A}) = \frac{(+150^{\circ}\text{C}-\text{T}_{\rm A})}{\text{R}_{\theta \rm JA}}$$

AP7583Q/AQ Document number: DS43764 Rev. 1 - 2

Ordering Information

Part Number	Packago Codo	Backago	Packing		
	Fachage Coue	Fackage	Qty.	Carrier	
AP7583Q-XXFDZW-7	FDZW	W-DFN2020-6 (SWP) (Type A1)	3,000	7" Tape & Reel	

Part Number	Backago Codo	Packago	Packing		
Fait Number	Fackage Code	Fackage	Qty.	Carrier	
AP7583AQ-XXMP-13	MP	MSOP-8EP	2,500	13" Tape & Reel	
AP7583AQ-XXFDZW-7	FDZW	W-DFN2020-6 (SWP) (Type A1)	3,000	7" Tape & Reel	
AP7583AQ-XXD4-13(*)	D4	TO252-4 (Type C)	2,500	13" Tape & Reel	

*: Future Product

Marking Information (AP7583Q)

(1) W-DFN2020-6 (SWP) (Type A1)

(Top View)

	XXXX : Identification Code
XXXX	<u>Y</u> : Year : 0~9
<u>70000</u>	<u>W</u> : Week : A~Z : 1~26 week;
<u>YWX</u>	a~z : 27~52 week; z represents
•	52 and 53 week
	$\underline{\Lambda}$. Internal Code

Part Number	Package	Identification Code
AP7583Q-FDZW-7	W-DFN2020-6 (SWP) (Type A1)	F7AQ
AP7583Q-33FDZW-7	W-DFN2020-6 (SWP) (Type A1)	F7DQ
AP7583Q-50FDZW-7	W-DFN2020-6 (SWP) (Type A1)	F7EQ

Marking Information (AP7583AQ)

(1) MSOP-8EP

Part Number	Package	Identification Code
AP7583AQ-MP-13	MSOP-8EP	7583AQ
AP7583AQ-33MP-13	MSOP-8EP	7583A-33Q
AP7583AQ-50MP-13	MSOP-8EP	7583A-50Q

(2) W-DFN2020-6 (SWP) (Type A1)

 $\frac{XXXX}{Y} : \text{Identification Code}$ $\frac{Y}{Y} : \text{Year} : 0 \sim 9$ $\frac{W}{Y} : \text{Week} : A \sim Z : 1 \sim 26 \text{ week};$ $a \sim z : 27 \sim 52 \text{ week}; z \text{ represents}$ 52 and 53 week $\frac{X}{X} : \text{Internal Code}$

Part Number	Package	Identification Code
AP7583AQ-FDZW-7	W-DFN2020-6 (SWP) (Type A1)	F8AQ
AP7583AQ-33FDZW -7	W-DFN2020-6 (SWP) (Type A1)	F8DQ
AP7583AQ-50FDZW -7	W-DFN2020-6 (SWP) (Type A1)	F8EQ

Marking Information (AP7583AQ) (continued)

(3) TO252-4 (Type C)

Part Number	Package	Identification Code
AP7583AQ-33D4-13	TO252-4 (Type C)	7583A-33Q
AP7583AQ-50D4-13	TO252-4 (Type C)	7583A-50Q

Package Outline Dimensions

Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

(1) MSOP-8EP

MSOP-8EP						
Dim	Min	Max	Тур			
Α	-	1.10	-			
A1	0.05	0.15	0.10			
A2	0.75	0.95	0.86			
A3	0.29	0.49	0.39			
b	0.22	0.38	0.30			
С	0.08	0.23	0.15			
D	2.90	3.10	3.00			
D1	1.60	2.00	1.80			
E	4.70	5.10	4.90			
E1	2.90	3.10	3.00			
E2	1.30	1.70	1.50			
E3	2.85	3.05	2.95			
е	-	-	0.65			
L	0.40	0.80	0.60			
а	0°	8°	4°			
х	-	-	0.750			
У	-	-	0.750			
All D	All Dimensions in mm					

(2) W-DFN2020-6 (SWP) (Type A1)

W-DFN2020-6 (SWP)					
(Type A1)					
Dim	Min	Max	Тур		
Α	0.70	0.80	0.75		
A1	0.00	0.05	0.02		
A3	0.203 REF				
b	0.25	0.35	0.30		
D	2.00 BSC				
D2	1.35	1.45	1.40		
Е	2.00 BSC				
E2	0.55	0.65	0.60		
е	0.65 BSC				
k	0.20				
L	0.20	0.40	0.30		
All Dimensions in mm					

Package Outline Dimensions (continued)

Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

(3) TO252-4 (Type C)

TO252-4					
(Type C)					
Dim	Min	Max	Тур		
Α	2.20	2.35			
A1	0.00	0.15			
A2	0.80	1.00			
b	0.50	0.70	0.60		
b2	5.30	5.70			
С	0.46	0.58			
c2	0.46	0.58			
D	6.02	6.22			
D2	4.24REF				
е	1.14BSC				
Ε	6.45	6.65			
E 2	5.00REF		-		
Н	9.48	10.48	9.98		
L	0.60				
L1	2.76REF				
L2	0.65	0.95	0.80		
L3	0.90	1.10	1.00		
All Dimensions in mm					

Suggested Pad Layout

Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

(1) MSOP-8EP

Dimensions	Value (in mm)	
С	0.650	
G	0.450	
Х	0.450	
X1	2.000	
Y	1.350	
Y1	1.700	
Y2	5.300	

Suggested Pad Layout (continued)

Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

(2) W-DFN2020-6 (SWP) (Type A1)

Dimonsions	Value
Dimensions	(in mm)
С	0.650
C1	2.100
Х	0.350
X1	1.400
Y	0.800
Y1	0.600

(3) TO252-4 (Type C)

Dimensions	Value (in mm)
С	1.140
Х	0.800
X1	5.360
X2	5.800
Y	2.200
Y1	6.400
Y2	1.980
Y3	10.600

Mechanical Data

- Moisture Sensitivity:
 - MSOP-8EP: Level 1 Per J-STD-020
 - W-DFN2020-6 (SWP) (Type A1): Level 1 Per J-STD-020
 - TO252-4 (Type C): Level 3 Per J-STD-020
 - Terminals: Finish Matte Tin Plated Leads, Solderable per MIL-STD-202, Method 208 (3)
- Weight:
 - MSOP-8EP: 0.024 grams (Approximate)
 - W-DFN2020-6 (SWP) (Type A1): 0.01 grams (Approximate)
 - TO252-4 (Type C): 0.343 grams (Approximate)

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